

REVIVAL OF NAVY SEEN AS SERVICE MARKS BIRTHDAY

"Navy Day" Dates From Official Establishment By Congress Oct. 27, 1775 - Past Record Brilliant.

The Navy League of the United States and the United States Navy observe today, October 27th, as "Navy Day." This date not only marks the founding of the American navy, but it is also the birthday of the late President Theodore Roosevelt, who was such a staunch supporter of an adequate naval defense.

It was due to George Washington's persistent efforts that congress appointed a "naval committee" consisting of John Adams, Silas Dean and John Langdon. On the 27th of October, 1775, the American navy was officially established by congress and that day, which is also Theodore Roosevelt's birthday, is now annually celebrated by the navy as "Navy Day."

Gradually Built Up From this humble beginning, our American navy has gradually been built up. In every war in which the United States engaged, the navy has added to its brilliant record of achievement, and in times of peace, has contributed very materially to this country's prestige in the family of nations, and to the advancement of marine engineering.

The foreign policy of President Theodore Roosevelt called for showing our seapower to the world and contributed greatly to the successful execution of his policies. The Atlantic fleet consisted of sixteen first class battleships with some fleet auxiliaries. In 1907 this great white armada was sent on the memorable world encircling cruise which started from the Cape of the Chesapeake and ended there in a review by President Roosevelt on Washington's birthday, in 1909.

World War Record Bright The effective work of our navy during the World War is fresh in the minds of all. The great troop movements crossing the Atlantic, the convoys, the destroyer force with its anti-submarine accessories, the battle squadron with the British Grand fleet, the great North Sea mine barrage, the submarine activities and the bringing of the army home, all feats of great importance contributory to victory were all well done and carried out in true navy spirit. The fact that no American soldier escorted by the United States navy lost his life in transit astounded those in the highest positions of authority.

Following the World War came a public reaction on a world-wide scale, similar to what this country experienced after the war of the rebellion. The world was war weary. The suffering, the great economic waste, the tremendous war debts, the burden of taxation that must be handed down to posterity—all these factors influenced thinking people to see what might be done to prevent future wars. The League of Nations, many treaties between nations, some commercial in character, others to outlaw war, some to prevent armed or forceful aggression, a few to maintain the status quo, all were designed to bring about peaceful settlements of international disputes.

Leader For Peace The United States was a leader among the powers of the world in a sincere effort to secure permanent peace and security. To further this great movement President Harding in 1921 invited the leading naval powers to attend the Washington Conference for the Limitation of Naval Armament.

The incoming Roosevelt administration faced the climax of a twelve year policy of waiting in hope that successive disarmament conferences would accomplish what the American government had so earnestly striven to achieve.

Naval Strength Falls The result was that the nations of the world have shown little inclination to follow our lead. We, in the meantime, had fallen considerably behind our authorized strength and barely ahead of Japan in actual strength.

The national industrial recovery act provided funds for the rehabilitation of industry and the president authorized that \$238,000,000 be allocated from this fund for the purpose of constructing and equipping 52 naval vessels. This being the most extensive building program since the year 1915, when President Wilson undertook to build the navy up second to none.

Nothing would contribute more to world stability and the preservation of national peace than a world knowledge that this nation is ready and able to safeguard American interests and policies.

KLAMATH COUNTY CANT PAY OLD AGE PENSION KLAMATH FALLS, Ore., Oct. 27. (UP)—Klamath county's old-age pension went into dire straits today, following failure of the county's 1933 budget committee to provide a \$60,000 pension fund.

The county at present is unable to stand a burden in addition to the \$2,000 appropriation for general poor relief, said the committee. Legislative action created the pension problem—but the county lacks tax provisions to finance a fund.

Notice Protect the birds. Get your "No Hunting, No Trespassing" signs at the Job Department of the Mail Tribune, 25-35 N. Grape.

BABY STAR OF FILM LAND HAS BIRTHDAY PARTY



Baby Leroy, (center), the funny little fellow who made a hit in his first motion picture role, is shown as he enjoyed his second birthday party at a Hollywood studio. Tiny troupers from a dance studio were guests. (Associated Press Photo.)

TRADE BALANCE NOW FAVORABLE FOR UNCLE SAM

Higher Domestic Prices And Better Exchange Rates Tip Scales In The Past Month Officials Declare.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 27. (AP)—Higher domestic prices and better international dollar exchange rates, plus normal seasonal changes, were credited today by officials with helping the United States to turn an unfavorable \$24,000,000 trade balance in August into a favorable balance of \$13,000,000 last month.

