

**The Weather**  
Forecast: Unsettled with rain tonight and Saturday; little change in temperature. A puzzling to 41  
Highest yesterday 41  
Lowest this morning 36

# MEDFORD MAIL TRIBUNE

AWARDED  
**Pulitzer Prize**  
FOR 1934

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## PATMAN BONUS PASSES IN HOUSE



**News Behind The News**  
By PAUL MALLON  
(Copyright, 1935, by Paul Mallon)  
WASHINGTON, March 22.—The reading of the Four Horsemen of the Apocalypse by Herr Hitler was almost a puzzling to a diplomatic seer as to the average newspaper reader. The diplomats know little more about what he is up to than you do, but they have their own ideas, which may be accurately condensed as follows:

Hitler is only an enemy. What PAUL MALLON is fundamentally wrong with the situation is that he and all the rest of the statesmen of Europe are not brilliant enough to solve the economic catastrophe in which they are mired. It is a favorite old remedy of dictators and statesmen to order the beating of the war drums when the people threaten to do more than cry for bread.

Hitler is an opportunist playing that game, and he is not the only one. He does not want war, but he must have diplomatic victories by threatening wars. He must keep on having them. He cannot stop until his domestic economy and political situation is safe.

No one here believes his situation is going to be safe any time soon. The belief is general that the game has only started.

To continue paraphrasing the personal thoughts of our political wise men:

This game requires hazardous living under the constant threat of war without getting into one. At least the broad objective is to stave off war until economic chaos threatens to engulf you at home or until you are strong enough to conduct a war with a reasonable chance of success.

Hitler stole this technique from the Japanese. They have been playing just about the same game in the Orient. By aggressive, warlike diplomacy, they have won frequent diplomatic victories from Russia and everyone else in Manchukuo and China, thus avoiding political chaos at home.

Of course, with all this bluffing and priming of the gun, one is likely to go off at any time. When war will come is anybody's guess. The best guessing here ranges from one year to five. It may be sooner or later. The inevitability of it is obvious.

The way is being shrewdly and quietly left open for a resumption of trade negotiations with Russia.

Contrary to official promises, made six or seven weeks ago at the White House and state department, the export-import bank for Russia has not been abolished. Of course, all they would have to do to abolish it is to tear up a couple of credit papers in George Bork's files. However, the papers are still in their original place.

The inside explanation is that the anger of the state department has cooled. Our diplomats, influenced by our ambassador to Russia, Bill Bullitt, has decided that to tear up the papers would be an unnecessary affront after our own withdrawal of the Moscow embassy staff and the decision not to build a new embassy.

That means they have hope.

There is more to the hope than the papers. It may be denied, but certain informal talks have been held lately between Russian and American officials.

### SENATE APPROVAL FREELY PREDICTED FOR VET PAYMENT

Vote in Lower Branch Is 318 to 90 — Roosevelt Veto Threat Remains — Means 2 Billion Inflation

WASHINGTON, March 22.—(AP)—The administration-opposed Patman bill for paying off the soldiers' bonus by issuing \$2,000,000,000 of new money was passed today by the house and sent to the senate.

The vote was 318 to 90, more than the two-thirds required to pass the measure over a presidential veto.

President Roosevelt has threatened several times to veto the legislation if passed by congress.

Senate approval was freely predicted, but administration leaders counted on that body to refuse to pass the measure over a veto. That would require a two-thirds vote.

Before final passage, the house rejected, 204 to 207, the Vinson-American Legion bill for paying the bonus but leaving it up to the government the method of raising the money.

It also turned down the Tydings-Cohan-Andrews measure for making the payments in negotiable bonds.

The vote was 82 to 318 against the Tydings-Cohan-Andrews proposal.

Yets Overjoyed  
James E. Van Zandt, the commander of the Veterans of Foreign Wars, said "we are overjoyed and deeply grateful for the overwhelming vote."

"The Veterans of Foreign Wars, America's overseas men, have led the veterans' fight for the passage of the Patman bill in the belief that it not only will pay the adjusted service certificates immediately in cash, but will not increase in any way our national debt. The adoption of this

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### U. OF C. ALUMNA BALKS AT PLAYING HOSTESS FOR FRANCES PERKINS

BERKELEY, Cal., March 22.—(AP)—Beauregard Secretary of Labor Frances Perkins, whom she described as a "mere politician," will be charter day speaker at the University of California Saturday. Miss Perkins, prominent alumna of the university, has refused to serve as hostess at the alumni dinner at the Palace hotel in San Francisco tomorrow night.

