

IOWA FARMERS UNITE TO GET HELPFUL LAWS

DEB MOYNE, Ia.—(UP)—Farmers of Iowa are mobilizing a militant army, to be known as "Minute Men," to assist in protecting agricultural interests against any crisis.

When the "Minute Men" are ready for action, there will be nine of their number in each township of the state, according to Hearst.

This new division of the farm bureau will act as "a flying wedge" to present accurate information on the national agricultural program to farmers in each county.

"Through them," Hearst pointed out, "agriculture will have a working army which can obtain more concerted action when progress made by organized agriculture is threatened by privileged interests."

During the past four months more than a dozen counties have been organized. The farm bureau reported 80 counties, which unanimously favored the "Minute Men" organization at a recent meeting, are mobilizing forces. There are 99 counties in the state.

The chief purpose of the "army" is to combat huge volumes of propaganda being poured into the state, Hearst explained. He said much of this literature is detrimental to agricultural interests.

"Minute Men" also may be called upon to arouse support for desirable farm legislation, Hearst declared.

250,000 PERSONS HELPING TO FIT OUT BRITISH SHIP

OLASOOW—(UP)—Nearly a quarter of a million people in Britain are helping, directly or indirectly, to fit out the great Cunard-White Star liner Queen Mary.

This statement was made here by Lord Inverclyde, when he formally opened an exhibition of a model of the liner.

Lord Inverclyde indicated that the Queen Mary's size was not dictated by an effort to surpass that of any other ship.

"Owing to the amazing developments in naval architecture and marine engineering, it has been found possible," he said, "for two vessels of sufficient speed and size to maintain a regular weekly service between Southampton, Cherbourg and New York. The Queen Mary and her contemplated sister ship represent the smallest and slowest which could fulfill the conditions and keep up such a service."

The single line railway from Dillibout to Addis Ababa is 780 miles long.

No Oil Embargo



Walter C. Teagle, president of the Standard Oil Company of New Jersey, has declared he sees no reason why the oil business between Standard and its Italian subsidiary should not continue.

PHILADELPHIA (UP)—Bankers always fear the possibility of holdups and safecrackings.

Added to that comes word of a new menace—another public enemy—the moth.

Shortly after the American Institute of Sanitation, in New York issued a statement that banks must be on the lookout for moths in the boardrooms, came word from a large Philadelphia bank that the menace had struck—in the hair insulation of the boardroom walls.

The damage to rugs and tapestry-upholstered furnishings amounted to approximately \$20,000.

An entomologist, engaged to exterminate the pests, advised boring holes in the walls and forcing in deadly gas to kill the moths and any eggs therein.

JUDGE MAKES MONEY SELLING GOAT MILK

OKLAHOMA CITY, Okla. (UP)—Will H. Chappell, former presiding judge of the Oklahoma criminal court of appeals, has a hobby which is beginning to rival his law business as a revenue raiser.

The ex-judge, an ardent student of history, is raising goats and selling goat milk just as professional dairymen handle cows' milk. He believes it has unusual health values.

"The history of the goat in the old world, in Asia, in Africa, goes back as far as the history of man himself," Chappell said.

ILLINOIS TIGHTENS AUTO REQUIREMENTS IN SAFETY CAMPAIGN

SPRINGFIELD, Ill.—(UP)—A new automobile safety campaign is in operation in Illinois, where state highway police are conducting a statewide test of motor vehicle brakes and enforcing other provisions of a new traffic code.

The campaign brings into use new sections of a traffic code enacted at the recent session of the Illinois general assembly.

The major section of the new code requires the testing of brakes of all motor vehicles operating on state highways or city streets.

The law requires that all automobiles not passing the tests must be repaired and sent through the testing mill again. Failure to comply with this section of the act is cause for arrest.

ART MOVES UPWARD AS BUSINESS SLUMPS

CHICAGO—(UP)—The depression has put art on a higher plane in this country than ever before, according to Floyd E. Job, muralist and critic, who has had commissions for giant works in cathedrals in some of the largest cities.

