

DOLE NECESSARY IF DIRECT RELIEF PLAN ABANDONED

C. C. Chapman Says Public Works Would Cost Many Times Direct Relief—Job Insurance Also No Cure

LOS ANGELES, Dec. 5.—(AP)—The dole will be necessary in this country if direct home relief, substantially as now administered, is permitted to be abandoned. C. C. Chapman, editor of the Oregon Voter, Portland, Ore., said today.

Addressing a western division meeting of the Chamber of Commerce of the United States, he said, "Only direct relief, or the dole, is within our capacity to pay during the periods of years in which unemployment relief will have to be provided on a major scale." Public works would cost many times what direct relief would cost and could not be financed on a scale adequate to provide unemployment relief, Chapman said.

Job Insurance, No Cure.
"Unemployment insurance is in no sense the answer," he asserted. "Neither is the 30-hour week, nor sharing the work."

"Only by holding the expense within available resources and balancing our budget year by year may we be assured that we can continue to provide unemployment relief during the years that it probably will be the major expense item of government."

Chapman estimated major unemployment relief will be needed for at least six more years. Local and rehabilitation relief, he said, may be necessary for several years beyond the end of the six years.

He estimated relief will be required for "more than 10,000,000 persons at the seasonal peaks of several years." This number may be reduced to as few as 5,000,000 "five or six years from now, under favorable progress of recovery."

Relief Costs Predicted.
The cost of direct relief, as at present, he estimated at within two billions of dollars a year. "If present unemployment is not greatly increased," he said the dole would cost four billions a year. Even this, he asserted, would be far less than would be involved in attempting to provide unemployment relief solely through public works.

"We can learn much from England concerning the dole and concerning the inefficiency of public works as a solution of unemployment relief," Chapman said.
Chapman admitted that the dole might cost 50 to 100 per cent more than direct relief as now disbursed. "Neither the dole nor direct relief," he said, however, "are beyond the taxpaying resources of business in its larger sense if relief can be restricted to this cost. It is only when we get beyond direct relief, or beyond the dole, that we begin to set up costs and expenses that are likely to be far beyond what business can endure as a taxpayer over a period of years."

KIDNAP VICTIM FLIES THROUGH

Charles F. Urschel, Oklahoma City oil millionaire, who was kidnaped in July, 1933, and for whose release \$200,000 ransom was paid, was a passenger on the United Air Lines plane north Tuesday afternoon, enroute to Portland, where extradition hearings are being conducted for Alvin H. Scott, Margaret Hurlienne, Clara Feldman and Ed Feldman, all held in connection with the kidnap case.
Mr. Urschel was accompanied by E. M. Kirkpatrick, also of Oklahoma City, who paid out the ransom money. The men are flying to Portland from San Antonio, Texas, where they have been on a hunting trip.

MARTIN HAS CURE FOR BUCK PASSING

PORTLAND, Dec. 5.—(AP)—A more centralized form of state government was advocated here today by General Charles H. Martin, governor-elect, in an address at the University club.
Martin said the state needs one governor instead of three, in order to place the responsibility where it belongs and to put an end to buck-passing.
He paid a tribute to the courage and character of the pioneers who laid the foundations of the Oregon country, and urged that in the achievement of objects immediately ahead, partisanship be cast aside in the interest of citizenship.
Oregon, the governor-elect declared, is on the eve of a great awakening. He pointed to the industrial potentialities of the Bonneville dam and the benefits bound to accrue from the navigational developments of the Columbia.

\$2 EXTRA DIVIDEND PAID BY PENNEY CO.

NEW YORK, Dec. 5.—(AP)—An extra dividend of \$2 was declared yesterday by directors of the J. C. Penney Co. on the common stock. The board also ordered a dividend of 30 cents on the common for the quarter ended December 31. Both dividends are payable December 31 to stock of record December 20.

While the 50-cent distribution compares with 30 cents paid in previous quarters, the company stated that Tuesday's declaration was to be considered as only the payment for the final quarter of 1934.

Woman Passes 100 Mark.
EAST LIVERPOOL, O.—(UP)—Mrs. Nancy Orme, whose father, James Coal, was a pioneer farmer, and whose mother was a full-blooded Indian, has just celebrated her 100th birthday anniversary.

Jail Guest for 14 Week-Ends
PHILADELPHIA (UP)—Daniel Maguire, 50, was sentenced to spend 14 week-ends in jail. A magistrate imposed the sentence after Maguire's wife said he "went on a spree" every week-end. The judge instructed Ma-

guire to report to the jail each Saturday evening after he leaves his job.
Frog Eludes Searchers
HOQUIAM, Wash. (UP)—Hoquiam's city hall frog, embedded some-

where in the building wall, still is alive. He started croaking again when furnaces were started. His croaking made conversation difficult in the city clerk's office. The building wall was opened twice in the search for him.

A Hardy New Englander
COHASSET, Mass.—(UP)—Add hardy New Englander: Captain Joseph St. John, who still is actively engaged in his newspaper agency business despite the fact that recently he celebrated his 90th birthday anniversary.