Miss Perkins disclosed today her disapproval of McNamee Secretary as the first woman so honored by the university. In a letter to Robert Sibley, executive secretary of the alumni association, she said:

"I believe that the university should stand for recognition of achievement in the educational and scientific world," she said.

BERKELEY, Cal., March 22.—(AP)—Bringing assurance of "improved conditions all over the country," Secretary of Labor Frances Perkins arrived here today for a four-day stay in the San Francisco Bay region and a crowded schedule which includes making the University of California a charter day address and testing several security legislation conferences.

Quitting from published books by Secretary of Agriculture Wallace and Secretary of the Interior Lewis, Starchey asserted his teachings were no more dangerous than theirs.

Starchey, British author and lecturer, opened his defense at a department hearing before Fred J. Schlotfeldt, Chicago immigration director, by quoting from Secretary of Labor Perkins, "The Premier of the New Deal."

DILLINGER DUMMY SAFE IN BOARDWALK BLAZE  
ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., March 22.—(AP)—John Dillinger, Bruno Richard Hauptmann and Judd Gray escaped injury today when the house on the boardwalk was consumed by fire. But Uncle Sam lost some of his hair and the fire department was called to the scene. The blaze did considerable damage to the boardwalk. The damage of \$250 to the wax figure.

## League Calls Hearing on German Rearming

### Fall Of Red Snow Creates Panic In Northwest Turkey

ISTANBUL, March 22.—(AP)—Red snow fell in northeastern Turkey today blanketing an area of approximately 100 square miles in a deep, in muddy flakes. Superstitious residents were thrown into a panic, saying it presaged disaster.

The whole countryside assumed a brick-red hue as a result of the phenomenon, the cause for which was not determined.

### MARTIN ENDORSES MOVE TO SECURE MINE LABORATORY

GRANTS PASS, March 22.—(AP)—Governor Charles H. Martin, stopping in Grants Pass on a tour of Oregon highways, today endorsed a plan to secure a federal mining laboratory for southern Oregon, to solve the mystery of complex gold ores, and urged that local people carry on a campaign with the laboratory as its goal.

A state mining office, which Governor Martin said he had secured through the legislature when his attempts to re-establish a state mining commission were defeated, will be useful to represent the state in negotiations for the federal laboratory, he declared. He asked that southern Oregon people cooperate with him in his efforts to build up the state's industries.

The governor arrived here for lunch shortly after noon and left on the Redwood highway at 1:30 for Gold Beach, accompanied by members of the state highway commission.

### DUST ABATES IN EASTERN SECTOR

KANSAS CITY, Mo., March 22.—(UP)—Calm reigned and the sun shone again today on dusty middle America. Only a haze remained in the still air as evidence of swirling dust storms responsible for six deaths and heavy damage to crops and farms the last fortnight.

Yesterday's dust storm, most severe in history, has moved north and east, thinned by scattered precipitation and dissipated by conflicting air currents.

No serious illness was blamed on the dust storms, although minor nasal ailments were common and condition of pneumonia patients was aggravated.

### PINE LUMBERING SHOWS INCREASE

PORTLAND, Ore., Mar. 22.—(AP)—New business amounting to \$3,871,000 feet, 32 per cent above the 5-year weekly average for March but 12 per cent under the previous week's total, was reported today by the Western pine association for the week ending March 16. The report was made by 123 mills.

Shipments for the week totaled 49,229,000 feet. Production was 29,142,000 feet. In the corresponding week a year ago the same mills showed orders of 49,624,000 feet and production of 35,561,000 feet.

For the period Jan. 1 to date orders are 44 per cent above the total for the corresponding period last year.

### GOLD LEAF STOLEN FROM TOWERING CHURCH SPIRE

CONCORD, Mass., March 22.—(UP)—Thevery on a lofty spire was discovered here today as police sought somebody who took gold leaf valued at \$500 from the top of the towering steeple on the First Parish (Unitarian) church.

ANACOSTIANS OPPOSE HONORING COOLIDGE  
WASHINGTON, March 22.—(UP)—The nearest former President Coolidge ever got to Anacostia was the navy where he boarded the presidential yacht. Mr. Coolidge, residents of the Anacostia section of Washington said today, protesting a plan to name their new high school for the late president.

HOW OREGONIANS VOTED ON PATMAN BONUS BILL  
WASHINGTON, March 22.—(AP)—Representatives Egan and Mont Bendoricich, and Peter Demarest, of Oregon, voted for the bonus bill.

