

Give a Day's Wages Is Keynote of Community Chest Drive This Year

The Weather
Forecast: Unsettled, with occasional rains tonight and Friday; moderate temperature.
Temperature
Highest yesterday 77
Lowest this morning 53

MEDFORD TRIBUNE

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PLANES BOMB ETHIOPIAN TOWNS



News Behind The News
By PAUL MALLON.
Copyright, 1935, by Paul Mallon. PALO ALTO, Calif., Oct. 2.—Mr. Hoover is not a candidate and will not be one. What he is, and will be in '36, is a political and economic leader, an influential one.
His friends say he has retired, but, of course, he has not. Even he may assume that he has retired, but it is physically impossible for a man of his temperament to do so. At least not in the sense that Calvin Coolidge sat down on his Northampton porch, ordered Paul Mallon some good cigars and, with his feet on the rail, watched the world go past.
What has happened to Mr. Hoover is that he has become again the man he was as secretary of commerce, when, unworried and alert, he knew practically everything of importance that was going on, or likely to go on, in the world.
The ex-president's personal outlook cannot be known officially. Wisely, he gives no publishable interviews. But he talks freely with many friends, and they know that the view from his study window toward the world of politics is substantially this:
For twenty-three years, he never had left the White House, he never had been out of a pressing administrative or executive job. He carried his troubles to bed with him and arose to face them again in the morning. Now, for the first time in his life, he has no troubles. He can go fishing whenever he wants to, and he can play.
The White House to him is a house haunted with troubles and man-killing responsibilities. No man of his position, in his right mind, would ever want to give up the enjoyment of life and return to them.
Vindication might be sweet, but life is sweeter.
The secret of Mr. Hoover which the country does not understand is the type of playing he has chosen to play. Before he entered the White House, he had one hobby. He amused himself by trying to find out everything that was going on in economics, finance and business.
As secretary of commerce he was the best news source in Washington. He could tip you on what development was likely to occur next in Russia, in the coal strike, in Wall Street.
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Fighting Breaks Out As Mussolini's Army Crosses Border Line

(By the Associated Press)
An undeclared war flared into East Africa today. The reports of fierce fighting, of Italian air raids, re-echoed ominously over the capitals of the world.
In Geneva, in London, Paris, throughout all Europe, statesmen asked: Will it be 1914 all over again?
One British government source, commenting on the air raid report from Addis Ababa, said: "This is the only declaration of war there will be."
League of Nations circles said war was in effect.
In London and in Paris, the stock market slumped. The man in the street, reading the "war" headlines, wondered: What next? Where will it end?
In the United States, Wall Street absorbed the day's news with little change. Wheat rose slightly. Copper, essential for war purposes, climbed, the export price being the highest in two years.
Comment in Washington reflected the seriousness of the situation. Senator King, Utah Democrat, said:
"If it were confined to Ethiopia it would be different, but there is the danger of reforming the entente of world war days and the spread of the disturbed condition over Europe."
By James A. Mills
Associated Press Foreign Staff
(Copyright, 1935, by the Associated Press)
ADDIS ABABA, Oct. 3.—The Ethiopian government today told Luigi Vindici-Gigliucci, the Italian minister to Ethiopia, to get out of the country a few hours after official government advice told of the bombing of Addis Ababa by Italian airplanes with civilian casualties.
The Italian envoy was handed his passports and he will leave tomorrow. (This action in international affairs usually is preliminary to the breaking of diplomatic relations between nations.)
The Italian government today said it was under way against the Italians in Agame province—the area that lies between the Italian colony of Eritrea and Addis Ababa.
Later a report the Italians were retreating out of the area—which is part of the general Tigre region—was received by the Reuters correspondent.
The Italian infantrymen were said to be moving toward their bases in Eritrea under the cover of their airplanes.
The government announced the Red Cross headquarters at Addis Ababa had been bombed by four Italian planes and dispatched another report to the League of Nations.
The Addis Ababa bombardment, said the government, wrecked 13 houses. It declared 100 more were destroyed by
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Tigers Win Second Game 8-3

Calls Warriors



Emperor Haile Selassie of Ethiopia who today called upon his warriors to repulse the invading Italians.