"Athletes' Foot" Got Them
SEATTLE.—(UP)—Two hundred University of Washington men signed up for swimming, but only three were able to report the first night of practice. An epidemic of "athletes' foot" kept the others ashore.

GET THE BEST FOR WHAT YOU SPEND AT...

Wards.

Buy Gifts on Wards Budget Plan

Wards Budget Plan allows you to pay a little down and a little each month, with small carrying charge, on any items of merchandise sold in the store when the purchase is \$20 or more. Pay for gifts out of income.



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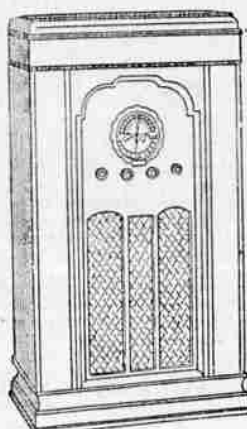
Already 19,000 People Have Bought This Radio!

\$47.50

\$7.00 Monthly Small Carrying Charge

This one model! Proof of value, tone, superior foreign reception, quick easy tuning with 8-Feature Instant Dialing! Completely 1935!

- Save Up to \$50. • 7 Tubes.
- Automatic Volume Control.
- Enormous Power—Glorious Tone.



World Range...

A Cabinet of Character!

\$63.95

\$6 Down, \$7 Small Carrying Charge

Reception that's thrilling! Tune in where you like with 8-Feature Instant Dialing. Listen to world programs, ships at sea, amateurs, police calls from many cities, coast-to-coast short-wave! Set your volume—you see on the dial just what you hear! Come in!



Licensed by R. C. A. and HAZELTINE

The World Is Yours! Super-Powered!

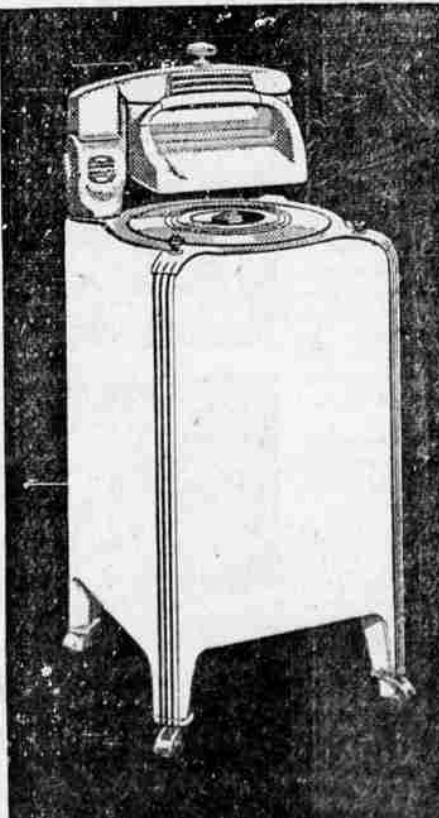
\$79.95

\$7 Monthly Small Carrying Charge

Stepped-up power! Programs from world spaces! Luxury-made—yet 489-spaces priced!

- Save Up to \$70! 2335! 12 tubes!
- Artist-styled hand-rubbed cabinet
- 8-Feature Instant Dialing

- Compare! You save up to \$40!
- 489-store low price!
- 8-Feature Instant Dialing, 10 tubes.
- 1935 model. Licensed by RCA and Hazeltine.
- Marvelously rich tone—enormous power!



Finest Washer Built—Yet You Save Up to 1/2!

5.00

\$6.00 Monthly Small Carrying Charge.

Its trim tailored beauty, work-saving conveniences and time-saving speed make the new Wards Supreme Washer a happy gift choice. Women who have seen it will have no other washer! Men instantly approve its safety features and sturdy construction. Wards one-profit distribution brings it to you for only.

\$83.95

- 6 of Its 15 Supreme Features
- Modern tailored line design
 - Double wall white porcelain tub
 - New Lovell safety-plus wringer
 - Convenient finger-tip controls
 - Wards faster tri-vane agitator



Lamps with Shades

\$3.95

Choice of bridge or junior styles. Metal bases complete with parchmentized shades!



Table Lamp Values

\$1.49

Colored glass or pottery bases. New "oil-less" parchment paper shades.



Occasional Table

\$8.45

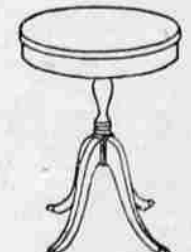
So low priced you'll want two—one to keep, one to give away. Walnut finish.



