

**The Weather**  
Forecast: Fair and warmer to-night and Tuesday.  
TEMPERATURE  
Highest yesterday 42  
Lowest this morning 30

**Start Something**  
Jobs are being found; houses, rooms and apartments rented; homes, lots and farms sold through Mall Tribune classified ads. Nothing ventured nothing gained—why not try? Start something!

# FRANCE ASSURED OF BRITISH AID



**By PAUL MALLON**  
(Copyright, 1936, by Paul Mallon)  
WASHINGTON, March 9.—President Roosevelt has repeatedly shaken his fiscal finger at congress this season. It is his finger that he always uses in budget arguments when he really means business. With it he has laid down the law that no extra expenditure can be made unless congress proposes to raise the extra money by tax.

That is final. He stressed it in his budget message, his bonus veto, his seed loan veto and his most recent tax message. Congress understood it perfectly until a few days ago. Since then there has been a little confusion. Orders came privately from the White House to let the \$420,000,000 Norris rural electrification compromise go through.

There was really no great objection to lending government money for the building of rural electric lines. The Norris bill probably represented a good idea.

But what stumped those many congressmen who are not in the know is how come it becomes only an exception to the economy rule. In fact, the matter has stumped a good many congressional leaders who know the ins and outs of it.

The simple explanation, they say, is that Senator George Norris can get anything he wants out of Frank Roosevelt. And they think it in a slightly resentful tone, implying that they cannot.

When George started pushing the bill, Frank said nothing for a while. The money involved then was about a billion dollars for a 10-year program. This was obviously too much to be excused as a minor exception during an economy drive. In ordinary circumstances it would have been passed like the \$50,000,000 seed loan bill and Mr. Roosevelt would have had to veto it.

But in the midst of senate debate, Frank called George in for a conference with Budget Director Director Dannie (Bell). They worked out a way to get around Frank's out a way to get around Frank's budgetary objections in half and arranged to tap the RFC for the money.

## Eden Is Doubtful German Actions Mean Hostilities

MEIZ, France, March 9.—(AP)—Authorities here were notified today that a German plane flew over French fortifications at Thionville and then sped into Germany with French military planes in pursuit. The flight over the fortifications occurred at 6 p. m., the reports said and continued for 10 minutes. The French planes took to the air and followed the German plane to the Rhineland border.

By G. H. Anderson  
Copyright, 1936, by The Associated Press.  
LONDON, March 9.—Anthony Eden, Great Britain's foreign secretary, said today that his nation would go along if Germany attacked either one "a threat of hostilities."  
At the same time, Prime Minister Baldwin said that if the countries of Europe want to stop aggression, they will have "to be much more ready for war than they are today, otherwise the aggressor will have his own way."  
Both the cabinet ministers made their statements in a house of commons which was packed to the doors and which cheered enthusiastically.

Eden said there was "no reason to suppose that the present German action implies a threat of hostilities," but Baldwin admitted that there appeared "less hope today" than for many years of "bringing France and Germany together again."  
Eden indicated Great Britain was willing to consider Reichsfuehrer Hitler's proposals for new peace treaties, but that Germany's act in moving troops into the demilitarized Rhineland "have profoundly shaken

## N. Y. NEGOTIATIONS FORESTALL PLANS TO SPREAD STRIKE

NEW YORK, March 9.—(AP)—James J. Bambrick, strike leader, abruptly reversed battle plans today, withdrawing orders for a walkout of building workers in Manhattan's Grand Central area, Brooklyn and Queens.  
Shortly before a conference with Mayor LaGuardia, Bambrick announced that because of the conditional acceptance by realty operators of the mayor's peace plans the union would "fight to the bitter end and hurl its entire force today."  
Later, he said, no extension of the walkout would be ordered pending the outcome of negotiations.

The union leaders accepted the proposals "unconditionally."  
Police announced 2000 buildings were affected by the strike, that owners of 193 buildings had signed agreements with the building service employees union, and that persons arrested in connection with the strike, now in its ninth day, totaled 189.

The friendship of Mr. Roosevelt and Senator Norris is a unique personal and political alliance. They rarely see each other. Norris lives outside the social life of the capital. He is not among the Roosevelt advisers. He does not sit in the councils of the New Deal. He dislikes Postmaster General Farley, and has conducted a continuous campaign to get Roosevelt's right hand man out of office.

