

**The Weather**  
 Forecast: Fair today and tomorrow, with high temperature.  
 Temperature  
 Highest yesterday 85  
 Lowest yesterday 44

**Time Right Now**  
 You will find much to interest you on the Classified page this morning. Just about everything you could wish for is advertised. Take a little time right now—read the Ads. It pays.

# HESS LEADS BY 5,822 AS FINAL NEAR

## The Capital Parade

By Joseph Alsop and Robert Kintner

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**NEW DEAL FAVORS HOPKINS TO SUCCEED LEHMAN**

**FARLEY BELIEVED READY TO SUPPORT WPA CHIEF**

**GOVERNOR'S ATTITUDE MAY BE AN OBSTACLE**

**F. D. R. FEARS CHANGE IN RELIEF ADMINISTRATION**

## MULTNOMAH AND LOGGING REGIONS DEFEAT MARTIN

La Grande Attorney Boasts 56,727 Votes To 50,905 For Governor As Tabulations Near Finish.

PORTLAND, May 21.—(AP)—Henry L. Hess, balding former state senator, emerged from comparative obscurity today to win the Democratic nomination for governor from his incumbent rival, Maj. Gen. Charles H. Martin. Each hour saw Hess' lead increased.

The Associated Press 5 p. m. total gave Hess, supported by Senator Norris (Ind., Neb.) and both the A. F. L. and C. I. O., 56,727 votes to 50,905 for the doughy old warrior who overcame an early lead in primary returns, only to see it melt away as returns poured in from 1,604 of the state's 1,681 precincts.

**Farm Areas for Martin**

Significant in the light of Martin's vigorous campaign against labor terrorism was the vote count in metropolitan and logging centers of the timbered state. Hess found ardent support in Portland and Klamath Falls while Martin forged strongly ahead in the farming areas.

The governor's barrage against certain Roosevelt functions and functionaries, the outgrowth of the northwest's labor troubles, resulted in condemnation from Secretary of the Interior Harold I. Ickes and a sudden statement from Stephen Early, secretary of the president, denying that Martin had been told by the head of the nation that "You and I make a good pair."

Martin conceded the election when Hess polled 49,046 votes in 1,349 precincts to 45,156 for himself. The end came with dramatic suddenness after a night through which Martin maintained a slender lead of 2,000 votes at the most.

**Convictions Unchanged**

In a final statement, Martin declared the results had in no way "changed my conviction" nor my desire to be of service to the people of this state. Hess commented only that he hoped the party would "go down the line in November."

The self-styled champion of honest labor, Martin had repeatedly pledged his loyalty to Roosevelt without "rubber stamp" submission.

The general election battle will find Hess, 48-year-old La Grande attorney, pitted against Charles A. Sprague, Salem newspaper publisher, who rolled up 57,191 votes to 21,827 for Sam Brown, the nearest of seven rival Republican candidates.

Sprague campaigned on a platform of labor peace and state industrial development. Hess relied upon his claimed administration support.

**Holman Va. Mahoney**

Rufus C. Holman, conservative Republican state treasurer, will oppose Willis Mahoney, liberal former Klamath Falls legislator.

(Continued on Page Eight)

## Nazis Serve "Last Notice" On Czechoslovakia

### Demo Nominee



Henry L. Hess (above), La Grande lawyer, approached a 6,000 lead over Governor Charles H. Martin for the Democratic gubernatorial nomination, as count of Friday's primary votes neared an end.

Governor Charles H. Martin carried Jackson county nearly two to one over Henry L. Hess, on the face of complete returns from 67 of the 70 precincts. The governor's majority was 453. "Write-in" votes for Gov. Martin totaled 489, unofficial count.

The vote for governor, on the Democratic ticket, was:

Martin	1,833
Hess	1,090
Olsen	493

The governor carried all but two Medford precincts, North and North Riverside. Ashland also polled a majority for Martin. Hess' chief strength lay in the rural and industrial areas.

Charles L. Sprague, Salem publisher, was a topheavy winner in the Republican contest for governor, receiving 1,593 votes. His nearest competitor was Sam Brown of Grants with 285. The Republican gubernatorial vote was:

Sprague	1,593
Brown	285
Hansen	101
Hendricks	48
Morton	136
Palme	224
Schroed	112
Wagoner	83

For labor commissioner on the Republican ticket, the vote was:

Graham	1,036
Gram	2,905

The Democratic vote for this office was:

Hyde	1,127
Roth	1,117

For superintendent of public instruction, Putnam, incumbent, was an easy winner over Leonard. Putnam received 1,716 and Leonard 834.