BOMBING OF TOWNS IN ETHIOPIA IS DENIED BY ITALY

(Copyright, 1935, by the Associated Press)
ROME, Oct. 3.—Italian troops marched into Ethiopia today in reply to the general mobilization proclaimed by Emperor Haile Selassie.
The troops, it was announced officially, "have occupied some advanced positions beyond our lines."
An official communique said the advance was a defensive movement against "a direct and immediate menace."
At the same time, the Italian government officially denied charges made by Emperor Haile Selassie in a telegram to the League of Nations of bombardment by Italian planes of Ethiopian villages.
"Negus' telegram to the league speaking of bombardment of villages causing casualties among women, children and aged is an old, much-used expedient, the tendentiousness of which is evident," the Italian government asserted.
ATHENS, Oct. 3.—(AP)—The Greek government today called up three military classes to report for service as a precautionary measure, in view of the international situation.
The war minister was said to be considering a mobilization, but it was announced: "No decision has yet been made."

COUNTY TEACHERS INSTITUTE SLATED HERE TOMORROW

Dr. A. C. Howard, State Superintendent Public Instruction Will Be Speaker—Schools Will Be Closed

The annual Jackson County Teachers Institute, with more than 300 teachers from the schools of the county, will meet tomorrow morning in the Senior high school building for an all day session, starting with registration at 8:30 o'clock. Schools of the county will be closed Friday.
Important matters to be considered include a conference of high school principals and the school superintendent with H. Andrews, representative of the national youth administration, relative to providing assistance for needy high school students, and a committee report on the teachers retirement plan for this year.
A bill is now in course of preparation for the retirement plan, is composed of M. H. Cox, Jacksonville, chairman; E. H. Hedrick, Medford; H. P. Jewett, Clatskanie.
The Jackson county committee on the retirement plan is composed of M. H. Cox, Jacksonville, chairman; E. H. Hedrick, Medford; H. P. Jewett, Clatskanie.
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Pear Markets

CHICAGO, Oct. 3.—(AP)—(USDA)—Pear market slightly stronger on northwest stock; slightly weaker on large California stock, but slightly stronger on small California. 21 cars arrived; 8 cars on track.
Oregon Bartlett: 720 boxes, \$2.25 @ 2.55, average \$2.41; 720 boxes fancy, \$2.30 @ 2.60, average \$2.53.
California Bartlett: 1,440 boxes, \$2 @ 3.10, average \$2.50.
NEW YORK, Oct. 3.—(AP)—(USDA)—Pear market slightly stronger on northwest stock; slightly weaker on large California stock, but slightly stronger on small California. 21 cars arrived; 8 cars on track.
Oregon Bartlett: 1,260 boxes extra fancy, \$2.25 @ 2.60; 1,575 boxes fancy \$2.10 @ 2.70, average \$2.40.
Oregon Bosc: 573 boxes extra fancy, \$2.20 @ 2.90, average \$2.37.
Oregon D'Anjou: 720 boxes unclassified, \$1.95 @ 2.05, average \$2.00.
California Bartlett: 2,520 boxes extra fancy, \$2.10 @ 3.40, average \$2.56.
California Hardy: 548 boxes, \$1.75 @ 1.90, average \$1.80.
California Bosc: 921 boxes, \$1.65 @ 2.45, average \$1.83.

3 CUB PITCHERS HAMMERED HARD BY COCHRANITES

Root and Henshaw Blasted Out of Box Early in Game—Bridges Hurls Masterful Game for Tigers

