

### VARIED PRODUCTS OF BRAZIL AWAIT TO BE EXPLOITED

#### Society Points to Natural Commodities As Largest South American Country Alters Government Form

WASHINGTON, D. C. (Sp.)—When Brazil announces a change in its form of government, that's news, particularly in the western hemisphere where it is second largest and one of the leading republics. The announced plan to dissolve the federal senate and chamber of deputies and the promulgation of a new constitution bring this vast nation into the spotlight.

"A glance at a map of the South American continent reveals Brazil's great size," says a bulletin from headquarters here of the National Geographic society which points out that "it constitutes the whole northeast shoulder of the continent, and nearly all the remaining South American countries could be swallowed up within its borders.

Larger Than U. S.

"All of the forty-eight states of the United States could be comfortably transported to the Brazilian map and then there would be nearly room for another Texas. The whole

continent of Australia lacks about 300,000 square miles of equaling the South American republic.

"In spite of its vastness and economic importance in the western hemisphere, Brazil is little-known even to the great bulk of Brazilians, for much of its area of tropical forests has been unexplored by white men and many of the natives in the remote inland regions are unaware of government activities at Rio de Janeiro, the capital.

"The republic is made up of 20 states. Three of them are larger than Texas (two are more than twice as large) and a fourth is nearly equal in size to our largest commonwealth. Along the Atlantic coast are the republic's smaller, thickly populated states that more nearly resemble the commonwealths of the United States. The smallest Brazilian state, however, is more than six and one-half times larger than Rhode Island. Beyond the coastal zones the states seem to spread boundlessly. They are known to be rich in minerals but development of resources in the deep forests is still in its infancy.

**Luxuriant Forests**

"The western hemisphere's largest tropical area is within Brazil and the republic covers a greater segment of the equator than any other country in the world. In the Amazon river, it contains the world's greatest river. Its eastern peninsula reaches into the Atlantic so far that its tip is nearly in the same latitude as the Azores islands, more than half way across the Atlantic between New York and Lisbon.

"Despite Brazil's unexploited interior, the republic holds an enviable commercial position in South America. It is the world's greatest source of coffee, from an adopted plant whose origin was Ethiopia.

Coffee plants flourish in south-eastern Brazil and the name of Sao Paulo state is nearly synonymous with that of the aromatic bean.

"Rubber trees are indigenous to Brazil. The great plantations of the far east were started with cuttings taken from Brazil. Brazilians continued to collect rubber in crude fashion from wild trees in her forests while the eastern plantation owners scientifically developed their trees. When the eastern plantations began to produce, Brazil's position in the rubber world began to wobble. There is now, however, a concerted effort in Brazil again to win its former position as a rubber producer through the plantation system. Cotton, sugar and cacao also are commodities that more and more are becoming prominent in Brazil's commercial life.

**First a Kingdom**

"Portuguese has been the language of the country since the first colonies were set up after Cabral, Portuguese explorer, discovered it in 1500. In 1815 the colony became a kingdom and in 1889 a republic as a result of a revolution.

"It is estimated that there are about 46,000,000 persons in Brazil, about two-thirds of whom are native-born. Italian-born residents number more than a half-million and there are nearly as many Portuguese. There also are about 219,000 Spaniards, 53,000 Germans and half as many Japanese. The United States is represented by about 3,500 inhabitants.

"The large cities are in the coastal states with the exception of Manaus (84,000) which lies on the banks of the Amazon, 800 miles inland. Rio de Janeiro has a population of nearly two million and there are nine other cities with more than 100,000."

### COMMISSION TO BUILD FOSTER HATCHERY IS WORD FROM GOVERNOR

SALEM, Nov. 26.—(AP)—The state fish commission will construct a hatchery on Foster creek, tributary of the Rogue river, about 40 miles northwest of Grants Pass, Governor Martin said today.

Construction of the hatchery was part of the settlement of the "mining mud war" between Rogue river mining and fishing interests.

The governor said Grants Pass interests took it for granted that no hatchery would be built when the game commission refused to do so.

"As a result of conferences concerning the development of the Rogue fishing and mining industries, it was decided that the hatchery should not be built by the game commission, but would be built by the state and that the game commission would improve its facilities higher up on the stream," the governor said.

The hatchery, to be in operation by March, will propagate salmon.

Fishing interests complained that mining killed the fish, but the governor said there would be no more mud in the stream and that the state would do its best toward replenishing the fish stocks in the river.

