

Forecast—Fair tonight and Sunday. Not much change in temperature.

Highest yesterday 89
Lowest this morning 51

Daily—Twenty-fourth Year.
Weekly—Fifty-seventh Year.

Today

By Arthur Brisbane

Where Are the Signers?
50,000,000 Degrees.
100 Calls Per Second.
No Chinese Rum Wall.

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The snows of yesteryear, "Le Preux Charlemagne," and other things, vanished, interested Villon.

Where are the signers of the Declaration of Independence? where are their descendants? what are they doing?

You see Jefferson's nervous signature, between Richard Henry Lee's and Benjamin Harrison's and Franklin's flourish above John Morton's compact writing.

There stand the names, more than 50 of them, on the oil-faded paper. Where are the men that signed? Whither have they gone? Where are their descendants? what important things are they doing?

Our great names vanish quickly from memory unless great fortunes make them "important," even though holders of the names no longer amount to anything.

In England you see, high in statesmanship, descendants of the man that was Elizabeth's prime minister.

Which name of the signers, except that of John Adams, stands out, conspicuously, now only 153 years after the signing?

"Little America," where Byrd, in the Antarctic, waits for spring and the sun to return, the temperature on July 3 dropped to 64 below zero, and men "could hear their breath freezing," as it left them.

Sixty-four below and 120 above zero we call "terrific temperatures." Those figures emphasize the marvelous protection and safety we enjoy on this well balanced earth.

On our journey to heaven, once we leave our atmosphere, our spirits will endure, for millions of light years, the "absolute zero," of the ether, hundreds of degrees below our zero.

And if we pass close to the sun, we shall need to be prepared for heat from a furnace reaching 50,000,000 degrees of heat, centigrade.

Read Sir Jas. H. Jeans' magnificent book, "Astronomy and Cosmogony," and learn, in the chapters on gaseous stars and on "the source of stellar energy," what differences in temperature are possible.

(Continued on Page Four)

Abe Martin
MONSTER FOURTH OF JULY CELEBRATION
FIREWORKS GARDEN ROLE
BAND CONTESTS FOOT RACES
HIGH LITTLE KITE CONTEST
FOR PRIZE AND ATTORNEY
WILL READ THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE
COME ONE, COME ALL!

NEW DEAL FOR INDIAN EXPLAINED

Secretary Wilbur in Klamath Falls Says Bureau Plans to Break Up Reservation Life—Must Train Young Redskins to Handle Own Affairs—Will Visit Lake.

KLAMATH FALLS, Ore., July 6.—(AP)—Secretary Wilbur of the interior department, declared today that the new policy of the Indian bureau contemplated the complete breaking up of reservation life as soon as it is possible to train the young Indian to handle his affairs.

The interior department head amplified his previously stated policy here in a community immediately adjacent to the Klamath reservation where the Indian question is acutely local.

He conferred with a number of groups concerning local tribal affairs before continuing his tour of inspection of interior department projects in the west. He planned a two-day visit to Crater Lake National park.

"As a great white father, the American government has been more than slightly off color," the secretary declared. "Reservations have been little more than jails for Indians and reservation life has been jail life. I have no delusions as to changing the situation over night, but the time has come for a start to be made and we are making the start with necessary changes in the type of education now afforded the Indian."

"We should be able to break up the reservation in 25 years," he said. Dr. Wilbur said that he expected the Indian bureau to submit to the next congress a bill which he hoped would solve some of the problems now facing the bureau. This legislation, he said, will supersede a mass of previous measures which he described as antiquated.

Laws Obsolete. "At the present time we have 2,000 statutes concerning the government of the Indians on the books," he said, "and there are more than 250 treaties, the majority of them as applicable as the one William Penn made."

"The number of decisions on Indian cases is greater than on all the American merchant marine, and during the last congress one-seventh of the bills passed concerned Indian affairs," he declared. "The Indian problem is all wrapped up in legislation, most of it ancient and new legislation, modern and up to date, compact in form and clear in meaning, should be considered by congress."

Dr. Wilbur told citizens of Klamath Falls that as secretary of the interior he was "calling for a new deal for the young Indian and a square deal for the old ones." He said that proper business administration of Indian property was impossible under present laws, either by Indians or by business administrators selected by the Indians.

