

### VALUABLE STANDS OF PINE PERILED BY BLISTER RUST

Disease Control Must Be Achieved Within Next 3 Years to Save Forests of Oregon, Expert Says

If the sugar and white pine stands of southern Oregon forests are to be saved, blister rust must be thoroughly checked within the next three years. It was stated yesterday by W. V. Benedict, senior forester in charge of blister rust control in Oregon and California for the U. S. bureau of entomology and plant quarantine.

Mr. Benedict came here from his headquarters in Oakland, Calif., to confer with Conrad P. Wessels, associate forester in charge of blister rust control in this district. Karl L. Janouch, supervisor of the Rogue river national forest which has the last valuable stand of virgin white pine in Oregon, and E. P. Leavitt, superintendent of Crater lake national park.

The white bark pine in Crater lake national park is also endangered, some of the trees having been infected with blister rust, Mr. Benedict said. The white bark pine has no commercial use but is prized for its aesthetic value. Mr. Janouch explained.

**Situation Serious**  
"The situation in southern Oregon and northern California is serious," Mr. Janouch said. About 500,000 acres in southern Oregon alone are endangered, Mr. Benedict stated.

"The blister rust control campaign must be greatly intensified and the disease must be thoroughly suppressed within the next three years if we are to save the forests," Mr. Benedict declared. He indicated that extent of the control program depends entirely upon the funds appropriated for the work.

The disease attacks only five-needle pines. Gern hosts are currant and gooseberry bushes. Both the bushes and the trees are needed to complete the disease cycle. In the first stage the disease spreads from the bushes to the trees. There is then an incubation period of two to three years. At the end of the incubation period cankers appear on the trees and they liberate countless millions of spores which infect the bushes, Mr. Benedict explained.

**Quick Action Needed**  
When the cankers appear the second stage of the disease develops and the infection then builds up in a geometric ratio, Mr. Benedict related. The second stage is now being approached in southern Oregon and northern California, he added.

The disease can be spread from the trees to the bushes for long distances up to 200 miles but the spread from the bushes to the trees is exceedingly short, he explained. Hence absolute control can be procured by eliminating the currant and gooseberry bushes in and immediately around the pine timber areas.

"We cannot permit the second stage of the disease to develop if our sugar and white pine is to be saved," Mr. Benedict warned.

### AFRICAN TRIP TO FILM TOWN ENDS IN BUILDING SET

Native Village So Changed Artificial Hamlet Found Necessary for Historic Movie On Stanley Feat

By FREDERICK C. OTHMAN (U.P. Hollywood Correspondent)  
HOLLYWOOD—(UP)—Otto Brower, movie director, reported today that he spent five months and nearly \$300,000 to get authentic background for the forthcoming picture about Stanley's African adventures.

"And when I got to Ujiji where Stanley found Dr. Livingston and spoke one of history's most famous lines," he added ruefully, "I had to build a set just like those we make here in Hollywood!"

It was in the year 1872 that Henry M. Stanley, a young newspaper reporter, was given the epochal assignment of going to Africa and staying there until he found the long-missing scientist, Dr. Robert Livingston.

After incredible hardships, Stanley staggered into the village of Ujiji on Lake Tanganyika, discovered a sick and white-haired old man and uttered these words: "Dr. Livingston, I presume!"

Twentieth Century-Fox is making a cinematic record of this adventure, with Tyrone Power playing the part of Stanley. The company sent Director Brower into the heart of Africa five months ago to get background pictures for the film.

"So I went to Africa with a staff of 27 men," Brower said. "We flew from England. The cost of our airplane tickets would have been enough to make many a movie, entire."

**3 Months On Job**  
"When we landed at Nairobi, we made up a safari of about 200 persons, including Mrs. Martin Johnson, the explorer, and we set out to follow Stanley's trail. It took us five months to do it, and though we worked hard, we suffered no particular hardships."

