

# DROUGHT IN CHINA REVEALS ANCIENT CITY ON LAKE BED

## Shrinking Waters of Tai Lake Add Another Chapter in Legend of Towns Swallowed Up by Waters

WASHINGTON, D. C.—(Special.)—A drought near Tai Lake in north-eastern China recently caused discovery of an ancient Chinese city. As the lake waters shrank, fishermen pulling their boats through narrow channels, sighted a submerged street and houses. Chinese legend identifies them as the remains of Sanyang, a commercial center which was inundated by the flood which formed Tai Lake.

"Discovery of Sanyang adds still another member to the league of drowned cities," says a bulletin from the Washington, D. C., headquarters of the National Geographic Society. "Such realities bolster up the traditions of an Atlantis or lost Lyonesse."

"Cities Under Lakes and Seas." Tai is not the first lake fabled to contain a sunken metropolis. Celtic tradition places a great populous city at the bottom of Lake Killarney. The town supposedly beneath Lake Neagh, also in Ireland, has been celebrated in verse by Tom Moore.

"When the Awan Dam was built in 1902, in southern Egypt, it converted the upper Nile into a vast lake, submerging several islands completely or partially. Through the inlet of the lake was flooded, tops of most of its buildings, pillars of the Temple of Isis and palm trees towered above the water like masts of wrecked ships. When the dam was built 26 feet higher, these were engulfed completely, and now emerge, encrusted with aquatic growths, only during summer months, when opened sluices cause the lake waters to subside.

"About 1282, a great tempest drove the North Sea over the northwest shores of the Netherlands, flooding lowlands, and tradition adds, many villages. Combining with Lake Pevro the waters formed a large inland sea, the Sultzer Zee. An immense reclamation project, including a 20-mile dyke, reclaimed in 1923 about 550,000 fertile acres. All that was left of the Sultzer Zee was a mere inland lake, the IJsselmeer. Under its green water, skinned by red-sailed fishing boats, the drowned cities are said to still sleep. Tradition has it that fishes swim down the city streets, and that from bellies of churches, faint ringing of chimes floats up through the water.

"Earth's Crust Acts as Elevator." Recent actual towns under water include Indian villages wiped out by the building of dams in the United States. If the St. Lawrence waterway should be constructed, many Canadian hamlets would be inundated.

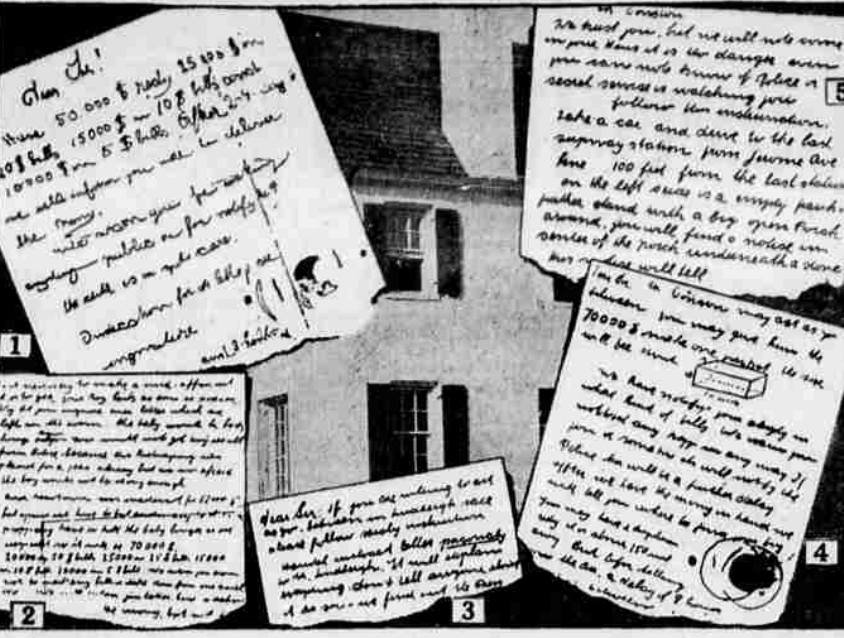
"Cities are submerged not only by floods, but by subsidence of the earth's crust, often caused by volcanic action. An upward movement of the crust raised part of the coast of Alaska near Mount St. Elias, forty-seven feet in September, 1909. A downward movement ducked Greenland houses into the sea. At Puzzoli, on the Bay of Naples, stands the ruin of an ancient temple, its columns were erected, sank with them beneath the bay, where they were scarred by sea growths, and later raised to their present position.