NAVIN FIELD, Detroit, Oct. 3.—(AP)—The Detroit Tigers climbed right back into the world series fight today, hammering three Chicago pitchers savagely to win the second game behind the fine pitching of Tommy Bridges, 8 to 3. Hank Greenberg's first inning home run capped the climax of a four-run assault against the veteran Charlie Root and drove him from the box.
The victory, scored before a crowd of 46,742 paying \$144,725 into the series pool, evened the count at one victory each as the big fall battle moved on tonight to a three-game set in Chicago. The game was played in one of the coldest, windiest days in all world series history.
Halt Batting Slump
Belting their way out of the slump that has held them since they clinched the American league pennant, a slump accentuated yesterday when Lon Warneke shut them out 3 to 0, the Tigers staged a dynamic hitting display today.
With four hits, the Tigers, with Greenberg, Charlie Gehringer, and Mickey Cochrane in the van, came back with a vengeance.
They hammered the veteran Charlie Root from the box with a four-run first inning attack, disposed of Lefty "Fee Wee" Henshaw with three more runs in the fourth when the southpaw lost his precarious control entirely, and added another in the seventh off Fabian Koussik, third and last cub pitcher of the day. In all the Tigers piled up nine hits, with doubles by Mickey Cochrane and Bill Rogell adding to the batting thunder.
Bridges in Fgms
Bridges, blowing on his hands between every pitch in the bitter cold wind that swept the field after morning rains and a hail storm, allowed the Cubs only six hits, one a double by Frank Demaree, and until the Tigers had piled up a huge lead he was as invincible as Warneke was for Chicago yesterday.
The official box score:
Chicago— AB R H O A
Galan, lf 4 0 0 3 1
Herman, 2b 4 0 1 2 8
Landstrom, cf 3 0 0 1 0
Hartnett, c 3 0 1 4 2
Demaree, rf 4 0 1 0 1
Cavarretta, 1b 4 1 0 9 0
Hack, 3b 3 0 1 2 1
Jurgens, ss 3 1 1 3 1
Root 0 0 0 0 0
Henshaw, p 1 0 0 0 1
Koussik, p 2 1 0 2 0
Klein (x) 1 0 0 0 0
Totals 33 3 6 24 18
x—Batted for Koussik in 8th.
Detroit— AB R H O A
White, cf 3 2 1 3 0
Cochrane, c 2 1 1 2 0
Gehringer, 2b 3 2 2 2 8
Greenberg, 1b 3 1 1 8 2
Hartnett, c 3 0 1 4 2
Fox, rf 4 0 1 0 1
Rogell, ss 4 0 2 3 3
Owen, 3b 2 1 0 2 0
(Continued on Page Two)

Why They Fight Arms Compared

(By the Associated Press)
The aggressive demands of Premier Mussolini and the adamant refusals of Emperor Haile Selassie of Ethiopia are the basis of the Italo-Ethiopian dispute.
Italy suffered a crushing defeat, not yet avenged, at the hands of Ethiopians at Addis Ababa in 1935, when 8,000 Italians were killed and 3,000 captured.
It Duce, early in 1934, said Italy's future lies in Africa, which "must be brought into civilization."
Border clashes between Ethiopians and Italians, especially that at Walwal in December 1934, brought the situation into the world spotlight. Each nation charged aggression by the other, and Ethiopia demanded that the League of Nations investigate. A conciliatory commission held neither was to blame.
Italy charged Ethiopia should be removed from the league, that the Ethiopian government was unfit to rule its diversified peoples. One of its wandering tribes constantly menaced Italian colonies, and that Italy must control and "civilize" the country in self-protection.
The league found no solution acceptable to both.
Italy has over 200,000 fighting men in her East African colonies and approximately 800,000 more mobilized at home, in addition to over 5,800,000 reserves in Italy. The troops have modern equipment. Italy possesses 1,507 military airplanes.
Ethiopia has 800,000 warriors, but many are attached to individual tribal chieftains whose allegiance to Emperor Haile Selassie is not always assured. Haile Selassie assembles 200,000 are armed with guns, but many of these are old-fashioned. The rest of the fighters have primitive weapons. Military experts say the Ethiopians have some modern machine guns and airplanes, and twenty modern anti-aircraft guns displayed recently occasioned some surprise among foreign observers.
Ethiopia has no navy, being inland. Italy ranks fifth among the world powers in size of its navy.
Ethiopia must import munitions. Italy fabricates them, largely from imported raw materials.

