

PEAR BUREAU BOOK TELLS RIGHT WAYS TO MATURE FRUIT

New Manual Is Issued for Dealers in Late Varieties of Pacific States — Work of Professor Hartman

Correct methods of ripening late and winter pears are described in a new annual published by the Oregon-Washington-California Pear Bureau for the information of dealers who handle the pears grown in the three Pacific coast states.

The proper ripening of pears has been made the subject of intensive study of Prof. Henry Hartman, horticulturist for the bureau and for Oregon State college. For the past year his research has dealt largely with the effect of air circulation and temperatures in ripening rooms.

His studies deal with the different characteristics of the principal varieties of winter pears, with relation to ripening. In discussing the methods which have been found most successful, he says:

Brings Out Flavor
"To obtain the flavor characteristics of late pears, it is often necessary that the fruit be given special ripening treatment following cold storage. Some varieties do not ripen at all at cold storage temperatures. This is particularly true of Beurre Bosc, Howell and Doynenne Du Comice. Varieties such as d'Anjou, Winter Nells and Beurre Easter will usually ripen at fairly low temperatures if given ample time, but even in the case of these sorts, the quality is superior when warm temperatures are provided during the final stages of maturation. Late pears can be removed from cold storage and ripened at any time during the normal life of the variety.

"All late pears ripen well at temperatures between 60 degrees and 70 degrees F., but to obtain the best results, it is recommended that ripening rooms be maintained at 60 degrees F. (15.6 degree centigrade). At this temperature they will ripen a little slower than at higher temperatures, but they will develop better color and better quality. Ripening rooms should be kept in a fairly humid condition at all times. This can be accomplished by keeping the floors moist or by means of mechanical humidifiers.

"Ripening rooms do not need ventilation. In fact, they function best when kept closed at all times without renewal of the inside air. This is due to the fact that certain gaseous substances given off by pears are an aid to ripening. When these gases are confined and are not permitted to escape, ripening takes place more uniformly and at a more rapid pace. This does not mean that air circulation within the ripening room itself should be avoided. On the contrary, air circulation, such as is provided by means of fans operating within the room, tends to distribute the gases and to provide more uniform temperature conditions.

Install Ripening Rooms.
"Ripening rooms for pears are now being installed in the principal do-

mestic markets and are available to the trade at a nominal cost. In case regular ripening rooms are not available, however, other means may be secured. Ripening rooms such as are used for the ripening of bananas are satisfactory for late pears and most pears will ripen fairly well under living room conditions. When the prevailing temperatures are fairly high, they will ripen out of doors.

"Failure to ripen properly is frequently experienced when late pears are merchandised during the cold months of the year and it is especially desirable that ripening be given attention during these months."

Included in the new manual are color plates showing the leading winter pear varieties in their natural colors, before and after ripening, together with a description of each variety and the season when each is at its best.

SUMMER COTTAGE FOREST PERMITS SHOWING INCREASE

Applications for permits to erect summer cottages in recreational areas of the Rogue River national forest are being received at an accelerating rate. Headquarters here stated today. Ten permits have been issued in the past month.

The permittee pays a small yearly rental fee and must abide by a few rules governing construction of cab-

ins. The sites are staked off by foresters so as to attain a uniform alignment.

Permittees are required to start construction within a year after receiving the permit. The house must be fairly substantial, have a fire-proof chimney and be painted to harmonize with the forest surroundings. Otherwise there are no restrictions, the size and type of home being governed entirely by the desires of the permittee.

Permits were granted during the past month for a number of summer homes at Lake of the Woods to Carl A. Bower of Ashland, Stanley W. Walker of Klamath Falls, Wilson S. Wiley of Klamath Falls, J. R. Clary of Ashland, W. L. Tucker of Roseburg and A. E. Stonehouse of Alameda.

Mrs. Louise Eschle of Klamath Falls received a permit to build a summer home at Union Creek and

LOWLY JAPANESE ENJOY SHANGHAI HOTEL LUXURY

SHANGHAI, Aug. 20. — (AP) — The strange tides of war today swept 400 Japanese cotton mill hands into magnificent undreamed.

The luxurious suites formerly occupied by Oriental and European royalty at Shanghai's oldest and most famous hotel, the Astor House, were turned over to the humble 50-cent-a-day workers.

With the military occupation of the international settlement north of Soochow creek, the Japanese authorities requisitioned the Astor House to accommodate their refugees.

Use Mail Tribune want ads

BRAVE LITTLE MOTHER BEARS SON SOON AFTER SAVING TOT FROM WELL

CLINTON, Ind., Aug. 20. — (AP) — Slightly-built Mrs. Glenn McGow, who gave birth to a 6½-pound son six hours after plunging into a well to rescue her two-year-old daughter, said today she hoped "I will never get that close to so much water again."