"Eventually we got to Ujiji where Stanley spoke his celebrated line. We discovered that we couldn't take any shots there. The Ujiji of 1872 was not the Ujiji of 1937."

"There were gasoline filling stations when we got there and houses with tin roofs and natives wearing civilized clothes. So we had to go back out of town a piece and build our own 1872 version of the town. The natives thought we were crazy."

**Pays Natives Well**  
Brower got a lot of cooperation, however, for the folks who thought he was a little cracked. That was because he paid them high wages, in true Hollywood fashion. Each native got a daily salary of one chunk of meat and the equivalent of twelve and one-half American pennies.

Cecil B. DeMille, who has spent more millions perhaps on more movies than any other director, had to get a special permit from the actor's union before he could turn movie actor himself.

Once he got his permit, DeMille

donned an ensemble of green, including suit, shirt, tie and emerald ring, put on his puttees and took the part of a movie director in a film being produced to advertise his forthcoming picture, "The Buccaneer."

### SAN ORINO LOW BIDDER FOR ROAD TUNNEL JOB

PORTLAND, Nov. 18.—(AP)—San Orino, of Bonneville, Ore., with a bid of \$122,250 was lowest bidder for construction of a tunnel and approach grading on the Willamette national forest highway near Salt Creek Falls in eastern Lane county. The bids were received today by W. H. Lynch, district engineer, United States bureau of public roads. The tunnel is the last remaining major obstacle in the grading of this new and shortest trans-Cascade route between the Willamette valley and Klamath Falls.

### FRAT SINGING OPENS HOMECOMING ACTIVITY

CORVALLIS, Ore., Nov. 18.—(AP)—With the holding of the annual interfraternity singing contest last night, homecoming activities at Oregon State college got under way to continue through Saturday when the state football team meets W. S. C. in the final conference game.

Sigma Phi Epsilon fraternity won the championship group singing cup held the past year by Phi Gamma Delta. Phi Delta Theta was second and Sigma Alpha Epsilon third.

**Wearing Larger Shoes**  
LOHAIN, O. (UP)—Shoe dealers here say the average woman is wearing shoes between two and two and one-half sizes larger than she wore 10 years ago.

**Meet After 33 Years**  
MILLINGS, Mont. (UP)—R. A. Prater and his brother, E. L. Prater, of Gainesville, Ga., were reunited here for the first time in 33 years.

## QUALITY MEATS



**Veal Roast** Tender lb. 15c  
Milk Fed

**Veal Chops** Loin lb. 19c  
or Rib

**Beef Roast** Shldr. lb. 13 1/2c  
Cuts

**Swiss Steak** Tender lb. 19c  
Juicy

**Hamburger** No lb. 12 1/2c  
Cereal

### Young Veal

Now is the time to eat young veal. Many delightful dishes may be prepared with this tasty and inexpensive delicacy. Our veal is choice selected milk fed.

FRESH  
**SALMON**

By the Piece lb. 10c

**Pork Roast**

Leg or Shoulder lb. 17 1/2c

## COFFEE

A coffee to suit every taste and every pound saves you money . . .

**Airway** . . . 3 lbs. 49c  
**Nob Hill** . . . 2 lbs. 45c  
**Edward's Dependable** 2 lbs. 49c

**Tomatoes** Josephine choice pack No. 2 1/2 tins 3 for 29c  
**Mushrooms** Jacobs, pieces and stems, 2 oz. tins 10c  
**Mushrooms** Jacobs, fancy buttons, 2 oz. tins 22c  
**Campbells Soups** tall tins, can 9c  
All flavors except chicken  
**Crab Meat** Chotka fancy flat tins 29c

## JUICES

**Orange Juice** Libby's No. 1 tins 2 for 25c  
**Pineapple Juice** Libby's 12 oz. tins 3 for 29c  
**Pineapple Juice** Libby's 48 oz. tin 33c  
**Tomato Juice** Libby's No. 1 tall tins 3 for 23c  
**Tomato Juice** Stokely's 48 oz. tin 19c

**Oysters** for that chicken or turkey dressing, Pellaco, 3 oz. tins, 2 for 25c  
**Shrimp** Pellaco dry pack, 5 oz. tins 2 for 29c  
**Swans Down** CAKE FLOUR lge. pkg. 25c  
**Jello** America's favorite dessert pkg. 5c  
**Jell Well** Your choice of pure fruit flavors, 3 pkgs. 14c

## FLOUR

You'll be doing a lot of baking for the Holiday season. Why not try one of the special, home-type flours?