It's the swing of the "true idealist" type of artist from garret-starving to the commercial art field, where he can now make a good living without sacrificing real artistic ideals that has made American advertising "the most artistic in the world," says Job.

He bases his belief on 10 years of travel throughout the nation, capped by a recent intensive study of developments in Chicago's art colony.

MAYOR SEES END OF AUTO HORN BY 1945

COLLINGSWOOD, N. J. (UP)—The day is coming when automobiles will glide along softly and smoothly—with horns and all noisy claxons things of the past.

Such is the prediction of Mayor Joseph H. Van Meter, of Collingswood. Van Meter believes the horns will be barred before 1945 by federal law.

"All this blowing and tooting belongs to an age gone by," said the mayor. "And if we tried to do without it, we'd soon find that most of it is unnecessary and mighty hard on the nerves."

1936 BUDGET ESTIMATES—JACKSON COUNTY

Pursuant to the provisions of Section 8, Chapter 446 of the 1933 Session Laws of Oregon, notice is hereby given that the County Court of Jackson County, Oregon, will meet at the Court House, in Medford, Oregon, on Wednesday, the 6th day of November, A. D. 1935, at the hour of 10:30 o'clock a. m., of said day and at the said time and place opportunity will be given for a full and complete discussion of the estimate of the amount of money proposed to be raised by taxation for the ensuing year as published herewith, by any taxpayer subject to such levy when made in favor of or against any of the proposed tax levies herein as the County Court may deem for the best interest of Jackson County.

The County Budget Committee for Jackson County, Oregon, has prepared and submits the following: An estimate of the amount required for each department of County government, County office and County officer, each County improvement, the maintenance of each County building, structure or institution, the salary of each County officer or employee including those whose salaries are fixed by statute, for the improvement and maintenance of public highways, roads, bridges, the construction, operation and maintenance of each public utility and redemption of outstanding warrants, the estimate of the public receipts of the County from sources other than direct taxation upon real and personal property in the County during the period for which such tax is to be levied and an estimate of the probable unappropriated and unexpended balance in the funds of the County on the last day of the current year.

The officers' salaries, the County School Fund for 10,000 children at \$10.00 per child, the County School and School Library Fund for 10,000 children at 10 cents per child, and the County Library Fund at .0092 of a mill are all fixed by law.

GENERAL COUNTY FUND COUNTY COURT

County Judge, Salary \$ 2,000.00
Commissioners 2,000.00
Telephone and Telegraph 1,000.00
Stenographer 1,000.00
Miscellaneous Office Expense 240.00
Judge and Commissioners' Convention Expense 100.00
Judge, Travel 400.00 \$ 5,860.00

CIRCUIT COURT

Circuit Court Reporter \$ 1,400.00
Circuit Court Bailiff 600.00
Court Reporter's Expense 1,000.00
Jury Meals 130.00
Jurors and Witness Fees 3,000.00
Miscellaneous 400.00
Special Reporter's Fees and Defense Counsel 400.00 \$ 8,030.00

JUVENILE COURT

Commitments, probation, etc., Boys and Girls Aid Society, delinquent and neglected children, Waverley Baby Home \$ 500.00

JUSTICE COURT—MEDFORD DISTRICT

Justice Salary \$ 2,400.00
Justice Clerk's Salary 300.00
Stationery, Blanks, Stamps, Telephone 180.00
Docket Books, etc. 120.00
Juror and Witness Fees 200.00 \$ 3,410.00

JUSTICE COURT—ASHLAND

Justice Salary \$ 1,200.00
Supplies 15.00 \$ 1,215.00

JUSTICE COURT—GOLD HILL

Assessor's Salary \$ 3,000.00
Assessor's Travel 120.00
First Deputy 1,300.00
Second Deputy 1,020.00
Third Deputy 1,000.00
Field Deputies 3,200.00
Platting field books, checking, writing and extending Tax Rolls 400.00
Printing Tax Rolls 492.50
Rebuilding First Books 120.00
Stamps 60.00
Telephone and Telegraph 75.00
Emergency Fund 50.00
Typewriter Supplies 335.00
Machine Maintenance 40.00 \$ 10,117.50