In answer to a question, he said that the incorporation of Indian property and its management under modern business methods would be seriously considered.

"There is a middle ground between the sentimentalists who think the Indian is perfect and a glorified martyr and the other group which thinks he is another 'redskin to bite the dust,'" Dr. Wilbur said. "We are going to set in that middle ground and stay there until we are finished with the Indians."

Baseball Scores

Table with columns for American and National leagues, listing teams like Philadelphia, Chicago, Brooklyn, New York, etc., and their scores.

CLEVELAND FLIERS BREAK ENDURANCE RECORD



Left to right: Byron Newcomb and Royal Mitchell, pilots of the plane City of Cleveland, and E. E. Bushman, refuel plane pilot.

BELGIAN EDITOR IS DEAD AFTER FALL IN GEYSER

Member of Carnegie Tour Slips Into Scalding Pool in Yellowstone Park—Able to Pull Self Out But Past Survival.

MAMMOTH HOT SPRINGS, Yellowstone Park, Wyo., July 6.—(AP)—Less than 48 hours after he had slipped accidentally into a hot pool of water near Castle Geyser, in the vicinity of the famous "Old Faithful" geyser in Yellowstone park, George Landoy, editor of Martin, Brussels, Belgium, died from his burns.

The accident occurred late Wednesday. Landoy died at the Mammoth Hot Springs hotel yesterday afternoon.

Accounts of the scalding were meager in details, but it was established that the European newspaper editor, who was a member of the Carnegie Foundation tour of European journalists, had slipped into the pool of steaming water when he stepped back to obtain a better view of the geyser's eruption.

Landoy was inspecting the formation of Grand geysers when the Castle, his near neighbor, started to erupt. He managed to pull himself out of the hot pool and was given first aid at Old Faithful lodge by Dr. A. A. Horner of Chicago.

Brought to Mammoth Hot Springs, Landoy was pronounced to be in a critical condition and doctors worked unceasingly to relieve his pain and save his life.

Saving him as his brother Eugene, and his mother, both of Brussels.

EARWIG BAITING TO START SOON IN PEST AREAS

Baiting of earwigs in this city will be started as soon as the details can be evolved. A. C. Allen, of the state horticultural department said this morning.

Fervent Smack Is Reason Why Four Out of 5 Have It

PORTLAND, Ore., July 6.—(AP)—Fervent kissing has done more toward spreading pyorrhea and trench mouth than any other one thing. So declared Dr. Robert A. Kelly, consulting clinical pathologist for the U. S. veterans' bureau, here today.

LOCAL CO-OP TO SEEK BENEFITS AID MACHINERY

Will File Application at Early Date—Sun Kist Distributors Amazed at Local Attacks—Egg Prices Here Beat South.

The Farm Exchange Co-operative will take immediate steps to come under the provisions of the farm relief bill, according to Clay D. Parker, manager, who recently returned from a vacation tour of California.

BIPLANE HOLDS CLOUD PATH AS RECORD NEARS

CULVER CITY, Cal., July 6.—(AP)—L. W. Mendell and R. E. Reinhart, pilots of the "Angelina," passed the 101st hour of their record-breaking flight at 12:29:20 p. m. today. They estimated the 226 horsepower motor on their biplane would run 300 hours longer without faltering and said they would continue to fly until forced down.

CHICAGO KILLER IS WOUNDED BY RIVAL BARRAGE

Crowds Seek Cover When Gunman Opens Fire—Woman Companion Takes Weapon of Wounded Man and Pursues Assault.

CHICAGO, July 6.—(AP)—George Maloney, south side auto mechanic, gunman and convicted killer, was wounded three times late last night by an unidentified man, in the heart of the busy Woodlawn district.

FINKE TO FACE TRIAL IN COURT DESPITE YOUTH

Slayer of High School Student, Although 17 Years Old Has Mind of 10 Or 12 Years—Enormity of Crime Considered.

PORTLAND, Ore., July 6.—(AP) Juvenile Court Judge Gilbert today was directed to sign an order which eventually will lead Walter J. Finke, Jr., 17, charged with the slaying of Herbert Beem, high school youth, in the corridor of the institution, to trial in circuit court.