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Unemployment Solution Is Offered by Johnson

SAN DIEGO, Calif., Oct. 3.—(AP)—A five-point plan "that may solve the unemployment problem" was offered the country today by General Hugh S. Johnson, former chief of the national recovery administration.
In sharp language, he told several thousand visitors to the exposition here last night that he believed the federal works program had failed to relieve a pressing danger to the nation—"ten" million bread-winners without jobs.
"The WPA," he added, "is a retardation rather than a help to normal reemployment. It is a very extravagant and expensive method of relief."
He offered what he said "was the best plan, but it is a good plan."
It included:
1. Hold up all WPA projects not having definite commitments.
2. Do not start any WPA projects which cannot be finished within one fiscal year and without additional appropriations.
3. Use all federal funds conserved in these first two moves in direct relief until real employment can be offered.
4. Make a complete census of all unemployed and a survey of possible jobs in industry and commerce.
5. Prepare immediately a new and simplified NRA to support fair trade practices and shorten hours.
The general prefaced his speech with praise of President Roosevelt "in keeping us safe from assault from the sea."

NO WPA FUNDS FOR PURCHASE OF SITE

PORTLAND, Ore., Oct. 3.—(AP)—A special dispatch to the Journal from Washington, D.C., today said James L. Pezereb, in charge of the western regional section of PWA, has announced that "a letter explaining that PWA cannot grant Oregon's application for funds for a capital building site because no money is available for that purpose" will go forward to Governor Martin immediately.
The dispatch further quoted Pezereb as having said "it is incorrect to say that Oregon's application for funds to buy a building site was rejected. We have stretched available funds as far as we could and there simply was not enough to go around." It said Governor Martin would "do that effect today."

KLAMATH JUDGE OUSTS D. A. FROM GAMBLING PROBE

KLAMATH FALLS, Oct. 3.—(AP)—The gambling issue in Klamath county was at fever heat today following the ouster of Hardin C. Blackmer, district attorney, by Circuit Judge Edward Ashurst.
Blackmer's removal from the investigation into general gaming conditions came with the second day of the grand jury session.
The jury was dismissed until the governor has named a special prosecutor.
Continuing his condemnation of county officials made yesterday when he gave instructions to the jury.
(Continued on Page Three)

RECONSIDERATION AAA RULING AIM

PORTLAND, Oct. 3.—(AP)—The Oregon supreme court is to be asked immediately to reconsider the Fred Meyer suit over legality of the less cream marketing agreement of the state agricultural adjustment administration, in an effort to save the eleven marketing codes invalidated by the supreme court's ruling last Tuesday.
On Tuesday the supreme court declared the state AAA is unconstitutional because it delegates the making of laws to groups other than the legislature.
Robert M. Kerr, attorney for several of the code area committees which are charged with administering the state agreements, announced this last-chance effort to save permanently or temporarily the marketing agreements and forestall an already active ice cream price war.
Kerr said a petition for rehearing of the case will be filed immediately with the supreme court.
MRS. BELLE D. ALLAWAY DIES IN WHITE SALMON
Notice of the death of Mrs. Belle Dora Allaway at White Salmon, Wash., on Tuesday, October 1, has just been received here. She, with her husband, was formerly a resident of Medford, where she was active in the First Baptist church. Her many friends will be grieved to hear of her death.

JACKSON COUNTY CHEST CAMPAIGN OPEN WEDNESDAY

Wednesday, October 9th, has been designated as "Community Chest" day in Medford and the Rogue River valley and every man and woman with a steady job will be asked to contribute one day's wages to the Community Chest campaign. With the lack of former federal and state relief funds this year, the task of raising Community Chest money is a greater one than it has been for years, and the success of the campaign, which will be held October 9, 10 and 11, is of paramount importance. In the opinion of General Chairman M. N. Hogan and Chest Manager Frank Hull, Wage earners will be called upon this year to put the Community Chest "over the top" and the executive committee believes that the more fortunate citizens of this community will answer the "Good Neighbor" call with the contribution of their wages on Community Chest day, October 9th. The generous response to this plea for one day's wages will
(Continued on Page Three)

KMED DEMURRER ARGUMENT SET

Arguments on a motion for dismissal and a demurrer to the complaint, will be heard next Monday in federal court at Portland, before Federal Judge John H. McNary, in the \$35,000 damage suit of Mrs. Hanchette B. Martin, against Mrs. Hanchette B. Martin, owner of the radio station, KMED, here.
Mrs. Martin alleges in her suit that Mrs. Virgin, as the radio station owner and operator, barred her from an air address more than a year ago, thereby causing humiliation and anguish. Mrs. Martin asserts that the address was cancelled after she had made arrangements to talk to members of the "Good Government Congress, Inc." and send them seasonal greetings.
The suit has been pending in federal court for several months.
Mrs. Martin is represented by Attorney V. A. C. Ahl of Grants Pass, and the radio station by Attorneys Herbert K. Hanna and Evan Reames of this city.

