

The Weather
Forecast: Fair, except somewhat cloudy tonight and Tuesday; slightly warmer Tuesday.

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Twenty-eighth Year

NEW CUBAN PRESIDENT IS NAMED

Comment on the Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS.
IS THERE oil in Oregon? Well, none has been found, as yet, in commercial quantities, and the geologists don't hold out a great deal of encouragement.

MOST of these "wild cat" wells are dormant at the present time, for money for such gambling is none too plentiful, but over in the Langell valley, in Eastern Klamath county, the Langell Valley Oil company is starting up again after a considerable period of inactivity.

"WHAT is the casing?" do you ask? It is the iron pipe that lines the well. The cable, with tools at the end, works through this pipe. As the hole gets deeper, they put down more pipe, starting with big pipe at the top, and getting smaller as they go farther down.

WHY are they pulling the casing? This is the answer: They THINK they have an oil well. They know they have SOME oil, and they have some gas—actual petroleum gas. Both have come out of the hole.

AS DRILLING goes on, the casing becomes worn by the friction of the cable and the tools. It is worn quite thin in places. They don't want to run any risk of bringing in an oil well with a worn casing. The pipe might break through in the worn places, letting in water. A mixture of water doesn't do oil any good.

IT IS an interesting process. They let down a tool that expands and jams inside the pipe. Then they start jarring away on this tool, the purpose being to jar the pipe loose from the enclosing earth, so that it can be pulled out. If you ever pulled out deeply driven fence posts, you will understand the principle.

ATTACHED to the cable that works the tool is a sort of handle, and the driller stands with his hand on this. He works both by touch and by ear, knowing by the "feel" of the cable and the sound what is happening down at the bottom of the hole.

PULLING the casing is a ticklish job, with plenty of possibilities of trouble. The pipe may break loose from the tool and drop with a thud that will cause it to buckle or kink in such a way that the tool can't get down through it again. That, as you can see, would be disastrous.

HEAVY BALLOTING BY MAINE ON DRY REPEAL
PORTLAND Me., Sept. 11.—(AP)—Heavy balloting in the cities marked the early voting today in the state's election to name delegates to a convention to act on repeal of the 18th amendment and decide four referendum questions of state interest.

DR. SAN MARTIN JUNTA'S CHOICE TO RULE ISLAND

48-Year-Old Former Professor in Uneasy Saddle As Former Officers Demand Return of de Cespedes

HAVANA, Sept. 11.—(AP)—Dr. Ramon Grau San Martin, provisional president at the head of the fourth Cuban government in a month, made a bid for the friendship of the United States today, but emphasized that Cuba's freedom must not be impaired.

By Edmund A. Chester
HAVANA, Sept. 11.—(AP)—Cuba's fourth government in a month rode in the saddle today, with a 48-year-old former professor at the reins, and the going was none too easy.

And in Havana's central park 5000 persons met to hear agitators decry the new government as lending itself to "maneuvers of the Wall Street financiers," shout "down with Yankee imperialism!" and demand the withdrawal of United States warships from Cuban waters.

At American-owned manganese mines near Santiago one man was killed in a brush between strikers and miners.

SIZZLING 68 SETS PAGE FOR OREGON

PORTLAND, Ore., Sept. 11.—(AP)—Ideal weather greeted 77 golfers from the three Pacific coast states today as they launched the drive for the Oregon open golf championship over the Portland Golf club course.

At Zimmerman, Portland pro, turned in a sizzling 68 to lead the early finishers in the morning round. His card was four under par. Dr. Cliff Baker, Portland dentist, who was runner-up in the recent California state amateur championship, was two under par for a 73.

Other morning round results included: Bob Duncan, Portland, 72; Willie Price, Olympia, Wash., 72; Lawrence Lamberg, Portland, 74; F. E. Shaeffer, Salem, 74; Tab Boyer, Portland, 74; Ted Longworth, Portland, 74; Bob Prinnell, Seattle, 74; Emory Zimmerman, Portland, 75.

Hitler Followers Stupid Ridiculous—Al Smith

NEW YORK, Sept. 11.—(AP)—Alfred E. Smith says the Nazi regime in Germany is completely stupid. Speaking last night at a gathering of Jews and Christians, he said: "No nation can stand to live under a dictatorship. The present German regime is not only ridiculous, but perfectly stupid."