Closing time for Too Late to Classify Ads is 1:30 p. m.

Use Mail Tribune want ads.

### MERCHANTS MOVE TO LEGALIZE GAMBLING FOR PENSION FUNDS

SALEM, Nov. 26.—(AP)—A proposed constitutional amendment to legalize various forms of gambling and amusements, to be licensed by the state to raise revenue for old age security, was filed with the secretary of state today by the Oregon Merchants' Legislative League.

The measure, which would appear on the general election ballot next November if 20,020 signatures are obtained on petitions, revises a measure filed last week. The former petition required mandatory pensions to persons over 65, but today's measure leaves this to the discretion of the legislature.

It provides for licensing and taxing of pinball games, punchboards, bowling alleys, bridge studios, pool and billiard rooms, shooting galleries,

horse and dog racing, betting rooms, bank nights, raffles and bazaars and skill games.

It also would give the legislature authority to regulate any other games of skill, chance or amusement. The effective date would be March 1, 1939.

Eugene E. Smith, director of the league, said the measure would reduce taxes and provide adequate pensions.

### Navy Will Probe Deaths In Crash

SAN DIEGO, Calif., Nov. 26.—(AP)—Naval authorities today planned an official investigation of the crash of a navy bombing plane, 50 miles east of San Diego Tuesday, which resulted in the death of two fliers.

The men killed were Junior Grade Lieutenant Vernon R. Main, pilot, and G. M. Keller, seaman second class, a passenger in the plane. The bomber was one of a squadron maneuvering over eastern San Diego county.

**Weather**

Northern California: Generally fair tonight and Saturday, occasional cloudiness over mountains and local

valley fogs in morning; no change in temperature; gentle northwest wind off coast.

Oregon: Generally fair east and cloudy west portion tonight and Saturday.

Phone 542. We'll haul away your refuse. City Sanitary Service.

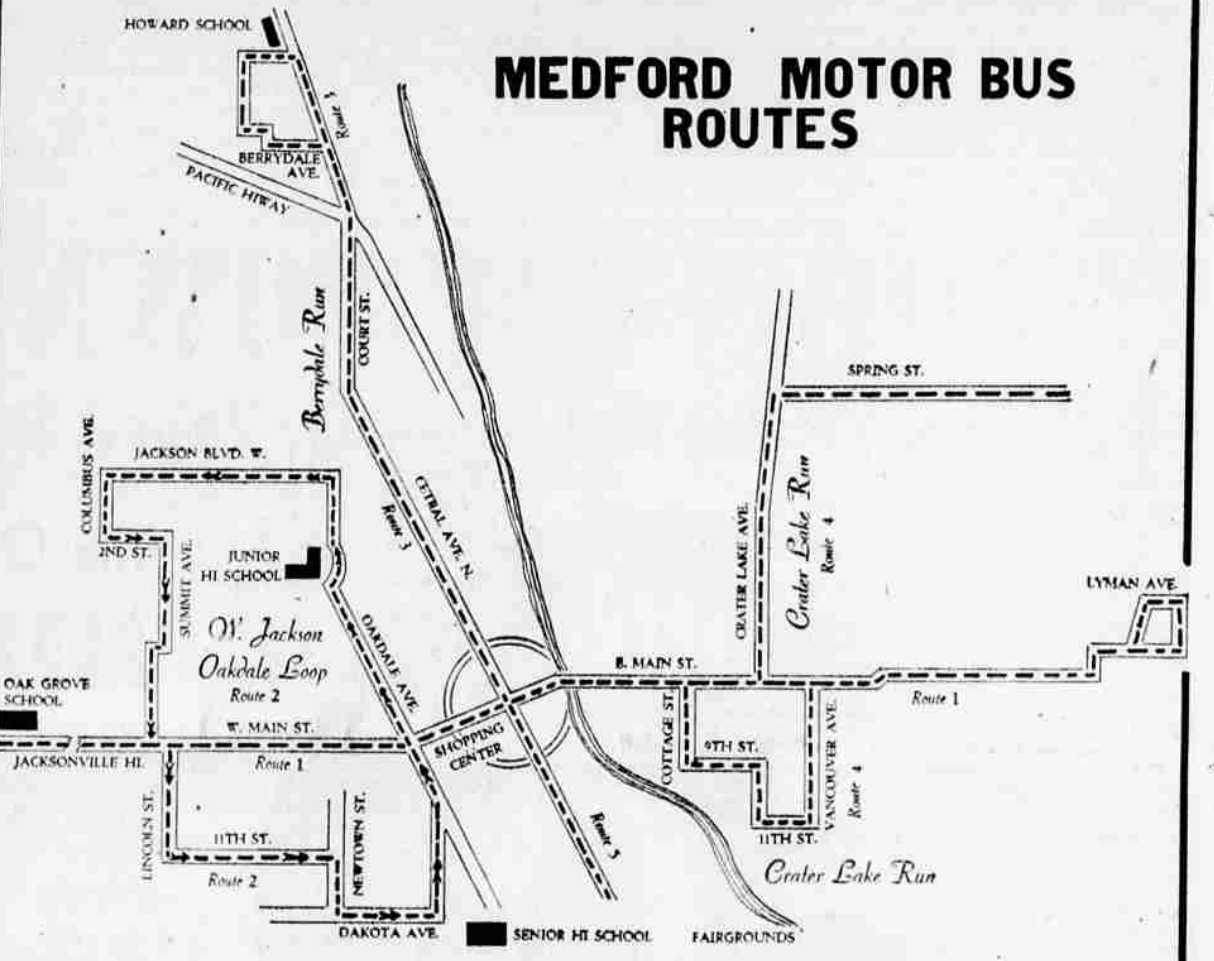
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## SAVE THIS MAP AND SCHEDULE