"Germany tells legends of a city of Vineta lying off its coast under the Baltic Sea. The Bay of DoDuarne on the coast of northwestern France is said to cover the site of a once wealthy city named Ya. Breton peasants of Sein Island, point out at low tide huge submerged blocks which they declare are the drowned city's foundations. Most famous of all submarine cities, Ya has been celebrated in verse and prose. Debussy set its legend to music in his composition entitled, 'The Submerged Cathedral.'

"Undependable Islands." "Near the site of ancient Carthage, Africa, photographs taken from airplanes show that there are long walls under 30 feet of water, 100 yards from shore. These walls probably helped form the roadway which harbored Punic galleys when Carthage was mistress of the Mediterranean."

"From Land's End, Cornwall, the southwest tip of England, mariners on a clear day can peer across twenty-five miles of sparkling water to the wild, picturesque Scilly Isles. Tradition, and some geologists assert that these islands were once joined to Cornwall, and that under the dividing waves lies the sunken country of Lyonesse, trod by King Arthur, and Tristan and Isolt."

# HAUPTMANN FATE SEEN HINGING ON HANDWRITING



The fate of Bruno Richard Hauptmann is seen by close observers of his trial at Flemington, N. J., for the murder of the Lindbergh baby as likely to rest with battery of experts summoned by both the prosecution and the defense to pass on the handwriting in the ransom notes received by J. F. 'Jafie' Condon and Col. Charles A. Lindbergh. Above are five of the notes received during the early stages of the trial, as follows: (1) the note found at crib, (2) notification to Col. Lindbergh of \$70,000 ransom figure, (3) to Condon telling him to act as go-between, (4) to Col. Lindbergh specifying dimensions of ransom money box and (5) the note delivered by John Perrone. The Lindbergh home at Hopewell is shown in the background. (Associated Press Photos)

# NO. 1 DESPERADO SHOOT'S WAY OUT OF POLICE TRAP

(Continued on Page Five)

Danmore hotel to surprise what they thought to be "an ordinary tough guy."

"It was like tar. It was a madhouse," one of them said afterward. "I don't see why anyone isn't dead."

"When the raiders reached the fourth floor of the hotel, they met a man walking down the hall in his underwear.

"Looking for someone," he asked politely. "Yes, who's the fellow in that room there?"

"Oh, he's a pal o' mine. Wait a minute, and I'll tell him you want him."

And Harry Campbell—for it was he—went in the room, locked the door, and snapped off the lights. Over opened.

The hotel owner's wife, Mrs. William Morley, was summoned with a pass key. A bullet spat through the opening as the door swung back, and the key in her hand flew to pieces.

"Stick 'em up," an officer yelled. "We're officers."

"Stick 'em up yourself," came a voice inside. The door swung wide, and a machine gun started to chatter.

The detectives, outlined clearly in the light, could see only the gun flashes in the darkened room. They scurried for safety, but bullets bit into the walls around them.

Down the hall and down the stairs, again into the cover of darkness, backed the gangsters, always keeping a curtain of gunfire between them and the pursuers. On the stairs the trail ended, but only for a moment.

"Rat-a-tat-tat." "Rat-a-tat-tat" came the deadly rattle. Karpis was sweeping the street with a leaden hail so Campbell could start a car from the garage that first led them into the trap.

