

Modern Women Choosing Both Home and Career Labor Survey Discloses

By Eva Nealon Hamilton.

"Home or career?"—that grave question which gave many a bright young lady in ruffles and bustle a pain in the head as she turned down a position in the milliner's shop for a wedding band or vice versa a long time ago, to spend the rest of her days, wondering what would have happened "if"—has apparently faded from the book of ethics, according to a report received yesterday from the United States Department of Labor. It gives a woman a brand new 1932 depression title, "wage-earning home maker."

And there are 4,000,000 of them, the report states. Thirty-seven per cent of the total number of women employed in the United States, are enacting this double role of home-maker and wage-earner, the census data shows. Conversely, it is pointed out, about 14 per cent of the country's home makers are also bread winners.

There is nothing said in the department of labor report about who is "wearing the suspenders," and "career," that word which used to bring a tide of indignation into any masculine gathering when associated with "wife," isn't mentioned either.

The conclusion is that depression brought a sense of equality for men and women into the scheme of things which even the war failed to accomplish. The woman who worked then through a sense of patriotism and later for "pin-money" is now working to supply an economic need.

The vast majority of these home-makers have undertaken paid jobs not from the desire for a career or economic independence, the Washington report states, "but from the need to supplement or provide the family income."

Mary Anderson, director of the Women's Bureau, United States Department of Labor, in her report of a survey, states, "Over half the bread-winning home makers were found in agricultural, industrial and domestic work—types of employment engaged in by women chiefly because of need to earn a livelihood to support others. A fifth of the women were office workers and saleswomen, most of them also were employed from economic need.

"The woman with a double job is making economic contributions to the family in two ways—first by her earnings, and second by her services in the home, which have a definite money value, as is apparent when an outside person must be paid to perform such work.

"Many wage-earning women do practically all the household tasks before and after their paid jobs. Employment of the home maker does not necessarily mean that her home and family are neglected," Miss Anderson adds. "A woman must give much of her time to make the home a success, but she may have to take some hours from her domestic schedule to earn money to make the home a possibility."

As a measure to safeguard the health and energies of women forced to be both home maker and wage earner, and for insuring better homes and happier families, Miss Anderson at the close of her report, stresses the importance of a shorter workday. Wage-earning home makers include many single women and those with broken marital ties as well as married women, the report also shows. The "pin-money" theory, still applied so extensively to married women, is an unfair handicap, Miss Anderson maintains, urging a more definite recognition of women's increased responsibility for dependents.

Dog Lives Weeks At Bottom of Old Applegate Mine

APPLEGATE, Nov. 18.—(Sp.) Tuffy, farm dog belonging to Bill Ray of Rich, was found in a mining shaft 25 feet deep on Forrest creek recently. Believing someone had killed the dog, Mr. Ray made no search for him when he left the farm six weeks ago. Only a few days ago Tuffy was found, still alive, by the Carter brothers, at the bottom of the shaft, where there was a little water for the dog to drink. Soon after his return home, Tuffy died, it is believed from overfeeding.

PAST COMMANDERS OF LEGION TO MEET HERE

Twenty past commanders of the various American Legion posts of Jackson Josephine counties, assembled at the Hotel Holland Wednesday evening for their tri-monthly banquet.

Various matters of importance to the American Legion and the individual posts of the district were discussed, and those matters of immediate concern were assured the full support and assistance of the Past Commanders' association.

Desirable houses always in first class condition for rent, lease or sale. Call 105.

Be correctly corrected by ETHEL WYN B. HOFFMANN Sixth & Holly streets

Fender and body repairing. Prices right. Brill Sheet Metal Works.

Watch for the Leader—a new Chevrolet in December.

ECONOMY GROCETERIA

The Home of Bread Like Mother Made

TWELVE YEARS AGO

Twelve years ago it rained—not the kind of rain commonly expected in Oregon—but a rain of lower living costs—a veritable shower of low prices that brought about a new era of food costs in Southern Oregon.

