

**The Weather**  
 Forecast: Increasing cloudiness with rain tonight and Tuesday; not so cold tonight.  
 Temperature  
 Highest yesterday 47  
 Lowest this morning 37

# MEDFORD TRIBUNE

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Thirtieth Year Full Associated Press MEDFORD, OREGON, MONDAY, NOVEMBER 18, 1935 Full United Press No. 205

# JAPS TO FORM NEW CHINA STATE



**News Behind The News**  
 By Paul Mallon  
 WASHINGTON, Nov. 18.—President Roosevelt has been fussing with the budget daily in his office for nearly two weeks now. His original blue pencil was long ago worn down and discarded. Budget Director Bell and Treasury Secretary Morgenthau generally run in when the president has an hour, and bring him a new one.

The dollars are known to have been painful for all, and, apparently, without sensational results. The way the big expenditures book stacks up now, the following expectations are reasonably certain: the permanent ordinary budget will remain unchanged, except that two more emergency expenditures will be transferred, thus enlarging it about 20 per cent. One addition will be about \$500,000,000 or less annually for public works; the second about \$300,000,000 for the permanent civilian conservation corps. This will bring the permanent budget up to around \$4,000,000,000.

What will be done with the emergency (relief) section has not been decided. It may be reduced possibly by one-half billion to a billion dollars. The exact amount may even be included when the president sends his budget to congress in January. Apparently he wants to wait as long as possible to see what is needed.

Sharpest constitutional lawyers here have debated their own corpse when they read the Louisville court decision on the Guffey coal act. Scarcity of public comment was apparently due to the fact that few legal authorities like to say anything about a decision out loud where a judge can hear them unless they can say something.

Published reviews of the decision indicated that Federal Judge Hand took a new position on the constitutionality and interstate commerce. At least Senator Borah never heard of it before, and he is supposed to have read most constitutional arguments since the beginning of time.

The law was apparently laid down that congressional jurisdiction over interstate commerce would be limited to what the states failed to do. That is, congress should be permitted to determine its own jurisdiction and the courts should interfere only when congress invades particular rights reserved to the states. That means even the sky is not a limit.

## FIVE PROVINCES WILL BE PLACED IN PROTECTORATE

90,000,000 People To Follow Fate Of Manchoukuo—Tokyo Claims Action Follows Popular Demand.

(By the Associated Press)  
 From Tokyo and Shanghai came simultaneous indications today that 90,000,000 people would soon find themselves citizens of a new state, virtually independent of the republic that was China.

The new state would consist of the five provinces of China contiguous to Manchoukuo, the Manchurian empire which Japan created in a military campaign three years ago.

Japanese newspapermen in the area reported to Tokyo that the declaration of independence would be made by next Saturday.

The five provinces are Hopeh, Shantung, Shansi, Chahar, and Suiyuan. Their various governors, it was indicated, may be called upon to form the inner council of government.

Tokyo Justifies Action  
 Japanese sources contend that the indicated development is a result of dissatisfaction among the Chinese with the national government at Nanking and is a popular manifestation of the people's will.

Chinese government officials, on the other hand, claim that the autonomy movement is a result of Japanese machinations aimed at invading the area.

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## In Wild Life Bureau



Ira N. Gabrielson (above), former assistant and consulting specialist to the bureau of biological research, has been appointed director by the department of agriculture to succeed J. N. Darling. (Associated Press Photo)

The Canadian-American trade treaty's provision for a 50 per cent reduction in duties on Canadian lumber was described by spokesmen for the lumber industry today as "paralyzing to the general economy of important parts of the country."

It holds a threat of disaster to wage earners in large sections of the United States. Added officials of the National Lumber Manufacturers' association.

They declined to be quoted by name or to say whether a test of the reciprocal tariff act, under which the treaty was negotiated, is a possibility.

They may become 1936 issue  
 The treaty details were being studied by politicians as well as business interests affected. Some talked privately of the possibility that the treaty might become an issue in the 1936 presidential campaign.

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(Continued on Page Eight)

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## LUMBERMEN SEE DISASTER THREAT IN CANADIAN PACT

Treaty Details Studied By Politicians And Business Interests—May Become Issue In Campaign.

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## Tribute To Twain, Yankee Humorist Voiced By Il Duce

ST. LOUIS, Nov. 18.—(AP)—Benito Mussolini today paid tribute to the late Mark Twain, American novelist-humorist, and "The dynamic spiritual life of the Republic of the Stars and Stripes."

The International Mark Twain society made public a letter from the Italian premier, and announced receipt of his personal check for \$200 to be applied toward cost of erecting a Mark Twain memorial here.