Policeman Empties Gun Across the way, in a hotel entrance, Policeman Campbell answered with the six shots in his service pistol. There were no more bullets. Police regulations don't permit it.

sped in one street and out another, twice doubling back from dead ends at the boardwalk.

"In tortuous 'Snake Alley' which winds and bends like a curling reptile, past the rear of the Danmore hotel, the small machine made the turns at higher speed than the clumsy 'Black Maria,' and the patrol was lost.

Worse Than Dillinger Before fleeing from the hotel district, Karpis amused himself by blazing away at every policeman he saw.

"He's worse than Dillinger," they said. "The police learned the gangsters' identities from two women companions seized in the raid on the hotel. The women were listed as Dolores Delaney, 21, and Winona Burdette, 22, also known as Mrs. Louise Campbell."

Shot in the leg but not seriously wounded, the Delaney woman was treated at a hospital where she already had registered in anticipation of childbirth. A detective's check was gashed by a slug from the submachine gun.

Karpis and Campbell arrived from Florida only Saturday, police said. The women, however, had come by train Friday. Federal agents took the two to Philadelphia.

Karpis had brazenly retained the services of Dr. Carl Surran, a police surgeon, for the maternity case.

"We've got plenty of dough and we want the best for the little girl," the physician quoted him as saying.

Karpis was advanced to the first position on the public enemy list after more notorious criminals had been reduced to gun notches by the federal agents. He was given the ranking largely because his fingerprints were found on a gun can dumped from the automobile in which kidnapers carried off Edward G. Bremer, St. Paul banker, a year ago.

Records kept by breeders of Hartz mountain chickens show some of the birds live to be 17 years old.

Of the 80 species of pine trees definitely identified, 39 grow in the United States.

Honeymooners might last longer if she looked the same after washing her face.

"Luck knows not where I live, I guess, but trouble has my home address."

Tokyo has five municipal hospitals for the care of the poor. No sweet without some sweet.

11 institutions, the members went into executive session of the banking board with promise the session of the control board would be reconvened. It was reconvened shortly before one o'clock, but the press was excluded.

Governor Martin presided over the session, but Holman immediately took charge and directed the reports of institutional heads. He stated the superintendent were here at his suggestion to present a picture of true conditions to the new executive.

Almost at the outset, Holman attacked the so-called Meier-Hanzen budget stating the other two board members had never been consulted. Then Governor Martin asked if the secretary were present. He was not, provoking comment by the executive that "I'm not used to doing business in this loose manner."

"Neither am I," Holman replied. "Do you always conduct things this way," Martin asked. "Why isn't the secretary here?" He then ordered Karpis be notified.

"Since I'm not here why not ask for his resignation," Holman said aside to the governor. Martin replied he had his resignation but that it had not yet been accepted.

When the secretary appeared the governor asked him if he had been notified of the meeting.

"No, sir, but I am at your service," Karpis stated. The governor then asked him to act as secretary of the session.

Florida cattle raisers produce about one-fourth of the beef consumed in that state.

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# MISTRIAL MOTION DENIED BY COURT IN BRUNO'S TRIAL

(Continued from page one)

let the jury know that the father of the kidnaped child was interested in aviation.

Reilly said it was "merely an attempt to get this famous man's name before the jury."

(Copyright, 1935, by the Associated Press.) FLEMINGTON, N. J., Jan. 21.—A government accountant testified today that Mr. and Mrs. Bruno Hauptmann's assets swelled \$44,386 after the \$70,000 ransom was paid for Baby Charles A. Lindbergh, Jr.

The state, which accuses Hauptmann of kidnaping and murdering the Lindbergh baby, also brought to a driveway near the court, ready to show to the jury if the court permits, the automobile in which Hauptmann was alleged to have been seen near the Lindbergh home on the day of the kidnaping, March 1, 1932. One witness has testified he saw a ladder in the automobile.