REJECTED SUITOR SLAYS FARM GIRL

KEWANEE, Mo., July 6.—(AP)—Because she refused to marry him, Homer Mayberry, 19, of Fort Wayne, Ind., shot and killed Irma Henderson, 16, at the Henderson farm home near here yesterday, and then was shot and killed by the girl's father as he attempted to commit suicide.

KLAN QUILTS CAPITAL AS WORK ENDS

Washington Post Says Organization Now Back in Atlanta—Moved to Capital to Fight Candidacy of Al Smith—New Stamping Grounds Has Regalia Factory.

WASHINGTON, July 6.—(AP)—The Washington Post today says "the Ku Klux Klan has abandoned Washington as a national headquarters and is now back in Atlanta, Ga., the place of its birth."

Two reasons are given for the transfer. One official is quoted as explaining that the national headquarters was moved to Washington because this was believed to be the best place to direct its campaign against the presidential candidacy of Alfred E. Smith.

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ORLEANS LABOR HEADS TO CALL OUT MORE MEN

Will Call Out Building and Metal Trades if City Council Imports Strike Breakers to Run Street Cars, Is Threat.

NEW ORLEANS, La., July 6.—(AP)—Three street cars were burned at the Canal street barn early today, in addition to one destroyed at the foot of Canal street yesterday. Other cars sent out on the lines were practically demolished by rocks before the city council instructed that all attempts at operating cars be halted during the carmen's strike.

WILL ROGERS SAYS

BEVERLY HILLS, Cal., July 6.—We really ought to have celebrated the Fifth of July to celebrate the small amount of people that lost their lives on the Fourth. They must be getting harmless powder.

Ceiler Closed



WASHINGTON, July 6.—(AP)—Rear Admiral Edward Walter Eberle, retired, died here today. Admiral Eberle died at the naval hospital here, where he was undergoing treatment. He had served in the navy since 1881, when he entered Annapolis Naval Academy, and had had a distinguished career which included that of directing naval operations.

TALLMAN SUSPECT IS SOUGHT AS CAR THIEF

HOOD RIVER, Ore., July 6.—(AP)—A few hours after county authorities had released a man giving his name as Raymond McGowan, 25, of Pasadena, Cal., who had been held as a suspect of being William Tallman, indicted for the murder of a Los Angeles woman, an abandoned automobile was found near here containing McGowan's laundry marks.

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FAIR AND NORMAL IS OUTLOOK FOR WEEK

SAN FRANCISCO, July 6.—(AP)—The weather outlook for the week beginning July 7 was announced here today by the United States weather bureau as follows: For western states: The weather will be generally fair with cloudiness near the Washington and Oregon coast and fogs along the California coast.

JURY GETS TULSA LADY BLM SUIT

Final Argument in Half Million Action Against Oil Burner Magnate Reveals Him As 'Doing This Girl Wrong'—Plaintiff Called 'Cold, Calculating Lady From Tulsa.'

CHICAGO, Ill., July 6.—(AP)—The \$250,000 breach of promise suit brought against Franklin S. Harding, 62-year-old oil burner manufacturer, by Mrs. Ann Livingston of Tulsa, Okla. was given to the jury at 3:32 p. m. today.

Ann Livingston was characterized as a "cold, calculating lady from Tulsa" by the defense today. Of Harding, the chief attorney for Miss Livingston said: "With all his lip and malice in his heart, he knew he was doing this girl wrong."

Mrs. Livingston's attorneys asked that she be given punitive damages as well as compensation because, they contended, her character was blackened by the testimony of Mrs. Victor C. Heath of Omaha, who said plaintiff was indiscreet as a girl in Little Rock, Ark.

He charged Mrs. Heath's testimony was "pure perjury, bought and paid for." He also attacked Mrs. James Beyer of Tulsa, Mrs. Livingston's former landlady and friend, who said Mrs. Livingston planned to marry Harding and divorce him to obtain money.

Erlich charged that all of Harding's testimony was false and said he felt sorry for Josephine Brand, his housekeeper. "He temporized with Josephine through the years, and then gave her a rotten deal," said Erlich, who sketched Miss Brand and Defense Attorney John A. Bussian to laugh in Othello.

They were the two lags, he said, who worked to turn Harding against his pretty plaintiff on the very eve of their proposed marriage.

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