### Rat in Trousers Causes Motorist To Crash Truck

NEWCASTLE, Ind., May 21.—(UP)—When his car crashed into a parked truck here this afternoon, George Shaffer, a farmer, leaped out and yelled: "Where's the rat? Catch the rat!"

A witness interrupted: "It wasn't the truck driver's fault. You ran your car into it."

Shaffer was beating himself about the trousers. Suddenly a large rat scrambled out. Shaffer jumped on it.

The rat had crawled up Shaffer's pants leg and caused him to lose control of his car.

### SINGLER LEADING BY EIGHT VOTES IN SHERIFF RACE

Official Count May Be Needed in G.O.P. Contest—Perry Tops Commission Contest—Caster Leads.

Rudolph Singler, Medford, on the face of returns from 87 of the 70 Jackson county precincts tabulated, was leading A. E. Brockway, Jacksonville, by the narrow margin of eight votes for the Republican nomination for sheriff.

The unofficial count stood:

Singler	1,624
Brockway	1,618

It is possible the official count will be required to determine the winner. Missing precincts in this race are Applegate, Pinehurst, and Ashland precincts.

William Perry, Eagle Point, in the unofficial count was leading W. W. Allen of Medford by 279 for county commissioner on the Republican ticket.

The count was:

Perry	1,462
Allen	1,183
Bruppy	903
Otto Caster, Phoenix, incumbent, had a 325 lead over Thomas Stanley Brownboro, for the Democratic commissioner nomination.	

The count:

Caster	1,414
Stanley	1,089

Gordon L. Schermerhorn, former sheriff, who sought "reindication," was defeated by Sheriff Syd L. Brown overwhelming. Brown received 2,547 and Schermerhorn 709 votes.

William R. Coleman, Republican candidate for justice of the peace Medford district, received 1,723 votes with six precincts missing. E. C. Jerome, his opponent, polled 545.

James E. Stewart won the Democratic nomination for justice, polling 1,176 votes to 377 for W. P. Hector.

In the non-partisan judicial contests, Hall S. Lusk, Bailey, and Bear, supreme court justices, won by substantial majorities.

### "Queer" Father Slays Children, Sets Home Afire

PATERSON, N. J., May 21.—(UP)—Alfred Schwarzenbach, 35, jobless laborer who had been "acting strangely" for years, killed his two small daughters today because, he told police, he "didn't want them to starve."

Schwarzenbach, given to abnormal conduct since his head was injured in an automobile accident, killed Lorraine, 1, and Alberta, 2, with a hammer and then set fire to his apartment. Firemen extinguished the flames and found the bodies.

Schwarzenbach, charged with murder, was held without bail for the grand jury.

### WARNING BRINGS NEW WAR SCARE FOR EUROPEANS

Poland Adds To Troubles Of Harassed Czechs With Demand For Explanation Of Troop Massing On Line

LONDON, May 21.—(Sunday)—Nazi Germany, aided by Poland and apparently friendly to British plans, whipped fearful Europe in a war scare today with a warning to harassed Czechoslovakia to grant autonomy demands of her German minority.

In a tone as violent as the ultimatum to Austria which preceded German annexation of that country, Field Marshal Hermann Wilhelm Goerring's newspaper thundered a "last, urgent appeal" to Czechoslovakia, where two Nazis were killed yesterday.

**Assurances Forgotten**

The field marshal's newspaper, the *Essen National Zeitung*, appeared to have forgotten German assurances that Czechoslovakia would not suffer Austria's fate.

Poland, in turn, demanded explanation of reports that Czechs were massing troops near the Polish border.

Hitherto on the fence, Poland took action apparently paralleling Germany's despite recent urgent French and British efforts to rally Warsaw behind London and Paris.

The Soviet union was ominously silent.

France, committed to fighting for Czechoslovakia in case of unprovoked aggression against her, looked to London for support.

In Whitehall, wearied Viscount Halifax, British foreign secretary, kept in touch with Europe's capitals into the early morning hours.

**Czechs Mass Troops**

London and Paris still refused to believe, however, that Germany would provoke a war which was virtually certain to range Britain, France and Russia against her. They felt she would take any chance of gaining her ends in Czechoslovakia by peaceful intimidation.

Czechoslovakia thrust reserve troops behind barred wire barricades.

Disorders and troop movements on the eve of municipal elections in a portion of the country sent a wave of alarm through Europe.