A year-long nation wide celebration of the 100th anniversary of the birth of Mark Twain will end next week.

## TABER REELECTED GRANGE HEAD FOR THIRTEENTH YEAR

SACRAMENTO, Nov. 18.—(AP)—Louis J. Taber, of Columbus, Ohio, was re-elected master of the National Grange at the 69th annual convention today by an almost unanimous ballot.

Taber, starting his 13th year as head of the large farm fraternity, recalled to the delegates that "we must pass through the transition from temporary and emergency measures to a permanent and long-time program."

He said he believed the next two years will "mark a crisis in rural living."

"The grange will fight vigorously for the defense of the farmer but we will put the defense of America and the defense of our national ideals and institutions foremost in our program," he said.

"I challenge our agricultural army to enlist a million strong under the aggressive and progressive banner of the grange."

## ECONOMIC SIEGE ENFORCED TODAY AGAINST ITALIANS

51 League Members Agreed To Prevent Importation Italian Goods Stop Export Materials To Country.

By Henry W. Gabley  
 Associated Press Foreign Staff.  
 Benito Mussolini's undeclared war in Ethiopia met world opposition today as the League of Nations' economic sanctions were applied against Italy.

At midnight, the program whereby 51 league members agreed to prevent importation of Italian goods and to stop exporting certain raw materials to Italy went into effect.

Italy, having already made preparations to combat the penalties for its invasion in East Africa, which the league has termed "aggressive," displayed his "implacable resistance" to the sanctions in a showing of banners throughout the nation.

The fascist grand council, which on Saturday denounced the sanctions, was to meet again tonight to study details of Italy's fight against the sanctions and, it was said in informed quarters, to consider peace proposals raised in diplomatic contacts.

Guard Embassies in Rome  
 Italian troops guarded the British embassy in Rome and the headquarters of other sanctionist countries, as youths began demonstrations denouncing the sanctions, and crying "down with England!"

While at Rome Italy prepared to meet the economic siege, on the war front the Italian army was reported to be making gains in the west.

(Continued on Page Three)

WASHINGTON, Nov. 18.—(AP)—Over the protest of the government, the supreme court today agreed to let Governor Eugene Talmadge of Georgia file a suit attacking constitutionality of the Bankhead Cotton Production Control act.

## Speaks Tonight



Congressman James W. Mott, who addressed a forum luncheon of the Jackson County chamber of commerce at noon, will speak again at 8 o'clock in the high school auditorium at a meeting arranged by the Townsend clubs of Jackson and Josephine counties.

At a forum meeting of the Jackson County Chamber of Commerce today at noon, Representative James W. Mott addressed the group, presenting a brief resume of the 18 major bills passed during the 75th session of congress.

The revised McCroarty bill, providing for old-age pensions, has excited a great deal of comment throughout the nation since its passage, stated Mott, being the legislative form which contains the principles of the plan first announced in congress by Dr. F. E. Townsend, but does not provide a \$300 per month old age pension.

Concerning this bill, Representative Mott said: "I regret the general misunderstanding now prevalent regarding the revised McCroarty bill. It is not the Townsend plan bill, but provides for a two per cent tax levy on certain transactions limited as to scope and number, and provides for the pro-rating of revenue raised by taxation among the eligible under the bill. It was supported in congress by several of the most conservative men of the house, including Harry Inglebright, Republican whip, and Edward Taylor, active majority leader."

"More than one-third of the entire Republican membership of the house supported the bill on vote."

Mott stated that he would explain the bill in detail in his address tonight at the mass meeting at 8 o'clock in the high school, sponsored by the Townsend clubs of Jackson and Josephine counties.

Several other principal pieces of legislation were briefly sketched by the speaker, including the \$4,800,000,000 relief bill, the Neutrality act, Public Utilities bill, which he stated will act between states as the Oregon Blue Sky law acts within this state, and is purely a regulatory measure. Representative Mott explained the method of presentation of these and other bills, their content and effects aimed for.

Mott stated that legislation which directly affects Oregon was primarily concerned with three divisions, namely: first, and most important, the revenue received from the federal government to recompense for the tax loss sustained from the huge public domain in the state of Oregon; second, federal aid in road-building; and third, flood control legislation for western Oregon.

## SMALL CHILD ILL WITH POLIO DIES, NEW CASE LISTED

Joyce Durham, 4, Succumbs, Exposure Being Factor—Jacksonville Protests—City Boy Affiliated.