Mrs. McGow, 30, wife of a relief worker, explained she always had a "deathly fear" of water and never enjoyed wading.

"But I forgot all about that when I saw Mary Nell fall," Mrs. McGow said. "I ran about 25 feet, looked down and saw her blue eyes. I couldn't stand that and jumped in head first."

The well contained eight feet of water, and Mrs. McGow is only five feet two inches tall.

A son, Charles, 11, who was drawing water prior to the mishap, threw a rope to his mother, held the other end and screamed for help. His sister, Joyce, 9, ran for her father, a quarter of a mile away.

Dick McLeish, a neighbor, heard Charles, hurried to the scene and held the woman and her child above water until four men lifted them out.

Mrs. McGow was unconscious two hours after the rescue and gave birth to the boy four hours later yesterday. The baby was born three weeks prematurely.

Physicians said Mrs. McGow, Mary Nell and the baby were "out of danger" today.

Pretender Weds

MUNICH, Germany, Aug. 20. — (AP) — Watched by Bourbon and Bavarian royalty and snubbed by the Nazis, the 22-year-old Princess Maria of Bavaria was married today to Prince Pierre of Orleans-Braganza, 24, in the Rococo chapel of Nymphenburg castle. Prince Pierre pretends to be the non-existent imperial throne of Brazil.

WINDOW GLASS—We sell window glass and will replace your broken windows reasonably. Trowbridge Cabinet Works.

CLEARANCE on all Summer Merchandise. Jacques Lenox, Main at Bartlett.

Emergency CANNED TOMATO SALE!

HERE'S THE EMERGENCY

TOMATO MEN ASK AID IN SOLVING SURPLUS PROBLEM

CHAINS TO HELP TOMATO GROWERS MOVE SURPLUS

HELP US MOVE OUR TOMATO CROP, FOLKS—SERVE CANNED TOMATOES

All this week we're featuring Canned Tomatoes, the sweetest, healthful vegetable. They're rich in vitamins, easy to serve and combine with other foods into many tempting dishes. Very few menus by adding the cherry-red sauce serve of tomatoes. Canned Tomatoes are quick, convenient and economical—just for your advantage and the farmer's. Take home a case in greatest savings.

A FARMER-CONSUMER BENEFIT CAMPAIGN

- CRACKER JACK** 10c
Children's favorite candy dessert 3 pkgs.
- VINEGAR** 19c
A fine flavored, 40 grain vinegar for pickling Gallon
- TEA** Lb. pkg. 55c
Canterbury Orange Pekoe. A rich, full bodied, fragrant tea, unsurpassed for iced tea 1/2 lb. 29c
- PEANUT BUTTER** 25c
Real Roast. A favorite sandwich filler. This peanut butter is rich and creamy. In bulk, 2 lbs.
- TOMATO JUICE** 10c
Stokely's Fancy Pack. A good pick-up drink to serve at any hour. Jumbo tins
- WESSON OIL** 45c
A pure, delicious salad oil Qt. tins
- MAYONNAISE** 37c
Aristocrat, Rich, smooth, fine flavored, Mayonnaise. Qt.
- HONEY** 49c
Stewart's Sweet Clover. Clear, amber colored pure honey 5 lb. tins

- TOMATOES . . . 3 for 29c**
Josephine Extra Standard lrg. 2 1/2 cans
- TOMATOES . . . each 12c**
Josephine Solid Pack Lrg. 2 1/2 cans
- TOMATO JUICE** 10c
Libby's Gentle Press No. 2 cans
- TOMATO SAUCE 3 for 10c**
Saucy 8 oz. cans
- TOMATO SOUP each 5c**
Van Camp's No. 1 cans
- TOMATOES . . . 3 for 25c**
Josephine Solid Pack No. 2 cans
- TOMATOES 9c**
Del Monte Solid Pack No. 1 cans
- TOMATO CATSUP 3 for 29c**
Ruby 12 oz. bottles

SPICES

Claremont. Your choice of the following

Pepper	Ginger
All-Spice	Mustard
Cloves	Nutmeg
Cinnamon	Cayenne
Cream of Tartar.	Sage

2 oz. tins 5c

COFFEE

A blend of High Grown Coffee to suit every taste, ground fresh to meet every demand.

Airway	3 lbs. 49c
Nob Hill	2 lbs. 45c
Edwards Dependable, 2 lb. tin	49c

FLOUR

Despite a constantly rising flour market, Safeway offers you an opportunity to save on your flour requirements.