Diplomats were apprehensive of further violence today during the balloting in which the Nazi-fueled German party will have their first opportunity of assuming power in local councils.

The elections will not constitute a plebiscite to determine whether the Sudeten Germans should join Germany.

Statestmen feared Germany's Adolf Hitler, who has proclaimed himself protector of Germans even outside the borders of his nation, might be planning another of his lightning week-end coups.

**Britain Aroused**

For the second day in succession, Britain's ambassador in Berlin, Sir Neville Henderson, demanded reassurances concerning reported heavy German troop movements toward the Czechoslovak border.

Authoritative sources in Berlin said Foreign Minister Joachim Von Ribbentrop, in an hour's conference with Sir Neville, repeated Friday's statement the movements were only a part of routine training.

Reports through British sources that Sir Neville failed to obtain assurances which were satisfactory to Britain did little to relieve international anxieties.

Hitler's unobtrusive silence, coupled

(Continued on Page Nine.)

## ASSAILANT MURDERS WOMAN WITH BRICK ON OAKLAND CORNER

OAKLAND, Cal., May 21.—(AP)—Mrs. Ruth A. Mintz, 38, a caters, was slain early today by a mysterious assailant who attacked her with a paving brick at a street corner.

Mrs. Mintz died at the Alameda county hospital without regaining consciousness.

The attack occurred about a block from Mrs. Mintz's home while she was returning from a theater.

Folksie Chief Bodie A. Wallman said he believed the man trailed Mrs. Mintz from the theater and suddenly rained blows on her head with a concrete paving brick wrapped in newspaper.

Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Moore, living nearby, were awakened by screams and saw a man carrying Mrs. Mintz. He then vanished into an alleyway but reappeared shortly, still carrying his victim.

Moore said the man dropped her on the sidewalk and started to run away, halted and returned.

"Get away from me," the prostrate woman pleaded and the man, Moore said, raised his arm and struck another vicious blow.

Chief Wallman said he ordered Mrs. Mintz to her stretcher and that there was a possibility the slayer had attempted to attack Mrs. Mintz criminally and had beaten her when she resisted.

**Fractional Report**

VICTORIA, B. C., May 21.—(AP)—R. A. Duncan of Tacoma today was chosen grand counselor at the 40th annual meeting of the grand council of the United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America at Washington, Oregon and British Columbia.

## MEXICAN REBELS PERIL PRESIDENT WITH AIR BOMBS

SAN LUIS POTOSI, Mexico, May 21.—(AP)—A high-flying white airplane dropped four bombs today less than 100 yards from the temporary residence of President Lazaro Cardenas, whose federal troops clashed with rebels in an outbreak of warfare at Rio Verde.

The white plane resembled the two fleet transport-bombing craft known to be in the possession of Gen. Saturnino Cedillo, leader of the uprising in this state against Cardenas' government.

Cardenas was not in the residence when the bombs dropped.

Apparently 25-pounders, the projectiles fell on the edges of the army flying field just behind the house in which Cardenas, here to direct operations against Cedillo, is living.

Federal government troops smashed a rebel band at Rio Verde in the first clash, with 22 rebels reported killed, 15 wounded, and 80 captured. One federal captain and two privates were killed in the outbreak, which brought to head a rightist-letist dispute many have feared might spread throughout the nation.

No damage was done by the bombs, which fell near the flying field three miles from San Luis city proper. Two army pursuit planes took the air quickly to attack the raiding plane, but were soon outdistanced.

The attacking plane dropped manifestos signed by Gov. Hernandez Nolasco of this state, and four San Luis state legislators. It declared they no longer recognized the Cardenas government.

## MARTIN'S MARGIN NEAR TWO TO ONE IN JACKSON VOTE

Governor Martin 489 Write-Ins By Republicans—Only Two Precincts For Hess—Sprague Far Ahead

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The vote for governor, on the Democratic ticket, was:

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For superintendent of public instruction, Putnam, incumbent, was an easy winner over Leonard. Putnam received 1,716 and Leonard 834.

## BUSINESSMEN SURVEY LINFIELD COMMUNISM AT PREXY'S REQUEST

McMINNVILLE, May 21.—(AP)—A group of representative businessmen, meeting today at the call of Dr. Elam Anderson, retiring president of Linfield college to consider charges of Communist tendencies among students, recommended that at least two businessmen be named to the board of trustees of the institution.

