

Table with weather predictions: Prediction Fair, Maximum yesterday 96, Minimum today 53.5

Table with weather year ago data: Maximum 89, Minimum 46

DARROW CITED FOR CONTEMPT BY JUDGE

"APE" COURT HITS BACK AT DEFENSE

Chicago Lawyer Hold Under \$5000 Bonds for Remarks to Court Friday—Court Claims Commonwealth of Tennessee Insulted and Outraged—Darrow Smiles.

DAYTON, Tenn., July 20.—(A. P.)—Judge John T. Raulston today cited Clarence Darrow, defense attorney in the Scopes evolution trial for contempt of his court and directed that the Chicago attorney appear Tuesday morning to show why contempt proceedings should not be instituted.



The judge named as grounds for the citation, remarks of Mr. Darrow to the court Friday when the court excluded the testimony of scientific experts from the jury.

He said the colloquy occurred last Friday between the judge and Clarence Darrow of defense counsel. The statement included excerpts from the record in which the exchange was reported.

"The court had withheld any action until passion had a chance to subside and the jury has been kept separate so that no report of this should reach the ears of its members," said the judge.

"Men may become prominent, but they should never feel themselves above the law," he said.

"Unwarranted and unjustified criticism of the court shows disrespect for the court and the state.

"He who would hurl contempt into the records of my court, insults and outrages one of the greatest commonwealths in the union.

"In the face of what is considered an unjustified criticism of the court made by Clarence Darrow, I feel that I must protect the dignity of my court."

The judge then directed that Clarence Darrow be required to appear in court Tuesday morning to answer to a charge of contempt, directing that the "said Darrow" make a bail bond of \$5000.

Mr. Darrow arose and said he did not know whether he could make the bond.

"I guess you can," said Judge Raulston.

Mr. Darrow was smiling. The judge was not smiling.

After the judge had read his statement the case proceeded, the defense offering a certified copy of the governor's message to the legislature approving the bill. The state objected to the introduction of the document.

The documents in evidence. Part of the colloquy read by the judge in citing Darrow follows:

The court: "Colonel, what is the purpose of cross-examination?"

Mr. Darrow: "The purpose of cross examination is to be used in the trial."

The court: "Well, isn't it an effort to ascertain the truth?"

Mr. Darrow: "No, it is an effort to show prejudice. Nothing else. (Laughter) Has there been any ef-

Receiver Portland Bank Awarded Fees Of Quarter Million

PORTLAND, Ore., July 20.—W. C. Bristol, who acted as attorney for the receiver of the Title Guarantee and Trust company, which failed in 1907, was allowed \$150,718.43 by Federal Judge Wolverton today as final settlement of his claim. This is in addition to \$103,827 previously received, making his total fees \$254,545.43 for acting in the receivership. He claimed five per cent of all the moneys passing through his hands.

BRYAN'S VIEWS INSULT TO MAN AND ALMIGHTY

Scientists a Unit in Support of Evolution at Scopes Trial—Tennessee Geology Declared Proof of Theory—Deplore Literal Bible Interpretation.

COURT HOUSE, DAYTON, Tenn., July 20.—(A. P.)—Defense attorneys put into the Scopes trial record today statements by scientists upholding the theory of evolution.

Maynard M. Metcalf, zoologist, former head of the zoological department at Oberlin college declared:

"There is no conflict, no least degree of conflict between the Bible and the fact of evolution, but literal interpretation of the words of the Bible is not only purblind; it is insulting both to God and the human intelligence."

"The fundamentalist," he said, "is trying to shut man's mind to God's ever-growing revelation of Himself to the human soul."

Evolution is visible today in both the plant and animal world. He cited the development and breeding of cabbage from the plant of the mustard family as an example.

"There is no such thing as species in nature, but the words 'species,' 'genus,' 'family,' etc., were terms used to describe the fact that animals and plants differed among themselves and differed to different degrees."