### GOVERNOR MARTIN VISITS CITY WITH ROAD COMMISSION

Party to Inspect Coast Highway — Jackson County Given High Praise — Takes Swat at Bloc Activities

Governor Charles H. Martin, accompanied by the state highway commission, on an auto tour of state highways, spent half an hour in this city this morning, en route to inspect the Coast highway, before returning to Salem Saturday.

The official party will spend tonight at either Crescent City, Calif., or Gold Beach, Ore., according to plans.

Governor Martin was accompanied by Leslie W. Scott of Portland, chairman of the state highway commission, E. B. Aldrich of Pendleton and Carl G. Washburne of Eugene, members of the state highway commission, R. E. Baldock, state highway engineer, and E. A. Collier, of Grants Pass, district highway engineer.

Lunch at Grants Pass.  
The party plans to take lunch at Grants Pass, and drive over the Redwood highway this afternoon, devoting tomorrow to inspection of the Coast highway and bridges under construction. Last night was spent in Klamath Falls, after a trip to Lakeview Thursday. A few minutes was spent this morning in Ashland. No inspection of the Pacific highway over the Siskiyou was made.

"Everything is coming along fine," said the governor. "The legislature

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### DOUKHOBORS BALK AT LEAVING PEN

VICTORIA, B. C., March 22.—(UP)—Doukhobors who violently resisted incarceration in Piers Island stockades three years ago for parading in the nude, fought against freedom proffered them today by the provincial government.

In small groups, 380 men and women of the sect were being released from the penitentiary.

Trouble that has developed among factions in the community since incarceration caused many of them to oppose return to their rich farming lands near Nelson, B. C.

The first group offered freedom refused to leave the penitentiary. Fourteen of them were strapped to stretchers and carried outside the walls to waiting boats. Among them were husbands and wives, walking and tearful despite impending reunion with children taken from them three years ago.

### "SOB SISTER" ACCUSED OF STABBING COMPANION

NEW ORLEANS, La., March 22.—(AP)—John Irving Pierce, 23-year-old magazine writer of Jackson, Miss., and local university student, was stabbed to death early today as he sat at a table in the fashionable "Nut Club" here. With him at the time was a woman who police said was Marian King, 23, a former newspaper woman.

The girl was accused by police of the stabbing and was held without formal charge pending investigation. Half a hundred fashionably-dressed persons of the club were horrified witnesses of the stabbing.

M. E. Oulligan, assistant district attorney, in his investigation reported that the girl admitted driving the blade of a small knife into the heart of Pierce after a series of quarrels, but he quoted Miss King as saying, "It's a personal matter."

The girl emphatically refused to give any specific reason for the stabbing, but Oulligan made public two letters which he said might throw some light on the case.

One letter, dated January 13, sent from Annapolis, Md., and addressed to the girl, said:

"Won't be long now when you'll be with me! The letter was written on stationery of the United States destroyer Bahabits and was signed "Frank."

The other note was signed by Pierce. It was addressed to Mont-Rose, Ala., and read:

"I love you. I have come to my senses now. I trust you. I really do. That will never happen again. Please come back to me. I am lost without you. I have wired a ticket. Call at the ticket office. Wire me collect. This was written on a telegraph slip."

The girl described herself to officers as a newspaper woman who had written as a "sob sister" on Detroit, New York and Chicago newspapers.

### Glad to Get Back



"I always like to get back to Jackson county. It's an up and coming section that other districts of the state should copy. I am looking forward to appearing here in April at the annual banquet of the Chamber of Commerce," said Governor Charles H. Martin (above) during a brief visit here this morning.

### APPLE AND PEAR QUOTA INCREASED BY FRENCH PACT

PARIS, March 22.—(AP)—Plans were announced today to exchange the American apple and the French wheat surpluses.

France agreed to give the United States 1,000,000 quintals (or 22,000 tons) increase in its apple and pear quota in return for an arrangement to ship a large quantity of feeding wheat to the United States.

The big apple quota is expected to absorb the American surplus and raise the export price in the United States 15 or 20 cents a box. France will benefit by disposing of part of its 75,000,000 bushel grain surplus.

The American government has arranged for the feeding wheat to be sold at the world price in eastern states where there is a shortage and where French wheat would be cheaper than the domestic supply which must be shipped from the west.

The French wheat, to replace feed supply from Argentina and Canada, must be denatured by being mixed with oil cake and molasses. The exports will be subsidized by the government to compensate for the difference between the world price and the French price which is now \$1.45 a bushel.

### ROBOT AIRPLANE IN SEA TEST HOP

OAKLAND, Cal., March 22.—(AP)—The department of commerce experimental "robot" plane flew over the Matson liner Mariposa about 400 miles off the southern California coast, at 1:05 p. m. (Pacific time) today, said a message from the liner to the department of commerce radio station here.