Spokesmen for the group said the proposal would be supported by college officials on the contention the outside representation would prevent similar incidents in the future.

They said their investigations and a report by Dr. Anderson indicated the charges of Communist activities were without serious foundation.

"The purpose of the meeting" is to find out what the citizens of McMinnville want at school," Anderson said. "We want to give facts as we have them from the viewpoint of the college."

Students who refused to show hands at a sign of faith in God drew charges from Dr. Russell M. Brouger, New York evangelist, of Communist activities. He said a group signed petitions asking his evangelical meetings be halted. Students said the petitions were signed because they objected to emotional evangelism.

## UPROAR MARKS OPENING OF CONGRESS IN CHILE

SANTIAGO, Chile, May 21.—(AP)—An uproarious leftist demonstration during which a Nazi deputy fired a pistol today marked the opening of Chile's congress.

A bomb exploded in the palace garden during the tumult.

The shouting, jeering demonstrators interrupted President Arturo Alessandri Palma after he began his speech opening the session. He resumed after a short delay.

Two deputies were arrested.

WALLA WALLA, May 21.—(AP)—Dan Gray of Seattle received serious head and neck injuries this afternoon when he dived 24 feet into nine feet of water in a local pool, striking bottom.

## JAS. MOTT GIVEN WIDE MARGIN IN JACKSON COUNTY

Congressman James A. Mott of this district (First) scored a handsome victory over Walter Norblad, Astoria, in 87 of the 70 Jackson county precincts in the Republican primary.

The vote:

Mott	2,978
Norblad	416

State Senator George W. Dunn of Ashland, veteran legislator, polled 2,884 votes, to defeat Arlet Burton Pomeroy of Central Point, who received 728 votes, for the Republican nomination.

Moore Hamilton, Medford editor, was unopposed for senator, and Ralph Stephenson, Medford, and W. H. McNair, Ashland, were Democratic write-ins for representatives.

Earl T. Newby, Talent, and W. M. McAllister, Medford, were unopposed for the Republican representative posts.

For U. S. senator (long term) State Treasurer Rufus Holman polled 2,494 votes, and Robert N. Stanfield received 844. Stanfield's poll was regarded largely as a sentimental vote for his services while a senator in behalf of the Oregon-California land grant tax refund bill, which brought thousands of dollars to the Jackson county exchequer.

For U. S. senator (short term) the vote was:

Barry	1,155
Ireland	711
Weed	883

## WORLD DRIFTING FOR LACK OF LEADERSHIP GRADUATES ARE TOLD

BERKELEY, Cal., May 21.—(UP)—President Robert Gordon Sprout told the University of California's largest graduation class this afternoon that "the world is drifting on a tidal tide of circumstances—the victim of its own lack of leadership, lack of confidence, lack of direction."

He issued a warning against "false doctrines" to the 3650 young men and women candidates for degrees and urged them to expend their energies in preserving democracy.

"For those who believe in democratic institutions, nothing is more alarming than the rapid growth of mistrust and intolerance within our national borders," the president said.

"The compelling task of your generation is to maintain and strengthen democracy upon which alone can ever be built the peace of the world."

The ceremonies marked the 73th annual commencement held at the university.

## Farley Aid Pledged To Willis Mahoney

PORTLAND, May 21.—(AP)—Willis Mahoney, Democratic nominee for United States senator, received a telegram today from James A. Farley, chairman of the Democratic national committee, pledging support in Mahoney's election campaign.

"I want to see you win and will do anything I can for you from now until the polls close on election day," Farley's message said.

Mahoney received congratulations from Representatives Walter M. Pierce and Nan Wood Honeyman, now in Washington.

### Hess-Martin Vote By Counties

PORTLAND, May 21.—(UP)—The Hess-Martin contest by counties:

County	President	Reported	Hess	Martin
Baker	38	33	1,480	1,565
Benton	27	27	285	830
Clackamas	77	77	3,566	3,530
Clatsop	44	44	1,205	962
Columbia	32	32	1,199	64
Cook	57	57	3,115	1,39
Crook	14	10	60	135
Curry	13	12	109	210
Deschutes	18	18	1,240	63
Douglas	49	49	787	1,505
Gilliam	8	8	101	221
Grant	17	7	48	115
Hart	25	23	109	205
Hood River	14	14	402	221
Jefferson	13	13	114	173
Josephine	37	37	452	284
Klamath	58	58	2,289	3,390
Lake	112	98	1,242	839
Lane	78	78	2,134	3,594
Lincoln	34	34	782	782
Linn	34	34	1,507	1,563
Malheur	37	32	610	494
Marion	80	80	3,123	3,221
Morrow	13	11	103	186
Multnomah	438	424	24,435	14,777
Polk	35	35	617	783
Sherman	9	9	65	141
Tillamook	34	29	841	407
Umatilla	41	41	814	1,379
Union	30	30	1,283	828
Wallowa	29	29	482	297
Wasco	24	24	293	317
Washington	50	50	1,094	1,335
Wheeler	10	10	38	194
Wheeler	23	23	964	1,253
Totals	1,681	1,604	56,727	50,905

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Two deputies were arrested.