In announcing today that September imports were \$147,000,000, against exports of \$160,000,000, E. A. Tupper of the commerce department's division of economic research, said it was natural for last month's exports to rise about 14 per cent above August, because of seasonal factors.

But the increase was 22 per cent, jumping from \$131,000,000 in August. More favorable dollar exchange was credited with at least a portion of this reversal. The exchange, officials said, also was reflected in imports which usually show an August-September drop of only 1 per cent, but slumped last month from \$155,000,000 to \$147,000,000.

The dollar value of foreign trade during the last three months shows substantial gains from the corresponding period of last year. Exports in the third quarter were valued at 2.5 per cent more than in the same quarter in 1932 and imports at 65 per cent more.

Higher Dollar Helps. Nevertheless, Tupper said, it should be borne in mind that while the quantities of goods moving in foreign trade had increased substantially, a considerable part of the advance in both export and import values is attributable to higher dollar prices.

Export prices, which have been aided by an increased demand, both at home and abroad, have moved upwards. Between March and September the average unit of value of meat products advanced 37 per cent, wheat 89 per cent, apples 33 per cent, and unmanufactured cotton 42 per cent.

Total exports so far this year were estimated at \$1,104,000,000 against \$1,187,000,000 last year; imports reached \$1,037,000,000 this year against \$1,015,000,000, to give the United States an excess of \$67,000,000 of exports this year against \$171,758,000 last year.

Gold Exports Heavy. Total exports of gold last month were \$56,381,000 and imports \$1,544,000. Silver exports last month were \$3,321,000, imports \$3,490,000.

Larger shipments of cotton accounted for a substantial share of the \$29,000,000 increase in the value of exports between August and September.

Export commodities increasing in value during the month included unmanufactured cotton, which gained \$17,100,000, fruits \$1,300,000, and unmanufactured tobacco \$2,300,000. There were a few declines, including grains and preparations, which showed a decline of \$300,000, and cotton manufactures \$400,000.

EDWINA BOOTH WANTS MILLION NEW YORK, Oct. 27. (UP)—Edwina Booth, blonde film actress, today filed suit for \$1,000,000 damages against Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer, charging that she has been unable to work because her health was broken during an expedition to Africa where the picture "Trader Horn" was filmed.

Miss Booth sets forth in her complaint that for 10 days on shipboard, en route from Naples to Bombay, she had to lie on the decks beneath a blazing sun in order to acquire the proper skin tan for her part in the picture.

"I had to remain in a tree," her complaint says, "exposed to the sun, suffering from undue heat and exposure; that I fell from the tree and was injured."

The actress charges that she was not given the proper medical attention in Africa and that she had been in such poor health since, as a result of her experience, that she has been unable to appear in other films.

ONE BURNED TO DEATH IN MILL TOWN BLAZE

CALIFORNIA, Calif., Oct. 27. (AP)—One man was burned to death, six persons were seriously injured and a dozen received minor injuries in a fire which swept the boarding house of the Davies-Johnson Lumber company yesterday. The dead man was identified as N. Zabal.

"During Dr. Emmens' absence in the east, Dr. Howard N. Bywater, eye, ear, nose, and throat surgeon, will be in his office at Grant's Pass to attend anyone needing his services. Dr. Bywater is rated as one of the best men in his line on the coast."

Dr. C. H. Parker will resume his practice of Dentistry at 319 Liberty Bldg., beginning Oct. 16. Phone 633

1934 BUDGET ESTIMATES—JACKSON COUNTY Pursuant to the provisions of Section 8, Chapter 446 of the 1933 Session Laws of Oregon, notice is hereby given that the County Court of Jackson County, Oregon, will meet at the Court House, in Medford, Oregon, on Wednesday, the 8th day of November, A. D. 1933, at the hour of 10:00 o'clock A. M., of said day and at the said time and place opportunity will be given for a full and complete discussion of the estimates of the amount of money proposed to be raised by taxation for the ensuing year; as published herewith, by any taxpayer subject to such tax levy when made in favor of or against any of the proposed tax levies herein as the County Court may deem for the best interests of Jackson County.