A message from the plane itself at 1:25 p. m. said she was about 270 miles southwest of the Oakland airport, which chart experts said placed her some 75 miles from the Mariposa. Ten minutes later the plane said she was "very near" the surface vessel.

### THREE OREGON WORKERS LOST LIVES DURING WEEK

SALEM, March 22.—(AP)—Three Oregon workers died last week as the result of accidents, the state industrial accident commission reported today. They were Joseph Weirast, Portland laborer; W. T. Marsh, Salem hucker; and Harold L. Square, Portland machinist. Accidents during the week totaled 510.

### MARTIN INSULL ORDERED DEPORTED TO CANADA

DETROIT, March 22.—(AP)—Martin J. Insull, freed of charges when developed from the collapse of the utilities empire built by his brother Samuel, was deported to Canada today as a British subject.

SALEM, March 22.—(AP)—Governor Martin issued an order today remitting part of the fine imposed on Lawrence L. Baxter of Wasco county. Baxter had been convicted of driving domestic animals from the range, and was fined \$400.

### ROOSEVELT ASKS STRONG CONTROL OVER FOOD, DRUGS

Many Loopholes in Old Law Says Special Message to Congress — Small Minority Evade Law, Is Word

WASHINGTON, March 22.—(AP)—A few minutes before the dispatch of a message to congress by President Roosevelt asking adequate legislation on the subject, the senate commerce committee today approved a new bill giving the secretary of agriculture broad authority to govern packing and advertising of foods, drugs and cosmetics.

The president expressed hope for early enactment of food and drug legislation, which, he said, should be "directed primarily toward a small minority of evaders and chiselers."

The measure, reported by the commerce committee by a vote of nine to six, was drafted by Senator Cope-land (D., N. Y.), who said it would give "greatly increased protection" to the public, without imposing unjust legislation. He predicted it would be acted upon at this session.

Loopholes in Old Law  
Explaining that no comprehensive attempt at reform in the regulation of commerce in food and drugs had been made since 1906, the chief executive told congress that many loopholes had appeared in the old law which made abuses easy.

"It is time," he said, "to make

### 2 YOUNG WOMEN KILLED IN CRASH

LONGVIEW, March 22.—(AP)—Two young women were killed and four others sustained minor injuries in an automobile accident on the Pacific highway in Geste Rock this morning.

The dead are:  
Miss Louise Hansen, 22, Knappa, Oregon, beauty parlor operator, instantly killed.

Miss Borghild Thorsness, 21, Astoria, Oregon, theater employe, fatally injured.

Others in the party were Nora Johnson, Louise Reynolds, Mrs. Frieda England and Alla Orava, driver of the car, all of Astoria.

The party was reported enroute to Seattle to attend a Business and Professional Women's meeting.

### DUMB BEAUTY IN FRESH TROUBLE

HOLLYWOOD, March 22.—(UP)—Troubles of Joan Redell, the "most beautiful dumb girl" in New York, mounted today as she faced small claims court on a charge of not paying her rent.

Mrs. J. M. Beauchamp, owner of an apartment house where Miss Redell lived while trying to crash the movies, claimed the pretty blonde ex-chorus was too dumb—or perhaps too smart—to pay \$15.00 room rent when she moved out to take a job as a maid.

The latter job resulted in Joan being hauled into court on a grand theft charge, her employer accusing Miss Redell of looting her wardrobe of expensive dresswear.

### Seaside Character Gets "Pally" With British Sovereign

EASTBOURNE, Sussex, Eng., March 22.—(AP)—A hearty, bewhiskered seaside character is "Dusty" Matthews, 36, who doesn't often meet up with the King of England. He spotted His Majesty taking a morning stroll along the waterfront. The king and queen are here on a holiday.

"I'm pleased to meet you, Captain. I knew your Mum and your Dad," said Dusty, pumping the monarch's arm in a lusty handshake. Whereupon he started up a brisk conversation.

They chatted quite awhile "about the sea" said Dusty. Afterward, unaware there was anything odd about his salutation.

### ASHLAND QUINTET DEFEATED, 29-26, BY JEFFERSONIANS

Scores Today  
Benson, 10; Marshfield, 18.  
Corvallis, 27; The Dalles, 18.  
James Vei Today  
Columbia Prep vs. Ashland.  
Klamath Falls vs. McMinville.  
Salem vs. Jefferson.  
Oakridge vs. Astoria.