WALLA WALLA, May 21.—(AP)—Dan Gray of Seattle received serious head and neck injuries this afternoon when he dived 24 feet into nine feet of water in a local pool, striking bottom.

## MORE JAPS FISHING IN ALASKA WATERS

KODIAK, Alaska, May 21.—(UP)—A message received here tonight by Capt. Lawrence Wakefield of the Apex Fish Co., stated that Japanese fishing operations in the Bering sea are now more extensive than ever and were hindering the operations of American craft.

## FASCISTS OF CANADA TO COORDINATE PLANS

MONTEAL, May 21.—(Canadian Press)—Canadian fascists will drive for unity next month in seeking to move toward their goal of setting up a corporate state.

## STATE BAR FAVORS SIMPLIFYING CODE

THE DALLAS, May 21.—(AP)—The board of governors of the Oregon state bar, meeting here today, approved resolutions urging a more understandable and workable Oregon code and retirement of supreme court justices at the age of 70 and of circuit court judges at 65.

The group recommended doubling of the present \$3 annual dues.

Allan G. Carlson, of Salem, presided.

## CRATER LAKE LODGE OPENS DOORS JUNE 8

Crater Lake lodge will open for business at noon, June 8, according to word received by Lee Garlock, local AAAA manager, from R. W. Price of Portland, manager of the lodge.

With the opening of the modern lodge situated on the rim of the lake, tourists will be able to obtain excellent hotel accommodations.

## Portland Defeats Anti-Gambling Law

PORTLAND, May 21.—(AP)—Returns from 350 out of 392 precincts in Portland showed opponents of an anti-gambling ordinance sponsored by City Commissioner J. E. Bennett outnumbered those favoring it by nearly 10,000.

Merchants attacked the proposed ordinance, which was passed by the council, but referred to the voters, on the ground it would permit issuance of permits in which games were played and prizes awarded.

## MRS. RICKERT IS REBEKAH LEADER

PENDLETON, May 21.—(AP)—The International Order of Odd Fellows, grand lodge and Rebekahs, closed a state convention here with election of the following officers:

Grand lodge—Joseph T. Easley, Portland, grand master. O. P. Steele, Pendleton, deputy grand master. William A. Morand, Portland, grand secretary. J. H. Nelson, McMinnville, re-elected grand treasurer. J. P. Watts, Oregon City, grand warden. Howard K. Zimmerman, Astoria, retiring grand master, was selected delegate to the sovereign grand lodge meeting at Oklahoma City in September.

Rebekahs—Mrs. Carrie Rickert, Medford, president. Mrs. Alma Henderson, Chemawa, vice-president. Mrs. Ida Knight, Canby, treasurer. Mrs. Hallie Ingle, Corvallis, secretary, and Mrs. Minnie Willetha, Cottage Grove, chaplain.

## Governor, Mrs. Martin Cast Ballots



Gov. Charles H. Martin and his wife are shown as the Democratic chief and wife of Oregon voted in Portland at the primary election in which he sought re-election. They were in a campaign in which Senator Norris (Ind., Neb.) and Secretary Ickes supported Martin's opponent, Henry Hess.

## JAPS CLAIM CHINESE GUILTY OF MASSACRE

TOKYO, Japan, May 21.—(AP)—A Domei (Japanese news agency) dispatch from Kobe today quoted Admiral Heigo Kobayashi, governor general of Formosa, as saying the Chinese "massacred between 300 and 600" Formosans before evacuating Amoy. The alleged massacre was said to have occurred when the Japanese attacked the south China port city recently.

## SLIGHT QUAKE FELT IN PORTLAND AREA

PORTLAND, May 21.—(AP)—Residents of northeast Portland reported today a slight earth tremor during a rain storm and rattled dishes at about 1:35 p. m. The weather bureau said there was no seismograph in the vicinity to record the earth shock.