YOUTHS FACING MURDER CHARGE

PORTLAND, Ore., Oct. 3.—(AP)—Four days after the bullet-ridden body of Deputy Sheriff Ernest Lott was found on a lonely road near here, two youths today were held in the county jail charged with murder in the first degree.
They are George Leonard Fielder and August Ferdinand Weston, both 23 and both of Portland.
Late yesterday, after having been brought here from Molpis, Wasco, the youths in statements to Deputy District Attorney Joseph Price admitted they had slain the officer Sunday when he attempted to arrest them for shooting pheasants out of season.

SIDE GLANCES

Web Clark bug-eyed as Kenneth Henderson, visiting dental salesman from California, tossed a bunch of pennies into the street with the remark, "I won't need these in Oregon."
T. Slater Johnston posing as a farmer by disguising himself in old clothes, but fooling no one.
Members of the county court and other big shots gorging themselves on grapes, apples and plums at Prof. Reimer's experiment farm, just like little kids.
Fire Chief Elliott ignoring signs that indicated that summer had fled, and bouncing about with a white hat cocked on his noggin.
Syd Newton declining to help some guy pack a stove across the sidewalk, even after that individual had threatened to become enraged and carry it home.

BADMINTON TOURNAMENT ON TUESDAY POSTPONED

Because of the big Community Chest drive being planned for next Tuesday evening, the Medford Badminton club will not start their tournament, as was previously announced for that date. The club will meet tonight for a regular practice session.

WHERE CHEST DOLLARS GO

In order to show the actual application of Community Chest funds in relieving distress, the Jackson County Public Health association has prepared a series of brief case histories for publication prior to the chest drive, October 9-11. For obvious reasons, names are withheld.
The tragic speed with which tuberculosis can be spread if not detected and checked is illustrated in a true story told at the county health department. One of the county nurses, whose service is brought to the public by the Jackson County Health association, one of the beneficiaries in the Community Chest drive, called at a local home to see the youngest child, just in the course of her regular work.
She detected indications of tuberculosis. The child was given a thorough examination and showed all symptoms of the dreaded disease. The source was then sought and found in a member of the family, who had had a small cough and hemorrhages, but failed to go to a doctor. Other members of the family were then examined and six were found to have active tuberculosis or definite symptoms. If the first case had been detected in its early stages it could have been cured before anyone else became endangered.
The story thus illustrates the value of the home call, one of the nurse's activities, which is constantly being emphasized.

ROOSEVELT SAYS U. S. TO STAY OUT

ENROUTE WITH PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT ON THE PACIFIC, Oct. 3.—(AP)—President Roosevelt cruised southward off the Pacific coast of Mexico today after a review of the United States fleet and a sharp notice to the world of America's determination to remain "unentangled and free."
The president boarded the navy cruiser Houston late yesterday at San Diego, and from it watched the naval demonstration, which ended at sunset. It was one of the most complete tactical exercises of the fleet.
Off the Coronado Islands, just over the boundary from the United States and still in sight of the lights of San Diego, Admiral Joseph M. Reeves, commander of the fleet, departed to return to his flagship.
The Houston turned southward, escorted by the cruiser Portland.
A Heened amateur short wave operator, Mrs. Moody used her station, WTDHF, to talk on a daily schedule with her two sons, William, in the General Electric company plant at Schenectady, and Alfred at University of California.
Mrs. Moody was the wife of A. Skene Moody, vice-president for the northwestern division of the General Electric company.

WOMAN WIRELESS OPERATOR KILLED

PORTLAND, Ore., Oct. 3.—(AP)—Mrs. A. Skene Moody, 47, well known amateur wireless operator, was killed at her station today by an electrical shock.
A Heened amateur short wave operator, Mrs. Moody used her station, WTDHF, to talk on a daily schedule with her two sons, William, in the General Electric company plant at Schenectady, and Alfred at University of California.
Mrs. Moody was the wife of A. Skene Moody, vice-president for the northwestern division of the General Electric company.