

**The Weather**  
Rain tonight. Fair tomorrow.  
Maximum yesterday... 62  
Minimum today... 45  
Precipitation .41 of an inch

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University Library  
**Weather Year Ago**  
Maximum... 93  
Minimum... 47

MEDFORD, OREGON, WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 27, 1922

NO. 161

## REVOLUTION BREAKS OUT IN GREECE CONSTANTINE ABDICATES TO REBELS

### ARMY AND NAVY REVOLT KING QUILTS THRONE TO PREVENT A CIVIL WAR

Order for Demobilization of Greek Soldiers on Greek Islands, Brings Revolution—Airplane Showers Pamphlets On Athens in Name of Army and Navy Demanding Resignation of Cabinet Abdication of King and Queen and Formation of Government Friendly to Allies—Effort to Save Royal Family By Elevation of Crown Prince Expected to Fail—Chaos Reigns Throughout Country—Few Casualties

LONDON, Sept. 27.—(By the Associated Press)—(8:06 P. M.)—Confirmation of King Constantine's abdication has been received by the British foreign office, it was announced this evening.

LONDON, Sept. 27.—(By Associated Press). A Central News dispatch from Athens, timed 8:30 o'clock this morning says King Constantine signed an abdication decree without reservation.

LONDON, Sept. 27.—(By Associated Press). Reuters Limited says authoritative news has been received of the abdication of King Constantine of Greece.

A number of Greek warships and transports manned by revolutionaries have left the island of Mitylene off the coast of Smyrna and are proceeding toward Athens, according to messages from authoritative sources received here.

According to the same sources, the revolutionary movement started on the islands of Mitylene and Chios among the soldiers and refugees from the Smyrna district.

All officers who refuse to join the movement are being arrested, it is added.

The immediate cause of the revolt was an order for the demobilization of the soldiers who had been evacuated to these islands, the men wishing to keep their rifles as trophies, or perhaps for personal protection. The first intimation of the movement was the appearance of an airplane over the city which showered pamphlets drawn up in the name of the army and navy and the population of Mitylene, demanding the resignation of the government and the abdication of Constantine.

LONDON, Sept. 27.—(By Associated Press). A Reuter dispatch from Athens received shortly before seven o'clock this evening says King Constantine has abdicated.

London Accepts Report  
LONDON, Sept. 27.—(By Associated Press). The abdication of King Constantine of Greece is accepted as an accomplished fact in the highest official quarters here.

This is based on a message from a high diplomatic official at Athens which is understood to state that he had received information of the king's abdication and believed the information to be true although he was unable to confirm it, owing to the unsettled condition attending the revolutionary movement.

PARIS, Sept. 27.—(By Associated Press). The abdication of King Constantine of Greece was indicated as

imminent in Athens dispatches received by the foreign office and dated midnight last night.

The revolutionary movement, headed by Generals Gonatas and Plestiras, seemed to be threatening Athens and two of their ships had landed troops near the capital which is undefended militarily.

The government was said to be intending to seek refuge in the enthronement of Crown Prince George.

Cabinet Resigns  
ATHENS, Sept. 27.—(By Associated Press). King Constantine has accepted the resignation of the cabinet, which quickly followed the reception of two ultimatums from the cruiser Lemnos.

The foregoing dispatch is dated in Athens today but the hour of filing was not indicated.

In accepting the resignation, the king said he entirely put aside any idea of resistance which would bring, as a result, civil war in Greece.

The crown prince has abandoned his proposed journey to Rumania for the royal marriage.

PARIS, Sept. 27.—A Havas dispatch from Athens not timed there, received this afternoon says:

"The insurrectionists, who have nine destroyers and naval airplanes, besides two warships, Kilkis and Lemnos, have landed troops at Cape Sounion, on the peninsula southeast of Athens. General Papoulas has been sent to try to stop them.

"Martial law has been proclaimed. General Kautzsch induced the garrison here to adhere to the revolutionary movement."

Rebels Issue Ultimatum  
ATHENS, Sept. 27.—(By Associated Press). An ultimatum from the warship Lemnos, which arrived at Laurium, on the peninsula southeast of Athens, with revolting troops, demanded the dissolution of the national assembly and the formation of a people's cabinet friendly to the entente.

LONDON, Sept. 27.—(By Associated Press). The Greek fleet has gone over to the revolutionaries, who announce that every officer and member of the crews is wholly with them, according to a Central News dispatch from Athens. The movement which is headed by Colonel Gonatas is making headway in all directions.

The dispatch, which is dated Tuesday night, says the cabinet has been in continuous session for many hours. No official statements had been issued but it was understood that the ministers were drawing up a manifesto addressed to the people.

This far, it adds, the revolution has been bloodless despite the excitement of the people who were surging thru

### Man Freed By Bend Coroner's Jury Must Face Murder Charge

BEND, Ore., Sept. 27.—Ed Halvorsen, Deschutes county rancher, is alleged to have murdered William Garrett, a neighbor, on July 1, in a complaint on file before Judge R. W. Sawyer. The complaint was signed by W. H. Garrett of Olympia, Wash., a brother of the dead man. A warrant was issued for Halvorsen's arrest.