Wilbur A. Nelson, state geologist of Tennessee, upheld evolution as shown in the formation of the state of Tennessee. He declared that geology could not be taught if evolution were barred. He said that Tennessee was once part of the Gulf of Mexico, that the Mississippi river's mouth was at Cairo. This was proven by marine animals and corals being found in the series of rock layers of Tennessee. Millions of years were required to form these rock layers.

He said animal forms became more complex the nearer to the present surface of earth they were found.

Dr. Horatio Hackett Newman, zoologist of the University of Chicago, said the evolutionist stands for and believes in a changing world.

"Evolution is merely the philosophy of fixity and unchangeability. One must choose between these alternate philosophies, for there is no intermediate position. Once you admit a changing world and you admit the essence of evolution."

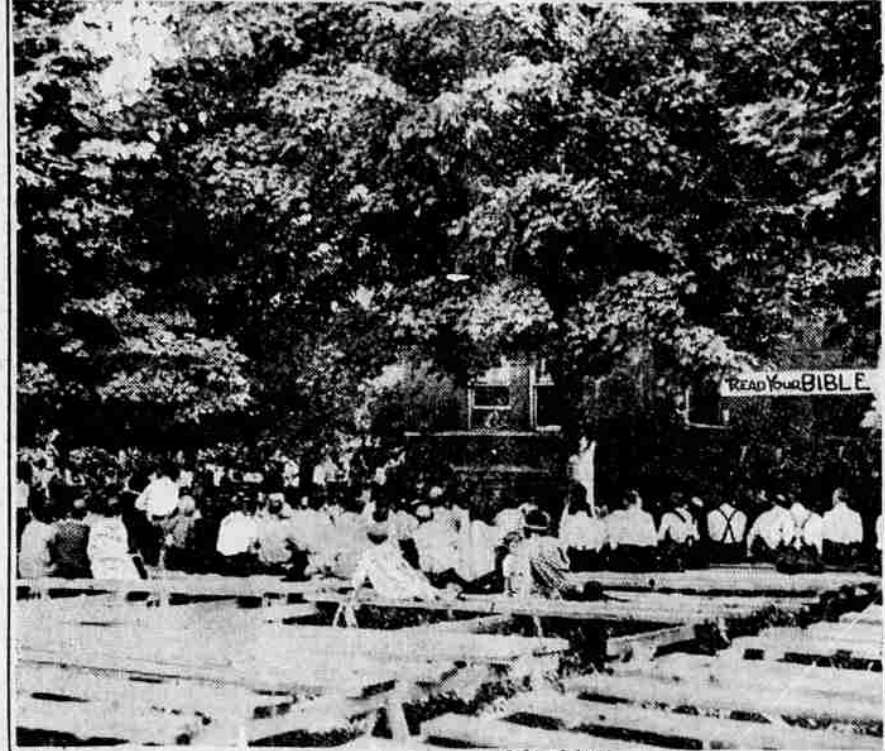
Dr. Winnerton Curtis, zoologist of the University of Missouri, discussed evolution as the doctrine of how things have changed in the past and how they are changing in the present.

"The historical fact of evolution seems attested by overwhelming evidence," he said, "if man is a creature apart from all animals it is extremely difficult," he said, "to understand the significance of the fact that he is constructed along lines so closely similar to those of certain animals."

Dr. Fay Cooper Cole, anthropologist of the University of Chicago, declared that anthropologists accept evolution as the most satisfactory explanation of the observed facts relating to the

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Plenty of Seats Outside at "Ape Trial"



Despite the intense local interest, there are plenty of vacant seats in the temporary stands erected outside the courthouse in Dayton, Tenn., to enable spectators to listen in on the proceedings. The photo shows a crowd in the courthouse yard following the progress of the trial by means of loud speakers.

SAN FRANCISCO SHAKEN UP BY SEVERE QUAKES

Peninsula District Alarmed By Severe Temblor On Sunday, But No Damage Reported—Montana Is Shaken Again Today.