WITTENBERG, Germany, Sept. 11.—(AP)—Bishop Ludwig Mueller of the Prussian Evangelical church believes Chancellor Hitler's advent to power is a reformation comparable to that of Martin Luther four centuries ago.

BASEBALL

Table with columns: American, R, H, E. Rows: Detroit, New York, Marberry and Hayworth, Ruffing and Dickey.

NURSE REFUSES TO REVEAL MOTIVE IN MURDERING GRACE

SANTA CRUZ, Calif., Sept. 11.—(AP)—From a 43-year-old nurse, who police said admitted "trailing" Francis Joseph Morgan Grace, Sr., retired capitalist, until she killed him, authorities here today sought a motive for the slaying.

"I had good and sufficient reasons to kill him," the district attorney quoted her as saying, "but I wouldn't tell the reasons to my most intimate friend."

Miss Helene Roberts, 23, his present nurse, who was sitting in the garden with him, told police Miss Grace was "in a bad way."

EXCHANGE OPENS AGAIN SATURDAY; CLOTHING NEEDED

The Welfare Exchange, which served many needy people last year, making it possible for them to work for clothes and supplies received, will open again Saturday, September 16, this time in the new city hall, working under the Jackson county relief committee, Miss Helen Carlton, chairman, announced this afternoon.

A call for supplies was issued with announcement of the welfare shop's reopening, and all residents of the city with extra clothing they do not plan to wear themselves, are asked to bring same to the welfare shop, or to give the bundles to men, who will appear on the street this coming Wednesday to receive them.

The Welfare Exchange will be opened for receipt of donations Wednesday morning at 9:30 o'clock. The urgent need, Miss Carlton announced today, is for children's shoes and other clothing, which many will have to have before the opening of school, otherwise they will be unable to attend.

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SEVEN MILLION STATE'S RELIEF COST FOR YEAR

First Half of Year Shows Expenditure \$3,663,889 for Needy Families—Multnomah Gets Over Half

SALEM, Sept. 11.—(AP)—Expenditure by the state relief committee will total more than \$7,000,000 this year if the outlay the first six months is continued, figures here reveal.

The relief burden will mount, relief workers predicted. Many border line cases got by without aid, but are nearing the end of their means.

On these figures the state relief committee based its original contention the state must provide upwards of \$5,000,000 for the next 14 months, since federal funds will be available only in one to two proportion to state expenditures.

These figures were also the basis for the suggested \$5,000,000 minimum to be raised by the special session of the legislature when called to consider the problem.

EGAN CARDS 77 IN FIRST ROUND LINKS TOURNEY

CINCINNATI, Ohio, Sept. 11.—(AP)—Holding a 30-foot putt on the home green, C. Ross (Sandy) Somerville, Canadian holder of the United States amateur golf championship, shot a 70, one under par, today, to the Jack Munger of Dallas, Texas, national schoolboy champion, for the lead in the first round of the 36-hole qualifying test.

They had a threat zooming up behind, however. Chick Evans of Chicago, holder of the title in 1916 and 1920, seemed very much on his game, carding a birdie three on the first, and continuing to shoot par golf on the next three holes.

YREKA CARAVAN COMES TUESDAY

Fifty to 100 Yreka "Miners" and "Gold Diggers" will move on Medford Tuesday evening about 8 o'clock in a good-will caravan designed to create interest in the Yreka Gold Rush celebration to be held in the northern California city September 15, 16 and 17.

GUARDS CLOSE IN ON 11 DESPERATE ESCAPED CONVICTS

Three Killed in Bloody Break From Angola, La., Prison—Guards Held at Bay for Half Hour in Getaway

ANGOLA, La., Sept. 11.—(AP)—Scores of armed guards early today began to close in on a canebreaker seven miles northeast of Angola prison farm where eleven desperate convicts were believed surrounded after a bloody Sunday prison break in which three men were killed and at least four others wounded.

Twelve convicts, three of them inmates with previous escapes and many of them long termers, used smuggled pistols to take possession of Camp E, a sugar farm at the state penitentiary, during a Sunday afternoon baseball game.

They held guards at bay and terrorized visitors for half an hour; seized the arms lockers, confiscated a dozen shotguns, rifles and pistols and then shot their way to freedom.