Yet the president has paid higher tribute publicly to Norris than to any other living man. His admiration for the senator transcends the power issue, in which they share a mutual interest. Also it does not hurt Mr. Roosevelt in the west.  
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## SIDE GLANCES

by TRIBUNE REPORTERS  
Al Karastick, the Russian Lion, confessing that he speaks eight languages, but swears best in English.  
Col. John F. Munday halting in the middle of an interjection to knock the ashes out of his pipe, all serene despite the fact an impatient looking truck had to stop and honk at him to get by.  
Leticia Ulrich glowering at his new specs, which he has clipped away, and wondering which was the worst—the chips, or the finger prints on them.  
Audrey "Samson" Norris pulling out a five-band rubber exerciser with ridiculous ease, then increasing the load to eight, and finally 10 strands while onlookers stood peeped at such an exhibition of virility.

## SON OF WORKMAN ORGANIZES NEW NIPPON CABINET

Koki Hirota Replaces Keisuke Okada As Premier—Militarists Pledge Army Discipline Enforcement

By Glenn Babb  
(Associated Press Foreign Staff)  
TOKYO, March 9.—(AP)—Koki Hirota, the son of a stone mason who rose to an outstanding role on the world stage, completed today formation of a cabinet to replace the ministry of Premier Keisuke Okada, broken by the Japanese military rebellion and assassinations.  
The Hirota cabinet was ceremonially installed in the presence of Emperor Hirohito tonight in the Phoenix hall of the imperial palace.

The personnel and program of the new cabinet represented a hard driven bargain between Hirota, Japan's generals and admirals, for a "positive, independent readjustment of foreign relations."  
Pledge Military Reform  
The militarists pledged themselves to enforcement of army discipline and reforms in military education, designed to eradicate the direct action ideas which lay behind the February 26 tragedies when rebellious soldiers assassinated four leaders.

The cabinet was a national one in the sense that it was supported by Poland, Russia, Belgium, and the nations of the little entente—Czechoslovakia, Yugoslavia, and Rumania—pledged their support of the French protest to the League of Nations.  
GENEVA, March 9.—(AP)—An authoritative source in the League of Nations said tonight that Premier Mussolini will demand the cancellation of all sanctions against Italy as a condition for pursuing the negotiations of a peace with Ethiopia.

It was stated that this condition was caused largely by the impression that Great Britain would oppose the imposition of sanctions against Germany for violation of the Locarno pact.  
The Italian government was expected to stress the "partiality" of sanctions against Italy.  
Belgium joined France in an appeal to the league council against Germany's violation of the Locarno pact by military occupation of the Rhineland, bordering on both France and Belgium.

WASHINGTON, March 9.—(AP)—Representative Pierce (D-Ore.) was taken to task in the house today by Representative Ekwall, (R-Ore.), for defending the right of Earl Browder to make his recent communist speech over the radio.  
"Why any normal man," Ekwall said, "would advocate throwing open the radio facilities of the country to communists to spew their vile propaganda is more than I can understand."  
Ekwall said Pierce had stated he was no communist but was for free speech. Then scoring Pierce for his opposition to taking of straw ballots, Ekwall asked: "Are not straw ballots a form of free speech?"

ADDIS ABABA, March 9.—(AP)—It was officially stated today Ethiopia, no matter what Italy does, "will continue the defensive war until peace negotiations begin on a definite basis."  
The statement was made following receipt of a report Marshal Pietro Badoglio, commander of the Italian forces, had offered a cessation of the offensive on the northern front.  
Health Meeting Is Postponed  
Due to the illness of Professor Irving Vining, it has been announced that the meeting of the Jackson County Health association scheduled for Wednesday has been postponed until further notice. Professor Vining was to have conducted the meeting. Definite date will be announced later.

Income Shares  
Maryland funding, bid \$1294; asked \$2048.  
Quarterly income, bid \$134; asked \$170.

## 7 INJURED WHEN AUTOS SMASH UP ON CRATER ROAD

Four Cars Involved in Collisions Early Sunday—Punctured Tire Is Cause of Wholesale Wrecking

Seven persons were treated for minor injuries early Sunday after four autos had been involved in a pile-up on the Crater Lake highway about three miles from the Medford city limits, at about 2:15 a. m. Those sustaining injury were: Mr. and Mrs. Henry Dally and George Layton of Eagle Point, who were riding in a Ford car operated by R. M. Brown of Trail, and Mrs. R. D. Mahar of 615 North Central street, Medford; his mother-in-law, Harry Hewitt and Ed Gibbs, all of this city.  
According to state police, who investigated the crash, one car had stopped at the side of the highway. A second car crashed into the back of the parked machine. A third auto stopped to render aid, and a fourth machine plowed into the rear of this car.