GREAT FALLS, Mont., July 20.—(A. P.)—A slight earthquake was felt here at 10:07 this morning. It was not felt by pedestrians but people in buildings reported they felt a light shaking.

HELENA, Mont., July 20.—(A. P.)—A distinct earth shock was felt here at 10:08 this morning. Beyond the stopping of a clock in a downtown business house, no damage was reported.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 20.—(A. P.)—The sharp earthquake which was felt yesterday morning in the San Francisco bay district and south along the peninsula for a distance of fifty miles, subsided without causing any damage, although momentary alarm was felt.

The seismograph at the observatory at the University of Santa Clara recorded the shock as commencing at 11:24 A. M. and terminating gradually five minutes later. For 20 seconds, however, the pens on the seismograph vibrated to their full amplitude of ten centimeters. The quake was described as an epifocal or local disturbance. Church congregations at San Jose, approximately fifty miles south of here, hurriedly made their way to the streets but the excitement soon subsided.

The center of the disturbance appeared to be at a point in the Pacific ocean about 200 miles northwest of here.

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6 ARMY PLANES WINGING WAY CROSS COUNTRY

CHICAGO, July 20.—(A. P.)—Six army pursuit planes which left Selfridge field, Mount Clemens, Mich., at six o'clock this morning on a test flight to the Pacific coast arrived at Maywood field here at eight o'clock central standard time and took off an hour later for Omaha.

MOUNT CLEMENS, Mich., July 20.—(A. P.)—Six army pursuit planes commanded by Major Thomas G. Lanphier left Selfridge field this morning for the Pacific coast. Omaha is the first scheduled stop. The purpose of the flight is to test the value of the air mail route for national defense.

Following the schedule approved by Major General Mason M. Patrick, chief of the army air service, the ships were due to arrive at Maywood, West Chicago, at 7:15, where they were to take off for Omaha, Neb., after refueling and inspection.

The second day is to find the fliers at Cheyenne and the third day at San Francisco. Major Lanphier said he plans to remain on the coast for two days before retracing the outward flight.

In preparation for an emergency which might arise in the flight over the mountains the ships have been supplied with condensed rations and water.

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SPIRIT NOTES TERMED FAKES BY PORTLANDER

J. Albert Gilbert of Rose City Who Offered \$500 for Messages From Dead Wife Declares All of Them Are Palpable Frauds.

NEW YORK, July 20.—(A. P.)—A reward of \$500 to anyone who can communicate with his dead wife, has brought J. Albert Gilbert, of Portland, Ore., 129 "spirit messages" but they are all fakes, he announces in today's issue of the Scientific American.

Before Mrs. Gilbert died in 1917, a password was agreed upon so that her husband could identify messages coming from her after death. A copy of the password was sealed in a safe deposit vault.

Since the \$500 offer has been made three years ago Gilbert has been flooded with alleged messages from his wife, variously signed "Susan," "Anna," "Louisa," "Sunbeam," Mrs. Gilbert's name was Florence. The offer has been renewed.

In announcing his rejection of all the messages Gilbert said:

"Those who knew my wife would certainly not imagine her saying: 'Jim, I am here, old boy,' or 'Oh, I love you.'"

Some of the alleged messages, Gilbert said, were obtained by professional mediums, some on ouija boards and others through automatic writing, one specimen of which came ostensibly from the planet Venus.

"Most of the messages submitted," he added, "were claimed to have been obtained directly from Mrs. Gilbert. Many of them described hallucinatory images of Mrs. Gilbert as she appeared to deliver the password. Details of her dress and general appearance were given."

Descriptions varied so widely, Gilbert said, "they bordered on the ridiculous."

The Noted Dead

QUEBEC, Que., July 20.—(A. P.)—The body of Cardinal Begin, archbishop of Quebec and primate of Canada, who died yesterday, lay in state today in the chapel of the archbishop's palace.

Next Saturday, the son of a humble farmer, who became a prince of the Roman Catholic church, will be buried in the crypt of the palace.

Despite his 85 years, the cardinal had resisted with fortitude an attack of uraemia with which he was stricken a week ago.