The convicts left one of their own dead, Bill Stone, 28, of Dallas, as they sped away in a visitor's automobile which was abandoned at the canebreaker. It was believed another convict was wounded.

TRIBUNE READERS FLOCK TO OFFICE FOR BARGAIN DAY

Less than a cent and one-half a day—that is all Jackson and Josephine county people will have to pay for the Mail Tribune if they avail themselves of the low bargain day rates which are effective today. With the opening of the Tribune's annual bargain event today, the circulation staff launched a week of exceptional activity receiving new subscriptions and crediting renewals from old subscribers, many of whom have read this paper for nearly 30 years.

An indication of general economic recovery in southern Oregon is evidenced by the flood of new subscriptions that has poured into the Mail Tribune office up to press time today. Jerry Latham, circulation manager, said this afternoon: "Among the subscriptions received is a gratifying number of new readers, promising to further substantiate this paper's claim to the distinction of being Oregon's fastest growing newspaper."

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FLORIDA STORM LITTERS BEACH



North Second street of Fort Pierce, Fla., is pictured strewn with wreckage tossed over it by waves during a tropical storm which whipped across the peninsula causing damage estimated at more than \$1,000,000. (Associated Press Photo)

NRA RETAIL CODE UP TO PRESIDENT TONIGHT IS HOPE

WASHINGTON, Sept. 11.—(AP)—Despite pleas for delay from NHA's consumers' advisory board, the retail code covering "more workers" and more individual employers' establishments than any other trade compact—was being prepared today for presentation to Administrator Hugh S. Johnson tonight or tomorrow, with the hope President Roosevelt could sign it within a day or two.

While the struggle over the new bituminous coal code drafted by Johnson continued, unclesared pending tomorrow's public hearing, Deputy Administrator Arthur D. Whitehead was finishing a report of the retail agreement which carries a requirement that prices be at least 10 per cent more than the invoice cost of goods.

9 TRAFFIC CASES WEEK-END GRIST BEFORE JUSTICE

Nine traffic cases were brought to the attention of Justice William R. Coleman this morning as the result of Saturday night and Sunday conviction and state police activity in making 16 arrests over the week end.

Lee Dunning, charged with drunk driving on the Pacific highway, was given 30 days in the county jail, fined \$100 and costs and his driver's license suspended for a year upon his plea.

Ford Foils Questioners By Escaping in Trailer

DETROIT, Sept. 11.—(AP)—Emphatic denial was made today at the offices of the Ford Motor company of the statement that Henry Ford has eluded observers at his Huron mountain vacation camp here Saturday noon for a return trip to Detroit, it was learned today.

ORGANIZED LABOR UNENTHUSED OVER LADY SECRETARY

First Woman to Achieve Cabinet Post Has Soured Labor Department Is Belief of Representatives

WASHINGTON, Sept. 11.—Horn-handed men of toil who built organized labor up to its present high estate in our scheme of affairs are looking a decided askance at "Madam Secretary."

Where once you don't recognize the title, reference is being made to Miss Frances Perkins, secretary of labor and the first woman ever to achieve a cabinet post.

Strangely enough, organized labor leaders were quite satisfied with the general labor department setup installed by former President Hoover.

Other carry-overs are on the ragged edge. "A special welfare worker," explained one of labor's pioneers, "does not have the same status as a union man. The welfare worker is taught

RICH HAUL MADE BY ROBBER GANG

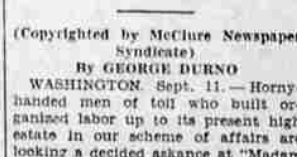
ST. PAUL, Minn., Sept. 11.—(AP)—Eight masked robbers held up two railway express employees at the door of their office today, escaping with two large cash boxes which the police said contained between \$80,000 and \$100,000.

Cash boxes were on a hand truck outside the door of the express company office, near the Union station, ready to be taken to Minneapolis.

WILL ROGERS says: BEVERLY HILLS, Cal., Sept. 11—Must seem like the old Republican days to the marines to be loading on a boat and be going to somebody else's country to help 'em run it. I see where sometime today they are supposed to pick out Cuba's next week's president.

Our secretary of the navy has gone abroad to review the American fleet. Cuba don't care so much for a new president as they do just to see how quick the last one can leave town. If these last few presidents Cuba throws out have got as big a family as Machado had Cuba will wake up some morning with no population.

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