Halvorsen was exonerated by the coroner's jury sitting on the case July 3. Self defense was found. Garrett's relatives are represented by L. H. McMahan, who is designated as assistant to the attorney general in this case.

### JACKSON CO. WINS STATE FAIR PRIZE

Local Exhibit Featuring Pears, Strawberries and Dairy Products Win Sweepstakes for Second Time in Two Years Crowd Large in Spite of Rain.

SALEM, Ore., Sept. 27.—In the award of honors for county exhibits at the state fair yesterday, with 15 out of Oregon's 36 counties competing, first place was given Jackson county, second place Polk county and third to Tillamook county.

SALEM, Ore., Sept. 27.—In spite of continued rains, the third, or Salem day at the 61st annual Oregon state fair brought out a crowd estimated at 24,000.

The racing program called yesterday will be run this afternoon in addition to today's scheduled events.

Stock judging is being continued today in addition to awarding of prizes in that division.

Jackson county carried off the first prize in county exhibits, pears and ripe strawberries featuring the exhibit. The Jackson county exhibit also included some fine apples, melons and dairy products. Minerals are also displayed to good advantage.

### 2 CONVICTS ESCAPE M'NEIL'S ISLAND

TACOMA, Sept. 27.—Two prisoners at McNeil Island federal prison escaped last night in a launch. The men were James W. Beronio, 25, sentenced to three years in June, 1921, for embezzling \$11,000 from the office of the internal revenue department here, and Robert J. Turner, 23, a stenographer, sentenced to three years from San Francisco in March, 1922, for forging a postal money order.

### The Daily Bank Robbery

EUREKA SPRINGS, Ark., Sept. 27.—Two unidentified masked bandits were killed, another fatally wounded and two others severely shot this noon in a running fight with citizens after five men had robbed the First National bank of this place of \$25,000 in money and \$90,000 in bonds. The money and bonds were recovered.

### Two Royal Stars in Greek Eclipse



King Constantine and Queen Sophia of Greece.

### HARDING'S FRIEND WINS NOMINATION N. JERSEY PRIMARY

NEWARK, N. J., Sept. 27.—United States Senator Joseph Freelinghusen, friend of President Harding and one of the administration leaders in congress was re-nominated by the republicans of New Jersey yesterday in a sweeping victory of more than two to one over George L. Record, a Jersey City lawyer.

The senator carried 20 counties with little effort. Returns from 2,054 of the 2,464 districts in the state gave him 146,933 votes against 69,922 for Record, a lead of 77,011.

Most of the republican congressmen who were opposed in yesterday's battle seemed to have been victorious over non-organization candidates.

Late returns on the republican congressional contest in the seventh district revealed the defeat of Representative Radcliffe by George H. Seger by about 800 votes.

### SMALLER BOYS IN LOCAL GANG GIVEN PAROLES

Decision was made by County Judge G. A. Gardner of the juvenile court this morning in the cases of three of the boys, apprehended a week ago for wholesale petty depredations during the summer, to which they confessed fully and freely, the authorities say.

### OREGON LABOR OPPOSES STATE INCOME TAXES

SALEM, Ore., Sept. 27.—A resolution expressing opposition to the state taxpayers' league income tax to be voted on this fall was introduced this morning in the convention of the Oregon State Federation of Labor in session here. It is predicted that favorable action will be taken on the resolution tomorrow.

Other new resolutions introduced before the convention this morning urge the adoption of free text books for the public schools, organization of public school teachers, legislation placing employers employment agencies under the regulation of the state labor commissioner and the election of federal judges.

A resolution urging the American Federation of Labor to take steps to offset the "milk and honey" propaganda of American employers in Europe, was adopted by the convention this morning. Another resolution adopted was one urging congress to adopt Henry Ford's proposal for the purchase of the Muscle Shoals nitrate plant.

### Pear Market News

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 27.—(Special wire to Tribune).—Bartlett pears, box, New York \$3.25@3.50; Chicago \$3.25@3.75.

rolled to Mrs. C. Clark, who lives in the country.

### HOPE OF AVERTING WAR NEAR EAST FADES, TURKS ISSUE AN ULTIMATUM

Angora Government Demands Immediate Evacuation of Thrace and Refuses to Recognize Neutral Zone—Open Hostilities Between Turks and British Only Averted By 11th Hour Wireless—More Troops and Ships Being Rushed From England to Dardanelles—Expect Crisis Saturday, When Turks Start Evacuation Smyrna—Sultan Decides to Remain Until Ordered Out—Christian Massacre Feared.

CONSTANTINOPLE, 12:35 P. M., Sept. 27.—(By the Associated Press)—It is unofficially forecast that the Kemalists really to the allied power, more contains conditions unacceptable to the allies, in that the nationalists insist upon the use of the straits for transporting troops to Thrace before the beginning of the peace conference.

PARIS, Sept. 27.—The Angora government has decided to send a note to the powers, demanding the immediate evacuation of Thrace, according to a statement attributed by the Figaro to Ferrid Bey, Kemalist representative in France. This step had been decided upon, he said, because it was certain the Greeks were preparing for systematic destruction of the country and had already arrested and sent to Greece a number of prominent Turks to be held in exchange for Greeks made captive by the Turks.