Kitchen Craft	40 lb. bag	\$1.79
Harvest Blossom	40 lb. bag	\$1.69
Drifted Snow	49 lb. bag	\$1.89
Sunset Gold	49 lb. bag	\$1.39

Brown Derby Beer

One of the good things of life you can enjoy without extravagance. Experts acclaim it the equal of imported Pilsner, but Brown Derby costs less.

3 cans	29c
11 oz. bottles, 3 for	29c
32 oz. bottles	25c
3c refund on 32 oz. bottles 1c refund on 11 oz. bottles	

SYRUP

Sleepy Hollow, Pure Cane and Maple

5 lb. tin	69c
Molasses, Aunt Dinah	
5 lb. tin	37c
Karo, Red or Blue label	
5 lb. tin	39c

SOAP

Peets Granulated	
Lg. pkg.	29c
Oxydol Washing Powder	
Lg. pkg.	20c
Life Buoy	
3 bars	17c

FREE!

FISHERS BLEND FLOUR

We develop and print any size roll (6 or 8 exposures) 25c; reprints 3c each. Send us a negative for a free sample. Quality work—Quick service. BEE FILM CO. Station B. Box 5062, Portland, Ore.

Phone 511

Model Bakery's SPECIAL DATE-NUT CAKE

The Old Favorite Especially Fine for Picnics—Keeps Moist

59c & 30c

JELLY DOUGHNUTS

Filled with Pure Currant Jelly

Doz. 25c

Eat Honey Maid BREAD It's Well Done

Fresh Vegetables

- CARROTS . . . 4 bun. 9c**
Fresh, young local
- BEETS 4 bun. 9c**
Small local, lg. bun.
- CABBAGE . . . lb. 3c**
Solid heads
- LETTUCE . . . 2 for 13c**
Large solid heads
- BANANAS . . . 4 lb. 19c**
Firm, ripe, golden fruit
- POTATOES . . 10 lb. 19c**
Local white or red
- ONIONS . . . 3 lbs. 10c**
Local Bermuda type
- APPLES . . . 6 lb. 15c**
Local, for sauce or pie
- GRAPES . . . lb. 10c**
Fancy Thompson Seedless

PRODUCE PRICES EFFECTIVE SATURDAY ONLY

SNOW LAKE SODAS

Crisp, slightly salted wafers to serve with your salads and soups 2 lb. pkg.

- CRISCO** 59c
Always sweet, creamy and digestible 3 lb. tin
- PUFF'D WHEAT** 25c
Regular size pkgs. 3 for
- DOG FOOD** 25c
Pard No. 1 tins 3 for
- CREAM OF WHEAT** 23c
Lg. pkg.
- COFFEE** 27c
Maxwell House Lb. tin
- INSTANT POSTUM** 43c
8 oz. tin
- GRAPE NUTS** 18c
Lg. pkg.
- SALT** 6c
Maximum Plain or Iodized 26 oz. pkg.
- CHEEZ-IT** 14c
A delicious cheese cracker Pkg.
- MINERAL OIL** 29c
Heavy, for making salad dressing Qt.
- MILK** 35c
Maximum use it where fresh milk is required. 6 tall cans

FREE!

BIRTHSTONE BRACELLET
NEXT GOOD PLAN
for only 20 WRAPPERS from
CRYSTAL WHITE SOAP
ASK US FOR DETAILS

Quality Meats

BEEF STEAK

Prime steer beef
Sirloin or rib

Lb. 29c

SMOKED PICNICS.

Mild Sugar Cure
Boil and Blot Cold

Lb. 27c

Pot Roast lb. 17 1/2c

Prime Steer Beef

Boiling Beef lb. 14c

Short rib and brisket

Chuck Steak lb. 23c

Tender and juicy

<h3 style="text-align: center;">DILL PICKLES</h3> <p style="text-align: center; font-size: x-small;">New crop crisp.</p> <p style="text-align: center; font-weight: bold; font-size: large;">Qt. 10c</p>	<h3 style="text-align: center;">SALAD DRESSING</h3> <p style="text-align: center; font-size: x-small;">New Lemon Whip</p> <p style="text-align: center; font-weight: bold; font-size: large;">Pt. 15c Qt. 29c</p>
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<p style="text-align: center; font-size: x-small;">SWEET PICKLES SWEET RELISH—RIPE OLIVES</p> <p style="text-align: center; font-weight: bold; font-size: large;">Pt. 15c Qt. 29c</p>	<p style="text-align: center; font-size: x-small;">MINCED HAM—BOLOGNA LIVER SAUSAGE, FRANKFURTERS</p> <p style="text-align: center; font-weight: bold; font-size: large;">Lb. 23c</p>
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Ask For Your Copy Of The

Family Circle

IT'S FREE

PRICES EFFECTIVE Saturday and Monday, Aug. 21 and 23

SAFEWAY