Pull-Up Chair

5.95

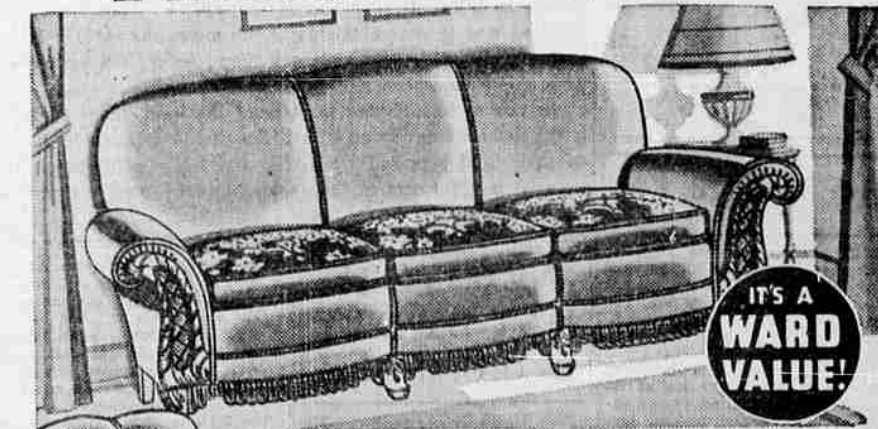
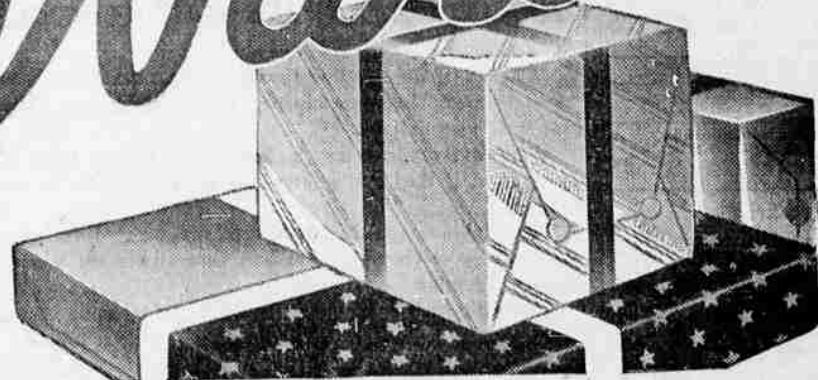
Multi-colored moquette back—plain velour seat to match. Built big, roomy. See it!



Drum Top Table

\$4.98

Duncan Phyfe style with fluted legs, brass-tipped claw feet. Walnut finish.



IT'S A WARD VALUE!

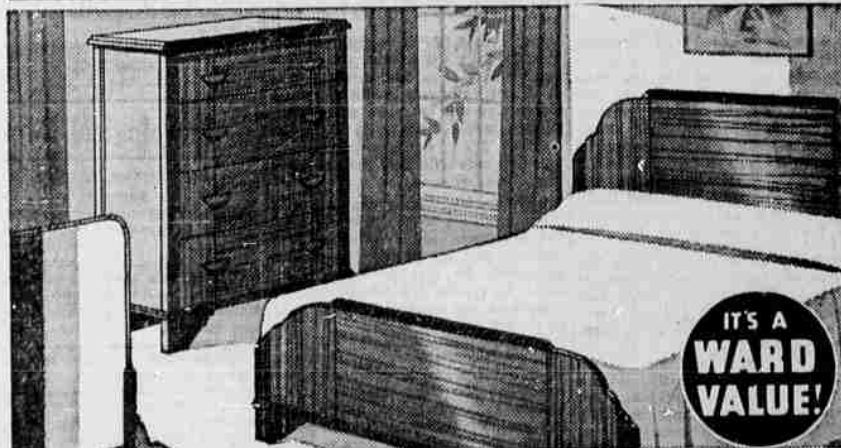
Wards Big Buying Cuts Costs, You Save!

Angora Mohair **\$69.95**

\$6.00 Down, \$7.00 Monthly Small Carrying Charge

It took a tremendous Ward purchase to bring you this amazing value! Extra large davenport and chair—covered all over in genuine 100% Angora mohair!

- Big 80-in. davenport—extra wide chair
- Reversible moquette cushions, spring-filled
- Spring-filled seats, carved base and arms



IT'S A WARD VALUE!

Wards Big Volume Cuts Costs for You!

Walnut Veneer **\$52.95**

\$5 Down, \$6 Monthly, Plus Small Carrying Charge

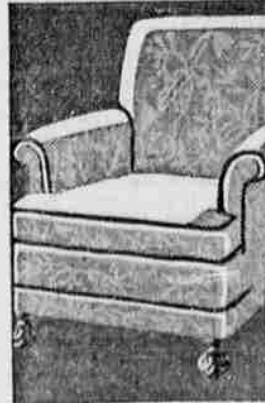
The American design of today! Modern 3-piece suite, stunning in rich walnut veneer. Because Wards buy in such huge quantities—we save... you save more!

- Three roomy pieces—sliced walnut veneer
- Big modern mirror—genuine plate glass
- Dustproof partitions—hand-rubbed finish

Fancy Matched Veneer Tables at a Low Price

\$4.98

Each
Book trough tables, radio tables, drum tables and coffee tables—in mahogany, walnut and lacewood veneer. Many with marquetry inlays. Priced as low as many walnut finish tables!



Rich Tapestry Covers This Roomy Chair

\$21.95

As comfortable a chair as you'll see—at this low price! Big enough to make even a six-footer feel at ease. Covered all over in long-wearing tapestry. Come, see it.

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