Twelve years ago we opened the pioneer self-service store in Oregon,—a radical departure from the old fashioned cash food store.—First, of course was the new self-service,—but a greater and more important departure was the featuring of none but high quality foods.

The best for less—High quality at cash and carry prices—a radical departure from the usual cash and carry custom of selling distressed stocks and strange brands that did not permit of price comparison.

S & W — Hunt's Supreme — Del Monte — Del Rogue — Tea Garden — Golden West — Loose Wiles — Tru Blu — and fancy quality rice, beans, and other bulk goods.

Never have we deviated from our quality standard. Even during the last few years when the markets were over flowing with every and any old thing at ridiculous prices — we stuck to our policy.

Today as for the past twelve years — Economy Groceteria customers are eating the best food in the land, the finest the market affords.

Today as for the past twelve years — we invite price comparison.

Bread

First to bake modern high quality bread in Southern Oregon—our bread—baked without aluminum-bearing substitutes—is real home style bread with that good old home flavor.

Higher Quality Impossible

1-lb. loaf 3 for 13¢

1½-lb. loaf 2 for 13¢

German Stollen Coffee Cake—enuf for four persons 13¢

Fruits and Vegetables

Large size artichokes 5¢

Fancy large lettuce 5¢

Celery hearts 2 for 19¢

Cranberries 2 lbs. 25¢

Grape fruit—two portion 4 for 17¢

Fancy lemons, doz. 29¢

Chestnuts, lb 15¢

Green beans, lb. 10¢

Sweet potatoes, 5 lbs. 9¢

Squash, lb. 1¢

AMERICANS ASKED UNDERSTAND JAPS' MANCHURIAN AIMS

(By James A. Mills.)

MUKDEN, Manchukuo.—(P)—General Nobuyuki Muto, Japanese plenipotentiary to the new state of Manchukuo, asks the people of the United States to judge Japan's policy here in "a spirit of tolerance, leniency and generosity."

Japanese, he said in an interview, cannot understand by America, which has obtained the fullest measure of wealth, power and influence, should begrudge a small share of the world's goods to Japan.

Moreover, he declared, his country is fighting for its very existence. General Muto, godfather to the world's youngest nation, is regarded in Tokyo as Japan's "airborne" agent, although he is small of stature and retiring in demeanor.

Sitting in his modest, one-room office here, he voiced a fervent hope that America might understand Japan's motives.

"Instead of quibbling over the technical phraseology in academic agreements never intended to cover such a situation as Japan now faces in China," he said, "would it not be nobler for the United States to take into account some of the fundamental elements which affect Japan in this crisis?"

"Does America realize, for example, that without Manchuria, the Japanese people will starve to death?"

"Are your people conscious of the fact that, unless we have Manchuria as a barrier, the devastating forces of bolshevism may engulf the whole of Japan and China?"

"Do the American people, always broadminded and generous, ever stop to think that their government slammed its doors against peaceful Japanese citizens? Australia, New Zealand, South Africa and other countries followed America's example. What shall we do with our surplus population?"

General Muto denied vigorously that Japan would ever annex Manchuria, and insisted that "it is a lie to say that Manchukuo is a 'boogus' state."

"The birth of the new nation," he said, "should be regarded as a real national movement to assert Japan's existence. It should not be overlooked that it is also a movement of the oriental races to remodel their destinies, with Japan as the central lever and guide."

Prince Injured As Horse Falls

CHICAGO, Nov. 1.—(AP)—Prince Michael Cantacuzene, great grandson of former President U. S. Grant, was seriously injured yesterday during a hunt near suburban Milburn when his horse failed to hurdle a fence.

The prince, a resident of Chicago, was taken to a hospital unconscious. Physicians, while saying he was seriously injured, declared he was not in grave danger.

Blue Wool Jersey For Evening Frock

PARIS.—(P)—Mrs. Eugene Pool is among smart Americans who are wearing wool evening frocks. She has one of dark blue wool jersey, designed on lines which cling closely to the figure. With it she wears, a short, quilted silk jacket patterned in diamond design in mauve and white.

