

### CANNING PLANNING NOW IS ADVISED BY HOME EXPERTS

#### Early Preparation of Equipment Is Recommended by U. S. Economics Bureau—Hints On Devices Given

(By U. S. Bureau of Home Economics)  
Canning time is just around the corner! The buffeting of lusty spring rains and the radiance of spring suns have prodded gardeners into luxurious growth. Over much of the country, asparagus, snap beans, peas and the like are, or soon will be, coming on faster than the family and the neighbors can eat them.

Now is the time to decide what and how much to can during this growing season to insure a well balanced and varied diet the year around. Canned foods are at their best the first year. So it's economy to can only what the family can use between now and next spring.

And for economy of time a person doesn't want to wait until canning morning to get equipment ready.

**Pressure for Safety**  
The steam pressure canner is the apparatus which first needs to be considered. It is an absolutely essential piece of equipment for safe canning of non-acid foods. And non-acid foods include all the vegetables except tomatoes, rhubarb, ripe pimientos and pickled beets, and all the meats.

It takes six hours or more at boiling temperature (212 degrees) to kill certain dangerous bacteria," reads bulletin 1762 on "Home Canning of Fruits, Vegetables and Meats," written by specialists in the bureau of home economics in Washington. But at 240 degrees in the steam pressure canner, they may be destroyed in 30 minutes. Under home canning conditions, without the steam pressure canner, many stubborn and dangerous bacteria may never be killed.

Recent research on canning costs have shown that if fairly large quantities of food are canned, special equipment such as the pressure cooker add very little to the cost per container over the period of time during which it is used.

**Strong Canner Best**  
Home economists consider 18 to 30 quart capacity canners the most economical sizes for home use.

As to material, either aluminum or steel is satisfactory. It's immaterial whether the top is held on by lugs, clamps or a strong band. The chief concern of the purchaser should be to get a strongly built piece of equipment, with the top held on tightly enough that there can be no leakage of steam. The top must of course be fitted with an air outlet or petcock, a safety valve, and a pressure gage.

The safety valve must be clean and in working order. Openings to the petcock and the pressure gage also must be clean. The pressure gage itself ought to be checked against a reliable master gage to see that it is registering accurately, for so long as the gage works properly the pound-pressure indicator indicates the temperature inside the kettle.

Temperature and steam pressure rise and fall together. When the temperature reaches 250 degrees, F., the gage should register 15 pounds of pressure. When it's 240 degrees pressure should be 10 pounds. These figures are for altitudes up to 2000 feet. For each additional 2000 feet, an extra pound of pressure should be added for those temperatures. If the pressure gage is more than 3 pounds off, the best thing to do is have a new gage put in.

Satisfied with the safety valve and pressure gage, you might examine the surfaces which form the closure between the pot and the cover to see that they are clean and smooth. You can't expect the cover to stick tightly to the pot if the edges are dirty or surfaces rough. Abrasives should never be used to clean these edges, for fear of making them rough. Use care, too, not to dent them.

**Container Check Urged**  
Canning containers are the next group to mobilize for canning operations. If you use glass jars, you'll want to take a census of your empty ones, to find out how many are available, how many new ones you'll need to buy.

If they are the lightning-type modified mason jars, you'll need to test each wire clamp to see that it is tight. You can easily slip the wire out and tighten it by pressing down the middle with your thumbs, then snap it back into place.

If you have the automatic, self-sealing type of jar, that may mean new rubber rings or caps with new gaskets.

When large quantities of food are

to be canned in the home, there's a good deal to be said for tin cans. They won't break, they take up less room in the canner than glass jars, processing them takes less time, they can be plunged into cold water as soon as they come from the processor so as to stop the cooking at once. And there can be no loss of liquid during the processing, whereas with even the best handling of glass jars, there is some loss. But tin cans cannot be used very successfully a second time. Use of tin cans means a sealing machine—and a good, strongly built one at that.

### ARMING PROGRAM IN BRITAIN SENDS LIVING COSTS UP

#### Food Is Rising Rapidly in Price With Clothing to Follow As Government's Demands Drain Supplies

LONDON (UP)—Great Britain's rearmament program is bringing a rapid rise in the cost of living, a survey reveals.

Food prices are rising rapidly, and boots, shoes, furniture, clothes and most of the necessities of life are expected to go up, in some cases by as much as a third, as present stocks are exhausted.

There will be a sharp rise in many prices toward the end of June. The cost of living index will make an upward curve. Everything metal, from pins to frying pans, and even wireless aerials, is already dearer.

Clothing and equipment for the army, metal and other raw material for guns, planes and tanks, have formed a heavy drain on supplies. As the arms program is carried out, the drain will increase, and prices will continue to leap upward.

The full effect has not yet been realized, for buyers for large stores, and mid-men, were instructed to give heavy orders for certain classes of goods as soon as the arms program was announced.