3 Killed in Explosion LONDON, July 20.—(A. P.)—An agency dispatch from Berlin says three were killed and fifteen injured when a Polish torpedo boat exploded in Danzig harbor.

Weekly Revolution Is On LISBON, July 20.—Three were killed and 15 injured in yesterday's revolution here. Lisbon is under martial law and the situation is grim.

REDDY HOME IS SOLD TO RETIRED KLAMATH CO. MAN

A real estate deal of interest to the citizens of Medford was consummated today through the Fehrl Realty company when J. J. Steiger, a retired lumberman of Klamath county, purchased the beautiful Reddy home, 122 Oregon Terrace from J. P. Reddy at a price which was not made public.

Mr. Steiger, the purchaser, intends to make Medford his permanent home after having lived in Klamath Falls the past 11 years in connection with lumber business. He, his wife and 140 children had been spending the winters in southern California for sometime past, and according to his statement the beauties of southern California so pulled on him that he decided southern Oregon and Medford especially the only proper place to live and enjoy life.

The Reddy home is one of the fine residences of the city, was built in 1911, and is located in one of the choice residential districts overlooking the city.

The deal was pending some time before it was finally closed today. Mr. Steiger took possession of the home last Friday, and is at present moving in.

Daily Report on the Crime Wave

MOUNT VERNON, N. Y., July 20.—(A. P.)—One man was killed and another dangerously injured today when two robbers held up a special car of the Westchester County Electric company.

Jacob Schumacher, a railway inspector, was shot and died in a hospital. H. I. Nichol, conductor, was shot and is in a critical condition. The robbers took a jug containing about \$1800 from Schumacher but abandoned it when their automobile broke down.

MUSKOGEE, Mich., July 20.—(A. P.)—Two men in an automobile held up a messenger with the Lake County company payroll today and escaped with approximately \$23,000.

Harry Thaw's Mother Sues for \$600,000 She Gave Grandson

NEW YORK, July 20.—(A. P.)—Mrs. Mary (Cotter) Thaw, mother of Harry K. Thaw, filed suit today in the federal court against Lawrence C. Thaw, her grandson, for the return of \$600,000 which she alleges she gave him on his representation that he had been unjustly discriminated against in his father's will.

BRYAN BELIEVES IN JONAH STORY HE TELLS JURY

Great Commoner Applauded As He Answers Darrow On Cross Examination—Also Thinks Joshua Made the Sun to Stand Still.

DAYTON, Tenn., July 20.—(A. P.)—The defense in the John T. Scopes case called to the witness stand William Jennings Bryan, associated with the state in the prosecution of the Dayton biology teacher. The prosecution objected but Mr. Bryan said he "did not in the least object to being placed on the stand."

The jury was not in the outdoor court when the former secretary of state responded to questions of Clarence Darrow of defense counsel.

The first question asked Mr. Bryan by the Chicago attorney was "Do you believe everything in the Bible is true?"

Mr. Bryan entered into a lengthy explanation, the substance of which was that he had full confidence in the integrity of the scriptures.

"Do you believe that Jonah swallowed the whale?" asked Mr. Darrow. "I would believe it if the Bible had said it," responded the witness to this question.

Mr. Bryan believed the Bible should be interpreted "as it is there," not necessarily literally, "because some of it is figurative language."

Mr. Darrow questioned the witness as to his belief in regard to the Biblical account of Joshua's making the sun stand still.

"Don't you know," said the examining attorney, "that to do that it would have been necessary to lengthen the day?"

"I do not know about that," replied Mr. Bryan, "but I do know that with the strength of my puny hand I can stay the law of gravitation and prevent this glass of water from falling to the ground. Certainly then I would not hesitate to believe that Almighty God could stop the sun or the earth in their courses."

A ripple of applause followed each of Mr. Bryan's statements.

The attorney-general objected to Mr. Darrow "cross-examining his own witness."

"He's a hostile witness," the Chicago lawyer retorted.