Ferrid Bey declared the Turks had not recognized establishment of a neutral zone and added: "If the Kemalists government accepts the zone you may be sure it will be respected. In any case, acceptance might coincide only with the meeting of the preliminary armistice conference, where we shall demand evacuation of Thrace and restoration of the country to Ottoman administration and also the return of Constantinople, although perhaps our troops might enter the country."

Both Sides Prepared.  
CONSTANTINOPLE, Sept. 27.—(By the Associated Press)—While the Anatolian cabinet sitting at Smyrna is completing its reply to the allied note, the nationalist army continues its feverish concentration of troops on the Insid and Chanak lines. Mustafa Kemal Pasha now has 1100 men in Kum Kaleh, at the mouth of the Dardanelles; 5000 at Dirayitli, fifty miles southeast of Chanak; 10,000 in the intervening Sanjak of Karasi, and considerable forces in the other areas.

The nationalist leader expects these concentrations to be completed by September 30, which date coincides with the time set for the final evacuation of refugees from Smyrna. It is considered significant here that General Nureddin Pasha, military governor of Smyrna, has declared he cannot guarantee the lives of the Christians in Smyrna after that date. This is taken to mean that the Kemalists want to clear decks for action in the event the allies reject their reply.

The British are no less busy strengthening their lines and checking every move made by the nationalists. Further arrivals of military and naval units are daily augmenting their forces and inversely impairing Mustafa Kemal's chances of successfully attacking the straits.

The Sea of Marmora and the Bosphorus are dotted with the most modern warcraft, the concentration rivaling that of the fateful days of the Gallipoli campaign.

The British fleet now includes six dreadnaughts, seven battle cruisers, twenty destroyers, and several submarines and giant aircraft carriers. The assembly of this great armada and the increase in the British land forces to upward of 20,000 men have quieted the frayed nerves of the anxious Christian population of the capital.

The sultan's cabinet met in special session yesterday and decided not to retire unless so ordered by the Kemalists government.

More Turks Advancing.  
LONDON, Sept. 27.—(By the Associated Press)—More Turkish nationalist troops have drifted into the Chanak zone, according to official advices from Constantinople today. This is not regarded in authoritative quarters, however as aggravating the situation much, and the opinion was expressed in these quarters that trouble would be avoided.

CONSTANTINOPLE, Sept. 27.—An encyclical from Pope Pius was read yesterday in the Catholic churches calling on the congregations to pray for peace. On Sunday solemn high mass will be celebrated, followed by the late Pope Benedict's litany.

U. S. Action Denied.  
WASHINGTON, Sept. 27.—(By the Associated Press)—Paris news dispatches announcing that Vice Admiral Long, of the American navy had gone to Constantinople to direct possible "naval operations" were not understood in official circles here, where it was indicated that participation of American warships in any demonstration against the Turks was not a part of the American policy toward the Near Eastern problem.

PARIS, Sept. 27.—(By the Associated Press)—Vice Admiral Andrew T. Long, U. S. N., commander of the American naval forces in European waters, has gone to Constantinople to direct the naval operations should any become necessary in participation with the foreign squadrons, it was stated here today.

ALDERSHOTT, England, Sept. 27.—Nearly 2000 soldiers of all ranks left here this morning for embarkation for the Near East.

Wireless Prevents Hostilities.  
CONSTANTINOPLE, Sept. 27.—(By the Associated Press)—A wireless message sent to Chanak when the Turkish nationalists occupied

(Continued on page eight)

### DID HENRY FORD FORGET \$2,000,000 IN CANADIAN BANK? ALSO TAX ON IT?

DETROIT, Mich., Sept. 27.—If Henry Ford forgot about a deposit of \$2,000,000 in a Windsor, Ontario, bank as was reported several days ago, it is quite certain that he also neglected to make a tax return on the deposit, Alexander Black, assessment commissioner of Windsor reasoned today, as he started an investigation of the manufacturer's cash resources across the border.

Under the Ontario law interest on bank deposits may be levied upon for municipal income tax and the reported "lost account," Black said, had not been declared. The commissioner figured Mr. Ford owed the city of Windsor about \$5,400 in taxes for the three years the \$2,000,000 was said to have been on deposit.

### RUSSIAN INTELLECTUALS KICKED OUT BY SOVIET; SAY RED RULE NEARLY OVER

RIGA, Sept. 27.—(By Associated Press). A large party of expelled Russian intellectuals has arrived here from Moscow with their families. Twenty-five persons are in the party. Another party, numbering 84, is being sent from Moscow to Petrograd where they will be placed on board a ship and sent away.

These expelled include several noted professors and authors and the former provisional government's minister of agriculture, M. Peshkhekonoff. A socialist professor among the party arriving here said the expulsions represented the hopeless endeavor of the Bolsheviks to retard the gradual development of a new and powerful bourgeoisie which in the course of two or three years would bring about the final collapse of the present rulers in Russia.

He added that the growing mystic religious feeling among the peasants and intellectuals undoubtedly was becoming a serious factor.