Car No. 1, operated by J. D. Sharp of Grants Pass, stopped on the highway when the driver decided to walk into this city to get a punctured tire.

SENATE ORDERS INFORMATION ON TELEGRAM GRAB  
WASHINGTON, March 9.—(AP)—The senate today adopted a resolution calling on the communications commission for all information bearing on its "inspection and alleged seizure" of telegrams and its checking on telephone calls for the senate lobby committee.

The resolution was offered by Senator Borah (R. Idaho). It was approved by a voice vote.  
Chairman Black (D. Ala.) of the lobby committee said Democratic leader Robinson had objected to the use of the flat term "seizure" in the resolution. Borah had introduced shortly before.

Borah agreed to change it to "inspection" and "alleged seizure" and Democrats withdrew their objections.  
Senator Steiwer (R. Ore.) took the floor to question "drag net procedure."  
He read what he said was a copy of the lobby committee's subpoena directing the Western Union telegraph company to produce telegrams sent by the law firm of Silas H. Strawn, former president of the United States Chamber of Commerce.

Black replied the committee had heard that American Liberty league wires to members of congress had been charged to the Strawn firm.  
BOURBON LEADERS HERE FOR PARLEY  
A large attendance is expected at the public meeting to be held at 8 o'clock tonight by the Jackson county Democratic central committee at its headquarters, 133 West Main street.  
The meeting is to be addressed by Frank Tierney, executive secretary of the Democratic state central committee, and Les Gostin, secretary to Gov. Charles H. Martin.

The two state Democratic leaders are making a swing around southern and eastern Oregon. They attended a luncheon this noon held in their honor at the Litchia hotel, Ashland, Democrats of the city, under leadership of William Greenway, acting as hosts. A delegation of Medford Democrats attended the lunch.  
The visitors were brought to Medford this afternoon and open house was held at local Democratic headquarters.  
SKIER BREAKS LEG IN SAVING CHILDREN  
BEND, Ore., March 9.—(AP)—A deliberate searing slash from a downhill ski came to save a group of children from possible injury, cut Jesse Gillis, Skylliner club president, a broken leg in Sunday's tournament here.  
Several children wandered onto the course near the bottom of the long hill as Gillis streaked downward. He swerved and crashed from the course. The rest of the program was cancelled.

## PRISON BREAK COSTS THREE LIVES



The desperate attempt of a Kansas City youth to release his brother from the state penitentiary at Sioux Falls, S. D., brought death to three persons when the escape was foiled in a wild gun battle after a brief flight. Warden Eugene Reiley (top left), 72, who was taken as a hostage, and Phil Ray (top right), 30-year-old convict, were killed in the clash between the fugitives and guards. Eighteen-year-old Claude Carrier, who passed weapons to his brother, Harold Carrier (bottom left), at the prison, is pictured (bottom right) after his capture. Claude was wounded in the head and arm and Harold in the hand.  
(Associated Press Photos)

EDUCATION BOARD WILL INVESTIGATE MILITARY PHASES  
CORVALLIS, Ore., March 9.—(AP)—The state board of higher education appointed a special committee today to investigate all phases of the discussion centering around military training at University of Oregon and Oregon State college.  
Peter Zimmerman, Yamhill county state senator, brought the matter to the attention of the board, which would, he said, "do a wise thing by making military drill optional at the two schools." Zimmerman asked the board to take favorable action "before the matter is placed before the people."

S. F. Irvine, editor of the Oregon Journal and member of the education board, said, as an advocate of the present system, that inasmuch as students at the university have circulated petitions on both sides of the question, the board will have to deal with the matter eventually and should have the benefit of a complete investigation by a special committee.  
This committee, with Willard Marks, board president, as ex-officio member, will consist of Irvine, chairman; Mrs. Beatrice Walton Sackett, and Herman Oliver.

The meeting here today was the first regular session held at Oregon State college since 1929.  
The board made no major change in student fees or tuition for the coming school year.  
Robert W. Ruhl, editor of the Medford Mail-Tribune, newly appointed member, is still absent from the state.

DRIVERS UNABLE TO GET NEW LICENSES  
SALEM, March 9.—(AP)—Of the 220 automobile drivers whose licenses have been revoked since last June, when the new law providing for proof of financial responsibility became effective, only two have been able to make application for renewals.  
This was the announcement today of Secretary of State Earl Swoell. He stated that under the law proof of responsibility must be presented before a new license may be issued after the usual revocation time has elapsed. Most of the others have been unable to show financial responsibility while some have not made applications, Swoell said.