**Tobacco Also Included**  
Tobacco, cigarettes, cinemas and other luxuries will become dearer as their prices are forced upward in sympathy with those of basic commodities.

Briefly, the rearmament will mean

a return during peace to almost wartime price levels, with consequent hardship for millions of families. Of the 11,187,000 insured persons in work, and the thousands of others outside the scope of the insurance act, only between 1,250,000 and 1,500,000 wage earners, representing, with their families, 4,000,000 persons, have wages governed by collective agreements or orders under the trade board act, which fluctuate with the cost of living index. And their wage variations lag behind the rise in prices.

Prices Up 12 Percent

Since 1936 the wholesale price of food in Britain has risen 12 percent. The pound is now worth to the housewife only 17 shillings and sixpence by the standards of a year ago. Here are the percentage increases in retail prices in two years only, of some of the staple commodities of life: flour 16, bread 21, tea 9, sugar 7, milk 1/2, butter 5, cheese 9, margarine 19, eggs 28, potatoes 36.

As a result of the arms demand on metals aluminum wear—pots, pans and kettles—has already been increased in price to the public by 10 percent. Tinned and iron wares are up by 33 percent and enamel by 20 percent. Further increases in the price of these articles will soon be made.

For a few woollen articles, such as sports shirts, prices to the public are up by 5 percent, but the real increase admittedly is to come. Wholesalers are now asking 10 to 12 percent more for dyed cotton goods, and 5 percent more for rough cotton goods, such as mops. The increased price will be passed on to the public next month.

Cutlery is 5 percent dearer owing to the shortage of raw materials. Even pins have gone up in price, brass by 10 percent and steel by 8. Laundries, dressmakers and tailors, who use enormous quantities each year, and eventually the public, will be affected.

Leather rose in price by 25 percent last October, following the buying up of large quantities in the previous month by the United States. Leather is in demand for military equipment.

Use Mail Tribune want ads.

### RUSSIANS SOFT PEDAL ENGLANDS CORONATION

MOSCOW, May 14—(AP)—Russians learned Thursday of the coronation of King George VI in London thru a brief dispatch of 150 words of Pravda, the only newspaper printed on the day following a free day, or day of rest.

The item telescoped into its brief wording the coronation in Westminster Abbey, the great parade of troops and dignitaries and the conclusion that the presence in London of delegates from 55 countries would naturally lead to important diplomatic conversations.

The preliminary arrangements for the event were unmentioned in the Soviet press except for the departure of the Russian delegation headed by Maxim Litvinoff, commissar of foreign affairs.

### Klamath Planning Trailer Control

KLAMATH FALLS, May 14—(AP)—House trailers and other types of mobile residence will not be allowed to pitch camp at random on the vacant lots of Klamath Falls much longer, if the city council passes an ordinance which comes up for final reading at the next meeting, May 17.

The traveling homes will be required to park at established and licensed camp grounds. In addition the ordinance provides strict sanitation regulations for the campgrounds.

### Uphold Expulsion For Refusing Salute

ATLANTA, May 14—(AP)—The Georgia supreme court ruled today school boards may expel a pupil for failure to salute the United States flag.

It made the ruling in upholding the Atlanta school board's expulsion of Dorothy Leles, 12, for refusal to salute the flag.

The defense contended her family belonged to a religious group and had instructed the girl not to worship anything except almighty God.

### SOUTH CAROLINA HOUSE KEEPS BAN ON DIVORCE

COLUMBIA, S. C., May 14—(AP)—The South Carolina house of representatives today killed a proposed constitutional amendment which would have permitted the granting of divorces, now not permitted in this state. The vote was 60 to 30.

### "SUFFERED SIX YEARS WITH CONSTIPATION"

"For six years I suffered with constipation, and I decided to try ALL-BRAN. I have been eating it once a day for about four years, and it has certainly done the work."  
—Mrs. Herman Futrell, 905 W. Oak Ave., Jonesboro, Ark.

Tests prove that Kellogg's ALL-BRAN is safe and effective for correcting common constipation.

Within the body, ALL-BRAN absorbs twice its weight in water, and gently exercises and cleanses the intestines. It also furnishes vitamin B to tone the intestines, and iron for the blood.

Just eat two tablespoonfuls daily, either as a cereal with milk or cream, or in cooked dishes. Try it three times daily in severe cases. You'll find this food far better than habit-forming pills and drugs. ALL-BRAN is sold by all grocers. Made by Kellogg in Battle Creek.

Performance - Perfect

With Snowdrift's locked-in goodness

SNOWDRIFT is the perfect shortening—always pure, fresh and creamy—assuring top performance in all baking and frying.