TREASURER'S OFFICE

Treasurer's Salary \$ 2,500.00
Deputy's Salary 1,200.00
Travel 50.00
Premium on Bonds 275.00
Supplies and Printing 350.00
Postage 140.00
Telephone and Telegraph 140.00
Record Books 140.00
Repairs and Maintenance 115.00
Rental Safety Boxes 7.50
Burglary Insurance 483.82 \$ 4,831.32

COUNTY CLERK'S OFFICE

County Clerk's Salary \$ 2,000.00
First Deputy Salary 1,200.00
Second Deputy Salary 1,020.00
Third Deputy Salary 1,000.00
Bookkeeper's Salary 1,200.00
First Deputy—Recording 1,200.00
Second Deputy Recording 1,020.00
Typewriter 50.00
Extra Help 180.00
Telephone and Telegraph 180.00

INDIAN, 51, LEARNS HOW TO WRITE AND READ AT CCC CAMP

ASSONET, Mass.—(UP)—At 51, Joe Starr, full-blooded Blackfoot Indian and member of the CCC camp here, has achieved a lifelong ambition.

After months of study under Camp Instructor Abial S. Hammond, Joe has learned to read and write. His first letter was to Maj.-Gen. Fox Conner, commander of the First Corps area, and read as follows:

"Dear General: "I thank you for the chance to write English. I am a Blackfoot Indian and the CCC teach me much. Sincerely, Joe Starr."

Joe was born in Butte, Mont., and never saw a schoolroom until he joined the CCC. When 19 he went to sea on a square-rigger bound for Singapore. From there he wandered all over the world.

Wearing of the sea, Joe turned to road-building and lumbering. He arrived in Boston without home or food and found a haven in the CCC.

STUDENT DEVELOPS 8-PETAL GLADIOLUS WITH X-RAY HELP

WINNIPEG, Man.—(UP)—A fourth-year student of agriculture at the University of Manitoba has developed one of the most unusual floral specimens known in Winnipeg—a beautiful eight-petal gladiolus—with the aid of X-ray electricity.

He is 19-year-old Jerry Twomey. His plant was one of the outstanding features of the Winnipeg Horticultural society annual show.

Twomey received encouragement in his work from Prof. F. W. Brodrick, of the university horticultural department. After the seeds of two varieties had been crossed, they were sent to an electrical research laboratory in Schenectady, N. Y., where they were treated with 50,000 volts of X-ray electricity.

Action of the electrical charge on the chromosomes produced a unique change. The plant is tall, all its eight petals are creamy white in color, and it has 25 buds.

Cathy, the name by which Medieval Europe knew China, is derived from Khitai, the name of the kingdom of Khitai Tartars (tenth and eleventh centuries).