**KITCHEN CRAFT**  
49 lb. bag . . . \$1.79  
bbl. . . \$6.98

**HARVEST BLOSSOM**  
49 lb. bag . . . \$1.69  
bbl. . . \$6.59

**SUNSET GOLD**  
49 lb. bag . . . \$1.39  
bbl. . . \$5.49

**Apricots** Libby or Del Monte 2 1/2 tins 19c  
**Maraschino Cherries** 5 oz. bottle 15c  
**Fruit Salad** Stokely, No. 1 tins 2 for 33c  
**Grapefruit** Del Monte, No. 2 tins 2 for 29c  
**Peaches** Del Monte or Libby, No. 2 1/2 tins 19c  
**Pineapple** Summer Isle, Broken slices, No. 2 1/2 tins 19c  
**Pineapple** Del Monte or Libby, Crushed or sliced, No. 2 1/2 tins 19c  
**Asparagus** Del Monte Early Garden No. 2 tins 25c  
**String Beans** Crater Lake cut stringless, No. 2 tins 3 for 29c  
**String Beans** Stokely's whole asparagus style No. 2 tins 2 for 35c  
**Brown Bread** B. & M.—lge. tins 19c  
**Corn** Peace, Golden Bantam cream style, No. 2 tins 3 for 29c  
**Peas** Del Monte Early Garden No. 2 tins 2 for 29c  
**Peas** Garden Grown — No. 2 cans 3 for 29c  
**Pumpkin** Del Monte—No. 2 1/2 tins 2 for 25c  
**Sweet Potatoes** Del Monte No. 2 1/2 tins 19c

**RAISINS** Thompson Seedless, new crop bulk raisins 4 lb. pkg. 27c  
**HONEY** Floradale, new fall pack 5 lb. tins 49c  
**PLUM or DATE PUDDING** Heinz 14 oz. tins 33c  
**MINCE MEAT** brandy flavored—crammed with ripe fruits, nuts and spices 2 lbs. 19c  
**WALNUTS** Oregon Fancy soft shelled new crop Franquettes 1 lb. 23c  
**MAYONNAISE** Aristocrat qt. jars 39c  
**SALAD DRESSING** Aristocrat Qt. jars 35c  
**RIPE OLIVES** Sylmar medium size No. 1 tins 3 for 25c  
**STUFFED OLIVES** Libby's 2 oz. jar 12c  
**SWEET PICKLES** Kerr's 12 oz. jar 19c  
**SUGAR** Extra fine granulated 10 lb. cloth bag 55c  
**MILK** Maximum tall tins 6 for 39c  
**CANDY** Chocolate drops or gum drops Fresh Holiday stock 2 lbs. 25c  
**BEER** Brown Derby—cans or bottles 3 for 29c  
**FIDELIS WINE** Your choice of all flavors Quarts . . . 45¢ Pints . . . 79¢  
**SALT** Leslie's, full 2 lb. tubs 1 toy Balloon Free with 2 pkgs. 15c

**GRAPEFRUIT**  
Arizona Seedless—80 size Doz. 35c

**Fresh FRUITS & VEGETABLES**

**Potatoes** Mammoth Gems U. S. No. 2 25 lbs 23c  
**Cranberries** U. S. No. 1 2 lbs. 29c  
**Carrots** Local Large bunches 3 bu. 10c  
**Cabbage** Solid Fancy Lb. 2c  
**Beets** Fancy Large Bunches 3 bu. 10c

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