Diary Refutes Fish Alibi The state also announced itself ready to refute any further attempt on the part of the defense to implicate the dead German furrier, Isador Fisch, in the kidnaping and murder or collection of the ransom. A New York attorney, Albert D. Kurta, the prosecutors said, has a diary showing that he and Fisch were together the day of the kidnaping.

Hauptmann claimed on his arrest that \$14,600 ransom money found in his garage had been given to him by Fisch for safekeeping.

A defense announcement on the same point was to the effect it had information Fisch used the name of "John" when he went back to Germany to die of tuberculosis. A woman giving this information, Mrs. Curt Schwarz, a Bronx housewife, has not

promised to testify, however. Mrs. Schwarz was quoted by a defense investigator as saying Fisch also wrote she and her husband signing his name as "John."

The man to whom the ransom money was turned over in St. Raymond's cemetery, the Bronx, by Dr. John P. (Jafie) Condon called himself "John." Dr. Condon has sworn this was Hauptmann.

Kidnaping Puzzles A puzzling development was a report to police by a youth named Robert Grant, 16, at Hastings-on-Hudson, N. Y., that he had been kidnaped by two men who threatened to hold him as a hostage to prevent testimony for the defense by a man named Manly. Grant told the police he had furnished Manly's name to the defense.

The figure on Hauptmann assets given to the jury by the government accountant, William E. Frank, treasury agent, included the \$14,600 found in his garage and \$120 in gold coins found in his home in the Bronx.

Justice Thomas W. Trechany surprised the attorneys by ordering the court reporter to repeat the amount of the assets, \$44,486, noting it, and remarking: "This may be of great importance to me."

# King Zog's Bride Must Possess Million Income

VIENNA, Jan. 21.—(AP)—King Zog of Albania, the world's bachelor sovereign, is eager to wed—and he prefers an American girl, friends disclosed today.

Beauty alone will not be a key to the throne. The lonely 39-year-old ruler had stipulated that his bride also must have ability and charm—and an income of one million dollars a year!

Zog, who is instituting western reforms in his little mountain kingdom, made it known during the current celebrations of the tenth jubilee anniversary of his reign that he wants a queen to share the throne with him.

The \$1,000,000 specification, however, quickly eliminated the field. Frank's testimony that three brokerage accounts of the Hauptmanns' purchased stock of \$256,442.15 in 1933, caused the defense to bring out on cross examination a lesson in margin dealings.

Margin Deals in 1930 Frank testified Hauptmann began to deal on margin in 1930, and the defense elicited from his acknowledgment that the books of a stock margin account would not show the money actually put in, that is, that it would not show the amount of the purchaser's equity in the account.

Attorney General David T. Wilentz brought out from Frank testimony that the \$44,486 was exclusive of any cash loans made by Hauptmann. Hauptmann said after his arrest he had loaned the dead Isador Fisch \$7500. He also said Fisch had given him the ransom money for safe keeping, and that because of the unpaid loan he had begun to spend it without knowing what it was.

Towns at the site of the Coulee dam in Washington now have a combined population of more than 7000.

Frank Cumbee, 82, famous hunter of the Hell Hole swamp section of South Carolina, claims he has killed 416 deer during his life.

# STANFORD CLUB TO SHOW GRID SCENES

Moving pictures of the Rose Bowl game between Stanford University and Alabama, and of the Stanford-California game, will be presented as part of the luncheon program being given at Grants Pass tomorrow noon by the Stanford Club of Southern Oregon, in honor of Coach "Tiny" Thornhill of Stanford and Harlow Rothert, executive secretary of the Stanford Alumni association.

President D. H. Ferry, who will preside, urges all members of the club and all students interested in learning about Stanford to attend the meeting. Coach Thornhill and Mr. Rothert will be the main speakers, talking on "Education and Athletics." An opportunity is afforded prospective college students to become acquainted with these two prominent college men.