Outside of Addis Ababa there are no roads for wheeled traffic in Ethiopia. Transport is by mules, donkeys, pack horses and camels.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes Freight and Express, Printing, Record Books and Equipment, Postage and Stationery, Premium on Bonds, Expense, Machines, Ribbons, Typewriters, Two Typewriters, Office Supplies and Miscellaneous, Travel and Expense.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes Sheriff's Salary, Traveling Expense for Civil and Criminal Cases, Telephone and Telegraph, Premium on Bonds and Insurance, First Deputy, Tax Department, Second Deputy, Tax Department, Third Deputy, Tax Department, Collection Personal Tax and Extra Help, First Deputy, Legal Department, Second Deputy, Legal Department, Third Deputy, Legal Department, Extra Help, Issue License, Typewriters, Blanks and Stamped Envelopes, Miscellaneous Office Supplies, Upkeep Machines, Printing Tax Receipts.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes Jail, Jailor, Extra Help, Matron, Laundry, Board of Prisoners, Supplies and Miscellaneous Expense, Telephone and Telegraph, Jail Improvements, Insurance.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes Chief Stenographer, Extra Help, Deputy District Attorney, Traveling Expense, Telephone and Telegraph, Printing Supreme Court Briefs, Office Supplies, Investigations, Law Books, Book Case.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes Stenographer, Office and Surveys, Files and Plans, Office Supplies, Field Supplies, Telephone and Telegraph, Insurance, Mileage.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes County School Superintendent's Office, County School Superintendent's Salary, Circuit Supervisor, Office, Juvenile, Clerical Help, Supplies and Equipment, Printing, Telephone and Telegraph, Stationery, Postage and Express, Rural Supervisor Supplies, County School Superintendent, Travel, Rural Supervisor, Travel, Eighth Grade Examinations, Teachers' Examinations, County Teachers' Institute, County Education Board, Jackson County School Day, Truant Officer, New Equipment, Bond.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes Watermaster's Salary, Watermaster's Mileage, Stenographer's Salary, Office Phone and Tolls, Stamps, Registrations, Telegrams, Field Equipment, Meter, Boots, Tolls, etc., Hydrographer's Salary, Hydrographer's Mileage, Little Butte Assistant, Salary, Travel Nurse—Travel, Mileage, Appellate Assistant, Salary, Appellate Assistant, Mileage, Office Assistant, Salary, Water Right and Snow Survey, Salary, Water Right and Snow Survey, Mileage, State Industrial Accident Insurance, Hydrographic Work for Medford City Water Commission.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes County Agricultural Agent, Salary (Two Agents), Salary, Clerical, Wages, Postage, Telephone and Telegraph, Materials and Supplies, Travel (Two Agents), Equipment.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes Home Demonstration Agent, Salary, Clerical, Postage, Telephone and Telegraph, Materials and Supplies, Equipment.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes Fruit Inspector, Salary and Expense, Extra Help.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes Herd Inspection, Club Agent, Clerical, Travel and Expense, Telephone and Telegraph, Equipment.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes Court House Expense, Janitor (Two), Salary Acct. Fireman and Lawn, Lights, Water, Fuel, Heat, Boilers, etc., Sanitary Service, Miscellaneous Supplies, Furniture, etc., Elevator Inspection, Janitor Supplies, Building Repairs, Grounds, Extra Help, Industrial Accident Insurance.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes Health Department, First Nurse—Salary, First Nurse—Travel, Second Nurse—Salary, Second Nurse—Travel, Health Officer—Salary, Health Officer—Travel, Office Assistant, Convention Expense, Tel. and Tel., Laundry, Malpractice Insurance, Supplies and Postage, Third Nurse—Salary, Travel Nurse—Travel, Sanitary Inspection, Sanitary Inspection—Travel, Convention Travel—Nurses, Assistant Health Officer, Extra Help—Health Officer.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes American Red Cross, Coroner's Office, Superintendent's Salary, Superintendent's Assistant, Extra Help, Supplies, Telephone, Light and Power, Laundry, Miscellaneous, Repairs, Nurse's Salary (2), Expense for Medicine, etc., Equipment, Improvements.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes Care of Poor Not at Poor Farm, Hospitalization, Indigent, Not at Poor Farm, Miscellaneous Relief, Old Age Pensions, Indigent Burials, Drugs.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes Fire Insurance—County Buildings, Fire Warden—One Third Expense, Election and Registration, Expense of Examination of Books and Accounts.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes Health Registration, Tax Refund, etc., Payment on Experimental Orchard, County Printing and Advertising, County, Sale of County Owned Lands, Insurance (Car Accident), Sealer of Weights and Measures, Publicity.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes Emergencies, Jackson County Library, Salaries, Books, Periodicals, Binding, Equipment, Printing and Supplies, Postage and Freight, Shipping Supplies, Mileage, Miscellaneous Current Expense.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes County Engineer, Engineering and Supervision, Assistants, Stenographer, Field and Office Expense, Shop and Machine Repairs, Road and Bridge Maintenance, Road Construction, Bridge Construction, Right of Way, Insurance (Industrial Accident), New Road and Equipment, Miscellaneous and Emergency, Office Share Road Funds, Flowing Snow, Shop & Building Equipment, Oiling, Surfacing for Oiling, Cooperative Oiling, Cooperating with Federal Relief Agencies, Insurance (Fire and Liability).