Joyce Durham, 4, died in Jacksonville at 10:30 this morning from infantile paralysis complicated by pneumonia probably induced by exposure, it was reported this afternoon by Dr. A. N. Johnson, county health officer.

The sixth case of polio myelitis in the county and the second in Medford since the disease broke out here November 8 was reported today by Dr. L. D. Inskeep, city health officer.

The latest victim is Ronald James, 10, who lives with his parents at Camp Wilcox and is a pupil at the Lincoln school. The case, Dr. Inskeep said, is mild with no paralysis present. The family came to Medford about three weeks ago from Bridge in Coos county.

The Durham family came to Birdseye creek near Rogue River from Hood River about three weeks ago. The child, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Durham, was reported ill last Friday and health authorities found that the family was living in a tent on Birdseye creek.

(Continued on Page Five.)

## HOOVER CANDIDACY DENIAL IS QUOTED

BALTIMORE, Nov. 18.—(AP)—Herbert Hoover was quoted by two officials of the Maryland Federation of Young Republicans today as saying flatly he is not a candidate for the 1936 Republican presidential nomination.

The two were Charles M. Cover, vice president, and Harry Leeward Katz, chairman of the executive committee of the federation. They said the former president made his statement at a dinner at the Union League, New York, the night before he addressed the Ohio society criticizing the new deal and offering a fiscal program of his own.

**Oh So!**  
 says FRANK WATANABE  
 ED HOLDEN  
 OREGON POLICE  
 On October 30th Highway Patrol Officer Hertzler of Oregon arrested a auto for revolving 75 miles each hour. On same day he arrest a man for catching trout by the thousand in a net. Those net were stretched across of a stream which dont giving fish one ioka of chance. Also he arrest a trapper. Now it seem those trapper shoots a deer—then he sets a trap for mountain lion alongside dead deer. Lion come to eating deer and are caught. Trapper then selling lion skin for \$35. each. They have counted 65 deer that trapper villain have shot in just few months! That are why wild game are getting scarce. But pretty good day's work for one cop. Dont you!

## PAPERS PRAISED AS FAITHFUL AID IN CHURCH WORK

CHICAGO, Nov. 18.—(AP)—The daily newspaper was praised as a "faithful missionary" for the church today by Ernest W. Peterson, religious editor of the Oregon Journal, Portland, Ore.

"The daily press is a strong ally to the pulpit," he told the Methodist Ministers' association. "Every newspaper in the land is always editorially on the side of law and order, even to the 'yellow press' which delights to feature the sensational and the morbid."

He counseled the pastors to "see if you cannot get the view the public press has to cover the entire community, with service to sinners as well as to saints. The sinner is as much entitled to his life as the church-goer, and must be respected for his opinion just as much."

In answer to "the popular indoor sport of branding all news reports as colored or biased," he asserted: "If news reports were as inaccurate as claimed, the papers could not continue to hold 97 per cent of the public as an audience."

Best political mind readers here believe Senator Borah is playing the same game as Mr. Hoover. That is, they are sure he has a realistic view about his chances of capturing the Republican nomination personally. Also that he intends to have a large say about who will carry the nomination.

In other words, if Mr. Hoover goes into the primaries, Mr. Borah goes into the primaries, Mr. Borah goes into the primaries, Mr. Borah goes into the primaries.

## NOR'EASTER HITS ATLANTIC COAST DAMAGING BLOW

By the Associated Press  
 The worst nor-easter in many years roared out to sea today after pounding the north Atlantic coast with devastating fury from Cap Cod to Cape Hatteras.

Seaboard states from Maine to North Carolina suffered property damage amounting into several millions of dollars. Brunt of the havoc was borne by the stretch from Massachusetts cape down to the Virginia cape.

Ships in Trouble  
 The freighter Florida reached safe anchorage in Hampton Roads, accompanied in by the coast guard cutter Sebago. The ship was badly battered by the heavy seas running yesterday and last night.

The cutter then went to the aid of the three-master Lillian E. Kerr, in trouble off Cape Henry with shifting cargo.

The crippled freighter Hartswelton, under convoy of two rescue ships, reached a safe anchorage behind Delaware.

(Continued on Page Two)

## K. FALLS PARALYSIS VICTIM SUCCUMBS

KLAMATH FALLS, Nov. 18.—(AP)—The death of Patrick Brown, 14, on Sunday brought the total infantile paralysis fatalities in Klamath county to six over the past few weeks.

No other cases were reported today by the health authorities.

The seventh and eighth grade students at Mills school, which Patrick attended, have been quarantined.

Many Klamath parents are keeping their children out of classes.

Four of the deaths have been in county communities and two in Klamath Falls.