The County Budget Committee for Jackson County, Oregon, has prepared and submits the following: An estimate of the amount required for each department of County government, County office or County officer, each County improvement, the maintenance of each County building, structure or institution, the salary of each County officer or employee, including those whose salaries are fixed by statute, for the improvement and maintenance of public highways, roads, bridges, the construction, operation and maintenance of such public utility and redemption of outstanding warrants, the estimate of the public receipts of the County from sources other than direct taxation upon real and personal property in the County during the period for which such tax is to be levied and an estimate of the probable unapportioned and unexpended balances in the funds of the County on the last day of the current year.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes County Fund, Misc. Receipts, Levy required for Gen. Co. Fund, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes Levy required for Gen. Co. Fund, County School Fund, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes Levy required for Gen. Road Fund, Market Road Fund, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes Levy required for County Library, General Road Fund, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes Levy required for Market Roads, Pacific Highway Bond Interest Fund, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes No Levy required for 1934, Crater Lake Highway Bond Interest Fund, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes No Levy required for 1934, Total amount to be raised by taxation in Jackson County Oregon, for the year 1934, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes Elementary School and State Tax, County Judge, Salary and Travel, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes Circuit Court Reporter, Circuit Court Bailiff, Court Reporter's Expense, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes Justice of the Peace, Justice Clerk's Salary, Stationery, blanks, stamps, telephones, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes Justice Court—Ashland Dist., Assessor's Office, Assessor's Salary, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes Assessor's Office, Assessor's Salary, Assessor's Traveling Expense, etc.

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Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes Assessor's Office, Assessor's Salary, Assessor's Traveling Expense, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Department and Amount. Includes Bookkeeping Department, Recording Department, 1st Deputy's Salary, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Department and Amount. Includes Treasurer's Office, Treasurer's Salary, Traveling Expense, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Department and Amount. Includes Sheriff's Office, Sheriff's Salary, Traveling Expense for Civil & Criminal Cases, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Department and Amount. Includes Jail, Jailor, Extra Help, Matron, Laundry, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Department and Amount. Includes County School Superintendent, County Superintendent, Rural Supervisor, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Department and Amount. Includes District Attorney's Office, Chief Stenographer, Extra Help, Deputy District Attorney, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Department and Amount. Includes Surveyor's Office, Stenographer, Office Supplies & Equipment, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Department and Amount. Includes Watermaster's Office, Watermaster's Salary, Watermaster's Mileage, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Department and Amount. Includes County Agricultural Agent, Salary - 2 Agents, Salary - Clerical, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Department and Amount. Includes Home Demonstration Agent, Salary - Clerical, Post, Tel. & Tel. Materials and Sup., etc.

Table with 2 columns: Department and Amount. Includes Fruit Inspector, Salary and Expense, Extra Help and Travel, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Department and Amount. Includes Court House Expense, Janitor's Salary (Two), Fire Insurance, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Department and Amount. Includes Health Department, First Nurse - Salary, First Nurse - Travel, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Department and Amount. Includes Care of Poor Not at Poor Farm, Hospitalization, Indigents not at Poor Farm, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Department and Amount. Includes American Red Cross, Relief, Soldiers, Sailors and Marines Indigent Relief Fund, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Department and Amount. Includes Coroner's Office, Fees of Coroner and Physicians, Jurors, Witnesses and other Expenses, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Department and Amount. Includes Ashland Library, Miscellaneous Expense, Sealer of Weights and Measures, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Department and Amount. Includes Herd Inspection, Fees and Expenses and Tubercular Cattle, Miscellaneous, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Department and Amount. Includes Jackson County Fair, Caretaker and Extra Help, Upkeep of Buildings and Miscellaneous, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Department and Amount. Includes Jackson County Library, Salaries, Books, Periodicals & Indexes, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Department and Amount. Includes Market Road Fund, Engineering & Supervision, County Engineer, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Department and Amount. Includes County Clerk's fees, Sheriff's fees, Temporary Auto License, Sheriff's Office, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Department and Amount. Includes County Indebtedness, Outstanding County Warrants (Est. as of Dec. 31, 1933), etc.

Table with 2 columns: Department and Amount. Includes Outstanding Highway Bonds, Estimates of probable balance in money which shall remain in each fund or office on the last day of December, 1933, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Department and Amount. Includes County Indebtedness, General Fund, Dog License Fund, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Department and Amount. Includes County Indebtedness, County Fair Operation, County Fair Premium, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Department and Amount. Includes County Indebtedness, County Fair Building, County Library, etc.

STATE OF OREGON, County of Jackson, ss. We, the undersigned, County Budget Committee for Jackson County, Oregon, do hereby certify that the above is a true, fair and complete estimate of the probable expenses of said County for the ensuing year, and an estimate of the probable unapportioned and unexpended balance in the various funds as of the last day of the current year.