"You can't cross-examine your witness, Colonel Darrow," the court later noted, "but I am going to let Mr. Bryan direct the extent of this questioning himself."

Mr. Bryan arose from the witness chair. "I want Mr. Darrow to have all the latitude he wishes in examining me," he said, "for I am going to have some latitude myself later."

The attorney-general suggested that the entire proceeding was not relevant.

Amidst applause Bryan faced Judge Raulston and told him that the defense attorneys had not come to Dayton to try "a lawsuit," but to direct an attack against "revealed religion, and I'm here to defend it."

Diseased tonsils are catch basins for disease germs.

CONFESSION ADMITTED TO BE A FAKE

Detroit Telegrapher Confesses Concocted "Story for the Sake of Humanity" Which Gave Condemned Man a 7-Day Reprieve—Scott's Lawyers Still Hopeful.

CHICAGO, July 20.—(A. P.)—Another ray of hope that of the amazing last hour developments that saved him from death on the gallows last Friday would become tangible enough to prove his innocence during a seven day reprieve has gone out for Russell Scott.

James M. Ball, a Detroit telegrapher, who last Friday declared he witnessed the shooting of Joseph Maurer, Chicago drug clerk, and that Russell was innocent of the slaying, has admitted that the story was a romance, concocted "for the sake of humanity."

Ball said that he told a lie to "save one whom I believe innocent," but when he found his story was not accomplishing anything he decided to admit the fake.

His was the second blow that Scott has received since his dramatic reprieve six hours before he was to hang. The stay of execution was ordered by Governor Len Small, when a telegram from Detroit purporting to be from Robert Scott, the condemned man's brother, confessing the murder was received to Russell's story. Robert Scott, also under indictment, did the shooting.

The sender of the telegram promised to surrender the next day, but nothing developed. Various other communications were received, however, one a letter purporting also to be from Robert, mailed in Chicago last Thursday night. In this it was stated that he was seriously ill but would give himself up as soon as he was able.

Scott's attorneys still are pinning hope for a commutation on affidavits they said they had from two unnamed women, declaring to have been in the drug store at the time of the shooting. So far as known, no official action has been taken in the case.

Ball indicated that he may have been the one who sent the Detroit telegram to the governor. Declaring that Scott's predicament preyed on his mind, the operator said he first decided to concoct a telegram purporting to be from Russell's brother, "but I thought it out a little further and lustily struck the idea of naming myself as a witness."

Passing of the Early Pioneer

PORTLAND, Ore., July 20.—Mrs. Elizabeth Sager Helm, 88, one of the survivors of the Whitman massacre in 1847, died yesterday at the home of a daughter at Courtney, a suburb of Portland. She was one of a family of seven children whose parents died while crossing the plains and she was at the mission conducted by Dr. Marcus Whitman and his wife when the massacre occurred. Only five other survivors of the massacre are still living. They are Mrs. N. A. Jacobs and Mrs. O. N. Dehn, of Portland; a sister of Mrs. Helm residing at Eugene; Mrs. Mary Copley of Riverside, Cal., and her sister, residing in Oakland, Cal.

President Campbell "No Worse" EUGENE, Ore., July 20.—The condition of President P. L. Campbell of the University of Oregon, who has been ill for many months, was reported today to be "no worse," his condition having remained the same for the past several weeks.

PAINTED KNEES DECLARED NECESSARY FOR MILADY WHO ROLLS STOCKINGS

CHICAGO, July 20.—(A. P.)—Landscaping such feminine knees as may come to time to be exposed by rolled stockings and perfume winds is advocated by beauty specialists who began a week's convention here today. "Painted knees are the latest thing," said Mrs. Ruth Muefer, presiding at the opening session. "Hand painted pictures on the knees are intriguing. Some designs are simple, some elaborate, some girls prefer a flower or a group of blossoms. Others like a portrait or a little landscape." Women of the United States spend approximately \$6,000,000 a day to make themselves synthetically beautiful, one report to the convention said.