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes Engineering, Field & Office Expense, Resurfacing for Oil, Road and Bridge Maintenance, Road Construction, Oiling, Insurance (Industrial Accident), Bridge Construction.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes General County Fund, Budget, Est. Receipts, Levy, County Court, Circuit Court, Juvenile, Justice Court—Medford, Justice Court—Ashland, Justice Court—Gold Hill, County Clerk, County Assessor, County Sheriff, County Jail, County School Supt., District Attorney, Treasurer, Surveyor, Watermaster, County Agent, Home Demonstration Agent, Fruit Inspector, County House Expense, Health Department, Poor Farm, Care Poor—Not Poor Farm, Red Cross, Soldiers, Sailors Relief, Coroner, Miscellaneous, Herd Inspection, Club Agent, For Redemp. Outstand. Warrants, LBS—Interest on Delinquent Taxes, Sale of Property and other assets, Estimated Delinq. Taxes Collected, Est. Receipts from other sources, Hydrographic cooperation, High School Tuition Funds.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes County Library, General Road Fund, Market Road Fund, Crater Lake Hiway Bond Redemption, Pacific Hiway Bond Interest, Crater Lake Hiway Bond Int., Emergency Fund, County School Fund, Children @ \$10.00, County School and School Library—10,000 children @ .10c each.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes TOTAL, Elementary School and State Tax, *Indicates Red Figures, *Not included in 5% limitation.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes County Court, Circuit Court, Justice Court—Medford, Justice Court—Ashland, Justice Court—Gold Hill, Sheriff, Clerk, Treasurer, School Supt., Assessor, Court House, Jail, Poor Farm, Hospitalization, Drugs, Burials, Indigent, Misc. Relief, Red Cross, Widow's Pension, Old Age Pensions, Indigent Soldiers, Health Registration, Coroner, Health Department, Surveyor, Watermaster, District Attorney, County Agent, County Demonstrator, Fruit Inspector, Tax Rebate, County Advertising, Old Age Pensions, Indigent Soldiers, Elections, Auditing, Sealer Weights, County Lands, Fire Patrol, Experimental Orchard, Insurance County Buildings, Car Indemnity, Jail Equipment, Wonderland Advertising, County Library, Emergency Fund, General Fund, Market Road.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes NET BALANCE, STATE OF OREGON, County of Jackson.

We, the undersigned, County Budget Committee for Jackson County, Oregon, do hereby certify that the above is a true, fair and complete estimate of the probable expenses of said County for the ensuing year and probable receipts from sources other than direct taxation upon real and personal property in the jurisdiction during the ensuing year, and an estimate of the probable unappropriated or unexpended balance in the various funds as of the last day of the current year.

We further certify that the estimate of expenses of the various institutions of the County, of the amount required for public enterprise, roads, bridges, etc., and all other expenses of the County as therein set out, is just and is based upon a careful study of the expenses of the County during the past three years, and a thorough examination of the probable needs during the year for which such estimate is made. That each and every item therein is believed to be necessary for the proper transaction of the business of the County, the protection of its property and the interests and with law, and is a legitimate charge against the County.

Dated at Medford, Oregon, this 15th day of October, A. D. 1935. J. W. MCCOY, Chairman, H. A. THIERHOLF, Secretary, EARL B. DAY, County Judge, RALPH BILLINGS, County Commissioner, L. C. CASTER, County Commissioner, MERRILL B. CHASE, Committeeman.

Advertisement for White Star Tuna Fish. Includes text: 'Thanks for that quick-energy tip!', 'When I first caught you eating a tuna sandwich during office hours, and you told me you did it for a quick pick-up, I thought you were alibi-ing.', 'But I tried it myself, and it certainly furnishes quickly available food energy when you're fagged out but have to keep going.', 'White Star Tuna is one of the highest food value foods. It contains Vitamins A and D... it's so delicious that it has been America's favorite for 22 years.' Includes image of a White Star Tuna can and a woman eating.