SCHEDULE—MEDFORD MOTOR BUS CO.  
Daily Except Sundays and Holidays, in Effect November 27, 1937.

W. MAIN ST.		E. MAIN ST.		BERRYDALE		W. JACKSON-OAKDALE		CRATER LAKE		S. CENTRAL	
Lv. Central & Main for W. Main	Lv. W. Main for Central & Main	Lv. Central & Main for E. Main	Lv. E. Main for Central & Main	Lv. Central & Main for Berrydale	Lv. Berrydale for Central & Main	Lv. W. Jackson & Columbus for W. Jackson & Main	Lv. W. Jackson & Columbus for Central & Main	Lv. Crater Lake Rd. for Crater Lake Rd. & Main	Lv. Crater Lake Rd. for Central & Main	Lv. Central & Main for South Central	Lv. South Central for Central & Main
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\* Schedule for Saturday Night Only  
Black Face Type Indicates P. M. Time

**Greatest KITCHEN TIME AND LABOR SAVER**



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Don't wait until the last few days when selection will be limited. Select your Christmas gifts now. A small deposit will hold them and you will not be disappointed.

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For the home owner and handy man high quality Stanley tools in especially packed gay Christmas wrappings. A large group to choose from.

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**Beverage Sets**

New Pattern, 8 Tall Tumblers & 8 Stirrers, Ice Tub, Jigger

**\$1.19**

Sets individually packed

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Very modern, new pattern Plate, Bowl, and Mug Set. Each piece has individual pattern. Set of three

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**Tom & Jerry Sets**

9 1/2 inch Ivory Colored Bowl with "Tom and Jerry" in Old English lettering; 6 mugs with lettering to match bowl.

**Set \$1.65**

**Tom & Jerry Mugs**

White China Mugs with gold lettering and trim.

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**22 Rifle**

A .22 Rifle is what every boy wants. Model 88 Winchester, Single Shot Bolt Action, 27-in. Round Tapered Barrel, covered head front sight and Winchester peep sight with elevator and windage adjustment. Chambered for .22 Short, Long or Long Rifle.

**\$6.40**

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White Cross Combination Waffle Iron and Sandwich Toaster. Both sets grids cast aluminum. Complete with drip cup.

**\$6.45**

**SUNBEAM TOASTERS**

Sunbeam Automatic Two Slice Toaster Tray Set. One of the finest automatic toasters ever made with a beautiful five compartment crystal tray.

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1600 watt Sunbeam Ironmaster with thermostat control built into the handle. Weighs 3 1/2 lbs. Is one-third larger than average iron

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**COCKTAIL SETS**

Tall crystal Shaker with chrome top together with six heavy base hour glass shaped cocktail glasses. Choice of turquoise or white ice decoration.

**Set \$4.25**

**Cory Coffee Makers**

A Cory Vacuum Coffee Maker is a gift for the family. The porcelain block does the work... No chains or wires. Hostess model 10-cup size

**\$3.45**

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