Mrs. Chapin Wears Blue Tailored Coat

WASHINGTON.—(P)—Mrs. Roy D. Chapin was seen shopping recently in a coat of blue silk and wool made of tailored lines. Her fall felt hat was in the same shade of blue as her suit and her scarf was a closely-knotted striped silk.

Monarch Seed & Feed Co.'s OFFERINGS

Plenty of parking space, convenient location in Medford's "busiest shopping area" coupled with our "drive-in" feed room, makes our store the desired shop from which to purchase feed, seeds and poultry supplies.

MADRONA Dairy Ration \$1.40

THE BEST BEYOND DOUBT! Contains best pulp, molasses, grains and concentrates balanced to provide every need of the animal—at lower cost.

MORE MILK, BETTER HEALTH! Sack Dairy Ration is not a cheap feed, neither is it expensive. You'll be pleased with results. TRY IT!

MOLASSES CHOP, 80-lb. sack 80¢

MILL RUN, 80-lb. sack 70¢

MADRONA Egg Mash \$1.80

AS GOOD AS THE BEST BETTER THAN THE REST! The price of eggs is no longer an excuse to deprive layers of the essentials. To get eggs, you must feed a good egg mash.

A GOOD EGG MASH Will show a profit above its cost—a poor mash is money wasted.

BUY MADRONA FOR BEST RESULTS — POSITIVELY

10¢ Higher with Milk Quantity price to heavy users.

ALFALFA HAY, per cwt. \$.80

BEEF PULP, per cwt. \$1.40



EVEN though you think of price alone when buying tea, Lipton's is still your best choice. Cup for cup it costs as little as most cheap tea.

But more important than this, Lipton's Tea gives you at no extra cost delicate, fragrant flavor—flavor that can only be achieved by years of experience in blending the world's finest teas.

Try a cup of Lipton's—each delicious sip will prove to you the folly of buying cheap tea. Order from your grocer today.



ORANGE PEKOE and PEKOE

LIPTON'S

YELLOW LABEL

TEA

for your money's worth

ALSO GREEN LABEL JAPAN

New Crepe Frock For Actor's Wife

PARIS.—(P)—Madame Henri Garat, wife of the French movie actor, attended a fashionable tea recently wearing a blue crepe frock of the new pebbly crepe called riboulingue. It was decorated with silver having large puffs at the elbows, crossed in the middle by a small red and white ribbon. With it Madame Garat wore a small black hat with a touch of red and white on the crown.

Utah in Sight Of Fifth Title

DENVER, Colo., Nov. 18.—(AP)—The University of Utah, long undefeated and united team in the Rocky Mountains, needs only a victory over Colorado Aggies in Fort Collins tomorrow to win its fifth consecutive Rocky Mountain conference football championship. The Utes were top-heavy favorites to retain their unblemished record at the expense of the fifth-place Aggies.

Oregon Weather. Cloudy and mild tonight and Saturday; rain extreme northwest portion Saturday; gentle to moderate changeable winds offshore.

Broken windows glazed by Trowbridge Cabinet Works.

Will do embroidery work to suit customer. 812 W. 4th.

Turn to Our Special Section for All Week Anniversary Prices on the Most Needed Things

Prices Good through Nov. 29th

There is No Limit-- Buy All You Want

A Little Thing That Counts A Lot

Every egg is inspected by our own inspector before being placed on the counter.

An exclusive Groceteria service, yet absolutely necessary to assure Groceteria quality. This service without extra cost to you.

Fountain

Turkey Dinner with dressing, cranberries, etc. 25c

Tomorrow and All Next Week

Chocolate Ice Cream Soda 5c

6th at Grape **GATES & LYDIARD** 6th at Central

SAVING WITHOUT SELF-DENIAL

Delivery of \$1.00 Orders—Phone East Side 752—West Side 428