BORAH SEEN AS G.O.P. BEST CANDIDATE BET

## GRANTS PASS BOY FATALLY WOUNDED

GRANTS PASS, Nov. 18.—(AP)—Derrill Mansfield, 16, was fatally wounded yesterday afternoon on Tokay mountain northeast of Grants Pass by his hunting companion, Arthur Dyal, 16.

The boys rolled rocks down the mountain side and turned to leave with Dyal in advance carrying the gun. It inexplicably discharged, Dyal said, the 22 calibre bullet ranging into Mansfield's chest.

Men working in a field below heard Dyal's cries for help. The wounded boy died as he was being carried down the mountain on an improvised stretcher. He was a son of W. W. Mansfield, legal son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Dyal living near this city.

Sexton Digs Grave Falls Dead In It  
 LENEXA, Kas., Nov. 18.—(AP)—Walter Cole, 41, a sexton, died in a grave he dug for another. He would not finish the grave in time for a scheduled burial, he worked furiously—until he threw out the last shovelful of dirt and died of heart disease.

NEW YORK, Nov. 18.—(AP)—Bar silver quiet and unchanged at 65 1/2.

## LEGAL TEST FOR COTTON CONTROL IS AGREED UPON

WASHINGTON, Nov. 18.—(AP)—Over the protest of the government, the supreme court today agreed to let Governor Eugene Talmadge of Georgia file a suit attacking constitutionality of the Bankhead Cotton Production Control act.

Talmadge has been a frequent critic of the administration.

This was the first request received by the high tribunal from a state seeking to start original action in the supreme court against New Deal legislation. Usually, cases are started in lower courts and brought here on appeal.

The act imposes a tax on cotton produced in excess of a quota fixed by the department of agriculture.

The high court already had agreed to review a case brought by Lee Moor, a Texas planter, which affected the Bankhead Act.

But some attorneys contended it could be decided without passing on the validity of the act itself.

## FORDYCE HOME IS DAMAGED BY FIRE

Fire caused by an overheated stove this morning destroyed all the furniture in two rooms and did considerable damage to the whole first floor of the house at 519 North Bartlett street, owned and occupied by Mr. and Mrs. Edward A. Fordyce. Estimate of the damage was not made pending the arrival of an adjustor tomorrow.

A fire was left in the living room heater this morning to provide warmth for two canaries while Mr. and Mrs. Fordyce were at work. Chief Roy Elliott reported. The house is next to the home of the fire chief.

The store became overheated and set fire to the furniture, the first floor of the 2-story frame building being in flames when the fire department arrived. The firemen quickly extinguished the blaze. The canaries were suffocated.

RASPBERRY BOX LAW IS UPHELD BY COURT

## Democratic Spokesmen Strafe Hoover's Speech

WASHINGTON, Nov. 18.—(AP)—Democratic spokesmen joined today in criticizing Herbert Hoover's New York speech demanding a new federal fiscal policy, but Chairman Henry P. Fletcher of the Republican national committee praised it.

"I agree perfectly with everything he said," Fletcher told reporters. "It was a splendid speech."

Speaking in New York Saturday night, Hoover advanced an 11-point program which included a call for a balanced budget, reestablishment of the gold standard and the stopping of silver purchases.

Mr. Hoover declared economic planning, "through politically managed currency" has "brought us to the threshold of devastating inflation. The stock market is already peaking and that bluebird's song."

## SIDE GLANCES by TRIBUNE REPORTERS

O. E. Jensen, of the What-Not threatening his cronies at the story of his playfully trying to sweep Federal Judge James Alger Fee out the front door ever got out. It happened several weeks ago. Jensen mistaking Fee for an acquaintance.

Sam VanDerke bewailing in loud terms the fact that his slicker (which looks like a window blind and cost \$ bucks), got torn in a scuffle.

Bob "Rolly Polk" Lewis squinting the dirt off his service station yard with a hose, and thoughtfully squinting down the stream to get the last leaf and bit of paper.

## SINGER WAS SUICIDE GRAND JURY DECIDES

WEST CHESTER, Pa., Nov. 18.—(AP)—The Chester county grand jury said in a presentation today that "Evelyn Hoey, stage and screen singer, came to her death by committing suicide with a revolver in the home of Henry H. Rogers, the son of the Rogers Standard Oil family."

## WEST SALEM, ORE., NOV. 18.—(AP)—All bids for the West Salem Municipal building were rejected by the city council because they were too high. New bids will be called, probably December 9. The bids rejected included those by Henry G. Carl of Salem for \$25,417 and the Portland Construction company for \$40,000.