If a fireplace could have a voice

"I radiate heat but I'm more proud of the contentment I help create. I said "Help" because I have learned that the contentment of those sitting around me seems to become even more perfect when cups of Hills Bros. Coffee are served."

For fifty-nine years Hills Bros. have steadfastly maintained a tradition of unchanging quality in roasting and packing the finest coffee obtainable.

The Correct Grind For best results by any method of coffee-making

HILLS BROS. COFFEE

# LUMAN BROTHERS

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MAIN AND BARTLETT STS.

Telephone 273 — 4 FREE DELIVERIES DAILY — Telephone 273

### SAVE TIME-SAVE MONEY-The Best for Less

## FOOD SPECIALS SATURDAY

Join the happy shoppers at Luman's tomorrow. The finest foods in the land are none too good for our patrons—save time—save money—the Best for Less here for you.

S. & W. Coffee, 1 lb.	27c
S. & W. Coffee, 2 lb.	52c
(In new wood boxes)	
S. & W. Fancy Tuna 18c	2 for 35c
S. & W. Fancy Hominy 13c	2 for 25c
S. & W. Telephone Peas	19c
S. & W. Tomato Juice, 46 oz.	25c
S. & W. Mandarin Oranges 13c	2 for 25c
S. & W. Low Brand Pineapple	25c
S. & W. Grape Juice, Natural, qts.	39c
S. & W. Grape Juice, Natural, pts.	21c
S. & W. Rice, 2 lbs.	19c
S. & W. Rice, 1 lb.	10c

### CRISCO 3 lb. Pails 59c - 6 lb. Pails \$1.19

### HONEY (New) 5 lb. tins 49c

A LOCAL PRODUCT

<b>MILK</b> 4 Tall Cans 29c Case 48 Cans \$3.45	<b>RAISINS</b> . . . 4 lbs. 25c <b>PRUNES</b> . . . 4 lbs. 25c <b>Chocolates</b> Extra Fancy 5 lb. box 63c <b>Chocolates</b> Extra Fancy 2 1/2 lb. box 39c <b>EGGS</b> Extras, large doz. 20c	<b>SUGAR</b> 10 lbs. 57c 100 lbs. \$5.39
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### LUMAN'S MEAT DEPT.

HENS Choice Young R. I. Red lb.	20c
Veal Rib or Loin Steaks lb.	20c
Veal Shoulder Roasts . lb.	15c
Choice R. I. Red Fryers per lb.	25c
Choice Beef Pot Roast per lb.	15c
Prime Rib Roasts (Bone and Tied) per lb.	20c
Hamburger fresh ground lb.	15c
HAMS PICNIC (Whole or Half) lb.	20c
Roast Pork (Shoulders) lb.	18c
Short Ribs Beef (Fine for Baking) lb.	12 1/2c
Seasoning Bacon . . . lb.	18c
Country Style Sausage . . . per lb.	15c
Fresh Side Pork . . . . . per lb.	20c
Eastern Bacon (Medium Thick) per lb.	28c
Shortening . . . . . 3 lbs.	39c
Home Rendered Lard . . . . . lb.	15c

### HERE ARE REAL BARGAINS IN CANNED VEGETABLES

EXTRA STANDARD QUALITY

TOMATOES	} 10 CENTS EACH
LARGE CANS	
STRING BEANS	
CORN PEAS	

### POTATOES

Klamath Falls No. 1's Klamath Falls No. 2's

10 lbs. 29c	50 lb. sack \$1.00
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### NEW NUCOA 20c

MIRACLE WHIP SALAD DRESSING

Quart Size MILLIONS PREFER IT!

each . 35c

### LOW FLOUR PRICES

Peerless Brand, 49 lb. sack	\$1.19
Oregon Blend—Hardwheat, fully guaranteed, 49 lb. sack	\$1.40
Kitchen Queen—an all purpose flour, 49 lb. sack	\$1.69

It Pays To Shop At Luman's.

### PEANUT BUTTER NO. 1 QUALITY NONE BETTER 2 LBS. 25c

### PEACHES MICO BRAND No. 2 1/2 Tins 2 for 35c

### CATSUP Ruby Brand Medium bottle 10c | OXYDOL 2 large pkgs. 45c

### LUMAN'S BAKERY SPECIALS SATURDAY ONLY

#### Fresh Strawberry Pie

Made with delicious fresh, ripe strawberries.

28c

#### Walnut Butter Loaf Cake

Plain, uniced, all-purpose cake

15c

### FRUITS & VEGETABLES SATURDAY ONLY

Lettuce . . . . . head	5c
New Peas 3 lbs. for	17c
New Potatoes 7 lbs.	25c
Bunch Vegetables 3 for	10c
Local Fresh, Tender	
Artichokes	3 for 14c
Apples (Fine for cooking or eating)	6 lbs. 25c
Grapefruit . . . . . 3 for	19c
Full of juice. Medium size	