Those planning to attend should notify Mr. Ferry or Neil Allen, of Grants Pass, who is program chairman.

# 107 MASSACRED BY SOMALILAND TRIBES

DJIBOUTI, French Somaliland, Jan. 21.—(AP)—One hundred and seven persons, including a French administrative official, were reported massacred today in French territory by nomad tribesmen.

Thirty-two workers were killed in coal mine accidents in Alabama during 1934 as compared with 22 in 1933.

Early Egyptians observed New Year's day at the autumnal equinox—usually about September 21.

Virgil H. Duncan of Holdenville, Okla., has completed 50 years' continuous work as a teacher.

Mered, Cal., has replaced its fine alarm bell with a siren that can be heard 10 miles.

SO YOU WANT ME TO GIVE HAL A HINT ABOUT 'B.O.'? MAYBE I CAN THE NEXT TIME WE'RE AWAY TOGETHER

PLEASE DO, FRED. HE'S SUCH A FINE CHAP OTHERWISE

GOSH, I FEEL GRUBBY AFTER A NIGHT ON THE TRAIN / ME FOR A LIFEBUOY BATH WHEN I REACH THE HOTEL. I TAKE NO CHANCES WITH 'B.O.'

WAS THAT A HINT? GUESS I'LL PLAY SAFE, TOO. WONDER IF HE HAS AN EXTRA CAKE OF LIFEBUOY

'B.O.' GONE - Cupid busy!

SURPRISE, FRED! HAL AND I ARE ENGAGED

SURPRISE NOTHING! I SAW THIS COMING THREE MONTHS AGO AND HELPED IT ALONG!

NO WONDER Lifebuoy helps the skin! In pure, creamy lather is super-mild yet extra-cleansing. Pore-deep dirt is gently washed away. Dull skins freshen to glowing health. "B.O." (body odor) in winter? Yes!

Pores are constantly giving off odor-causing waste—a quart daily! You need Lifebuoy's extra protection the year 'round. It lathers so freely, exfoliates pores. Its own clean scent rinses away.

Approved by Good Housekeeping Bureau

# HOLMAN ATTACKS MEIER BUDGET IN CONTROL MEETING

SALEM, Jan. 21.—(AP)—The initial meeting of the state board of control under the Martin administration, with State Treasurer Rufus C. Holman taking the vocal leadership, showed signs of renewed attack by Holman upon Secretary William Meier at the start, but the press was cut off from possible continuation of the till when a star chamber session was called and the newspapermen were invited out.

Following reports of state institutional heads on necessary requirements for the care of more than 6,000 inmates and patients of the state's

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# Advertisements are a guide to value

Experts can roughly estimate the value of a product by looking at it. More accurately, by handling and examining it. Its appearance, its texture, the "feel" and the balance of it all mean something to their trained eyes and fingers.

But no one person can be an expert on steel, brass, wood, leather, foodstuffs, fabrics, and all of the materials that make up a list of personal purchases. And even experts are fooled, sometimes, by concealed flaws and imperfections.

There is a surer index of value than the senses of sight and touch... knowledge of the maker's name and for what it stands, and the knowledge that the firm that makes the sale is thoroughly honest and reliable. Here is the most certain method, except that of actual use, for judging the value of any manufactured goods. Here is the only guarantee against careless workmanship, or the use of shoddy materials.

This is one important reason why it pays to read advertisements and to buy advertised goods. The product that is advertised is worthy of your confidence.

Merchandise must be good or it could not be consistently advertised. Buy advertised goods.

Constipation If constipation causes you Gas, Indigestion, Headaches, Bad Sleep, Pimply Skin, get quick relief with ADLERIKA. Thorough action, yet gentle, safe.

ADLERIKA

Well worth remembering When someone in Medford is called upon to make mortuary arrangements in a distant city, our assistance is invaluable. We can take care of every detail, and do so economically and efficiently.

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