Scores Thursday  
La Grande, 20; Marshfield, 39.  
Benson, 47; Umpqua, 16.  
Corvallis, 25; Mill City, 10.  
The Dalles, 34; Gardiner, 30.  
Salem, 22; Columbia Prep 12.  
Jefferson, 29; Ashland, 26.  
Oakridge, 44; Klamath Falls, 23.  
Astoria, 27; McMinville, 21.

SALEM, March 22.—(AP)—The close of play this morning in the state basketball tournament found two more teams—Marshfield and The Dalles—eliminated from further participation. The former was beaten out by Benson Tech and the latter by Corvallis.

Piling up a lead of 18 to 4 in the first half, which was too great a handicap to be overcome by a last half rally by The Dalles, Corvallis scored a 27 to 18 victory over the Wasco county team.

The win matched Corvallis with Benson Tech for the finals of the consolation series tomorrow. The winner will be rated in fifth place in the final standings and the loser in seventh.

SALEM, March 22.—(AP)—The state high school basketball championship race today had narrowed down to four teams—Oakridge, Astoria, Jefferson of Portland and Salem—after a grueling day of competition.

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### Free Wool Market Agreed For Year

BOSTON, Mass., March 22.—(AP)—C. Willard Bigelow, secretary of the wool and mohair advisory committee, said today that Gov. W. L. Myers of the farm credit administration had announced a new agreement had been signed between the federal government and leading houses in the wool industry, establishing virtually a free market for the wool industry for 1935.

Leg Work Out  
LOS ANGELES, March 22.—(UP)—John Todd wants \$150 because his left leg is wearing out. It is the fourth false leg Todd has worn out since 1917 when his own leg was shot by a Mexican while on duty as assistant fire chief. Every five or six years the city council receives his request, passes a resolution authorizing the expenditure.

Low Fire Record Claimed  
WALLA WALLA, Wash. (UP)—Walla Walla claimed one of the lowest fire records in the nation for cities in the 15,000 population class. In 1934 total destruction was \$10,423.49, lowest in more than 10 years.

### FRANCE INSISTS ON PUBLIC AIRING TREATY VIOLATION

Exact Date of Meeting to Be Announced — London Hears Germany Will Demand Equality for Navy

By JOSEPH E. SHARKEY  
Associated Press Foreign Staff  
GENEVA, March 22.—(AP)—The League of Nations today convoked an extraordinary session of the council for the first week in April to deal with the appeal of France against alleged German violations of the Versailles treaty in the creation of a conscript army.

An official communication said the exact date of the meeting will be announced later.

The actual summoning of the council was interpreted as meaning France now is determined to have a public discussion of what she calls Germany's repudiation of the armaments provisions of the treaty.

The decision was taken to indicate also that France and Italy are not pleased at Germany's official refusal to take into account the arguments and statements of the case made in the French and Italian notes delivered yesterday to the German foreign office.

(By the Associated Press)  
London naval circles heard today that Germany would demand a navy equal to that of Italy or France to complement her newly-created air and land forces.

While the diplomatic representatives of France, Italy and Great Britain prepared to journey to Paris for tomorrow's tri-partite conference, the

### FRANCE MOVING TROOPS TO LINE

NICE, France, March 22.—(AP)—Authoritative quarters tonight said 25,000 French troops now stationed along the southeastern border soon would be transferred to garrisons where they would be able quickly to man the Rhine fortifications.

The detachments to be transferred include infantry, heavy and light artillery and anti-aircraft units, it was stated.

Approximately 45,000 men now are stationed along the Italo-French border.

Withdrawal of the greater part of these, the informant said, would be possible because of recently improved Franco-Italian relations.

### Marlene Retains Skirts In Gotham

NEW YORK, March 22.—(AP)—Marlene Dietrich will not wear trousers in New York.  
Diva Lily Pons may not do them is she wants to, but Marlene.  
"It would cause too much commotion," says the film star.

In Hollywood it's different. There "everyone" wears slacks and no one notices her, so she says.

WILL ROGERS says:  
BEVERLY HILLS, Calif., March 21.—I was gabbing to you yesterday about the big nations over in Europe protesting to Germany. Well today they are so busy protesting that they are protesting to each other. France and Italy said, "You didn't scold Germany enough," and they also told 'em. "Before you go to talk with Germany, come and talk with us."

Of all the scheming and of all the conniving! We are putting on more soldier help and neither of our neighbors have paid any attention to us. They just figure "they are your men. We don't care whether you dress 'em in a uniform or dress 'em in tighties, either way they could shoot a gun if they had to." Yours,  
Will Rogers  
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