Faulty Airplane Causes Fatality  
BALTIMORE, March 9.—(AP)—A structural defect was believed by Logan airport officials today to have caused the plane crash, fatal to Lieut. Robert K. Giovannoli, hero of the Boeing flying fortress disaster at Dayton, Ohio, last October.  
Lieutenant Giovannoli, 31, described by his commanding officer as a "most promising young officer," was killed in the crash yesterday, shortly after he took off from Logan field in his single seater pursuit plane.

## INVESTIGATION OF LOGGERS' BATTLE GETS UNDER WAY

23 in Jail As Astoria Grand Jury Opens Probe of Saturday Riot at Saside—Self-Defense Is Seen

ASTORIA, Ore., March 9.—(AP)—A report of the dynamiting of logging equipment of the Crown-Wilamette Paper company seven miles south of Saside reached Sheriff J. V. Burns today.  
Capt. Wayne Gurdane, of the state police, left immediately for the locality. Sheriff Burns said the dynamiting presumably occurred at the scene of a new logging camp being established.  
Further reports said no one was hurt by the blast, which presumably occurred Saturday or Sunday night about 1500 feet from the camp site. A tractor and bulldozer were destroyed.

ASTORIA, Ore., March 9.—(AP)—The grand jury opened an investigation today into Saturday's riot at a Saside logging camp in which two men were killed and one critically injured.  
As District Attorney Willis West called the grand jury into session, state police said that 23 men were in jail here. West said that William Wedel, business agent of the Portland local of the Sawmill and Timber Workers' union, will be arrested if he recovers from a bullet wound in the hip.  
Wedel was wounded and James Ray, 32, and William Blackwood, 35,  
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NEW YORK WOMAN, TRANSPORT PILOT, MEDFORD VISITOR  
Mrs. M. T. Cummings of New York, one of the few women of the country to hold a transport pilot's license, took off from municipal airport at 9:15 this morning after spending the night in Medford. She arrived last evening in her Stinson Reliance on a flight from Los Angeles to Seattle.  
Lee Bowman, factory representative for the Waco Aircraft company in southern California, was another pilot who spent last night in Medford. He was returning from Portland to Los Angeles. He arrived yesterday afternoon and left at 11:50 this morning.  
Mr. Bowman has been transferred from Burbank, Cal., to the Chicago offices of the Waco company. Like his wife, Mary Bowman, who also is a pilot, he is well known here. The couple usually spend part of each summer at the Gilliland ranch in Prospect and Mrs. Bowman was here a few weeks ago.  
Ralph Johnson, flying a Waco, arrived here from Portland at 11:40 this morning and departed for Los Angeles at 12:30 after refueling his ship. He is to take Mr. Bowman's place in Burbank.  
Tom Culbertson, airport manager, returned with a group yesterday afternoon from Salem in the Fairchild biplane owned by a coterie of local men. The group, comprising Mr. Culbertson, William M. McAllister, Chester Hubbard, Glen Macbride and Bruce Bauer, flew to Salem Saturday to attend an Active club conference.

ALAMEDA PUPILS RETURN TO DESKS  
ALAMEDA, Calif., March 9.—(AP)—The strike of 1400 Alameda high school students, caused by the ouster of Superintendent William G. Paden, ended today with the reinstatement of the official.  
The students, who walked out Tuesday and precipitated a political turmoil, returned to classes after Harry Hufsch, chairman of the student administrative board, read a resolution stating the "strike is no longer necessary" since Paden's removal was declared illegal.

TAKE \$350 FROM DEER CREEK SAFE  
ROSEBURG, Ore., March 9.—(AP)—Loot amounting to more than \$350 was secured in a safe robbery at the Deer Creek Safeway store here Saturday night on early Sunday morning. Entrance was gained by cutting a hole through the glass of a barred window in the rear of the store and removing one of the bars through the use of a heavy wrecking bar.  
The robber apparently knew the combination of the safe as he was able to open the strong box without wrecking it.  
The robbery was not discovered until Sunday afternoon.

Clipper Returns  
ALAMEDA, March 9.—(AP)—The seaplane Chins Clipper alighted at her base here at 2:06 p. m. (Pacific time) today, completing her flight from Honolulu in 23 hours 43 minutes, a slower trip than usual for ships of the clipper type.