

Prediction Fair
Maximum 93
Minimum 48

Weather Year Ago
Maximum 72.5
Minimum 48
Precipitation Trace

MEDFORD, OREGON, MONDAY, JUNE 19, 1922

NO. 76

GREAT NEED OF WORLD IS END OF HATE

Secretary of State Hughes
Points Out World Needs to
the University of Michigan
Graduates—Great Danger
Presented By Those Who
Fan Racial Hatreds.

ANN ARBOR, Mich., June 19.—A plea for a "new sense of civic responsibility in matters of international concern," in the United States as the most certain basis of promoting peace in the world, was made here today by Secretary Hughes at the commencement exercises of the University of Michigan.

"Sound public opinion is most necessary to support the nation's peaceful diplomatic aims."

"It must be recognized that the constant efforts to create suspicion, distrust, and hatred," he continued, "There can be no assurance of peace, and few of the necessary and just settlements which make for peace, in a world of hate."

"It should be recognized that what is more necessary than formulas is a new sense of civic responsibility in matters of international concern. The chief enemies of peace are those who constantly indulge in the abuse of foreign peoples and their governments, who asperse their motives and visit them with ridicule and insult. Untruth Chief Danger."

"The principal difficulties at this time in the conduct of foreign affairs are not with methods of organizations, or aims, but with the untruthful, prejudiced and inflammatory discussions in which some of our citizens and certain portions of the press permit themselves to indulge."

"If there is to be less trouble in diplomacy, there must be, if not a greater reticence at least a keener sense of responsibility in the discussion of international questions. Open diplomacy and honest and judicious utterances will not go well together. The corrective can only be found in that state of the public mind which will unsparringly condemn and ostracize those by their base imputations imperil our friendly relations with other nations."

Mr. Hughes dwelt on the difficulty of obtaining true "public opinion" on matters of foreign policy, aside from certain readily recognized viewpoints approved by generations of statesmen and which only a revolution of opinion can change.

"The people cannot judge wisely without being informed and the problem is how to inform them," he said. "In dealing with the problem of developing sound opinion, the fundamental consideration must always be that misinformation is the public's worst enemy, more potent for evil than all the conspiracies that are commonly feared."

Secretary of State Hughes and his party returned to Honolulu and were to sail for Japan today.

Ohio Man Honored.
WASHINGTON, June 19.—J. Morton Howell of Ohio was nominated today by President Harding to be the first American minister to Egypt.

SHIPS COLLIDE OFF COOS BAY IN DENSE FOG, DAMAGE IS SLIGHT

SAN FRANCISCO, June 19.—In a dense fog off Coos Bay, Oregon early today, the oil tanker Frank G. Drum and the Japanese steam schooner Ypres Maru collided without serious damage to either, according to a radio message received here today by the federal telegraph company.

The oil tanker apparently escaped damage. After the collision she queried the other vessel and was told that the Ypres Maru's stern had been damaged.

Another Grandmaster Bars Klansmen From The Masonic Lodge

NEW YORK, June 19.—(By the Associated Press.)—Supreme court Justice Arthur S. Tompkins, grand master of the grand lodge of Free and Accepted Masons of New York state in a statement made public today, denounced the Ku Klux Klan and warned members of the Masonic fraternity that they cannot be both Masons and Members of the Ku Klux Klan.

The California, Connecticut and Massachusetts grand masters recently issued similar announcements.

STILL HOPE OF AVERTING R. R. STRIKE

Ben Hooper, Chairman Railroad Labor Board, Predicts Adjustment of Wages and Peace By Fall — Union Chiefs Declare Strike Will Be Called if Vote Favorable.

CHICAGO, June 19.—Railroad chiefs were marking time today while employees of the roads were marking strike ballots.

By July 1, the date \$136,000,000 in wage cuts ordered by the United States railroad labor board, becomes effective, the strike referendum will be completed and the nation probably will know whether it faces an actual rail strike and a threatened transportation war.

Developments of the last 24 hours included:

A statement by Ben W. Hooper, chairman of the railroad labor board, predicting an adjustment of the railroad situation without a strike and peace on the roads by next fall.

Statements to the board by leaders of the rail unions condemning the wage reductions and serving notice that a strike, if favored in the referendum, will be sanctioned by the union chiefs.

Word from Washington that President Harding intends to back up the board, which has no power itself under the transportation act, to enforce its decisions.

Gradual abandonment by the carriers of their systems of putting shop work out at contract, a system which has been one of the barriers to peace, was predicted by Mr. Hooper. Following the lead of the Southern Pacific, other roads are expected to speedily do away with labor contracts, the board chairman said.

Referring to charges by a leading railroad periodical that the board was completely dominated by the wishes of labor organizations, and to more recent accusations by the unions that the wage reductions were a "miscarriage of justice," Mr. Hooper asserted that "a discriminating public will find the truth at a point about half way between these two extremes."

If the unions and railroads respect the difficulties of the board a fair minded public will stand for nothing else, he declared.

The strike referendum is expected to be completed by next Sunday, five days in advance of the wage reductions. Early balloting and tabulating of the returns was urged by B. M. Jewell, head of the railway department of the American Federation of Labor, so the employees can be advised of the result by the time their pay checks go under the pruning knife July 1.

Rail Union Leaders Meeting in Cincinnati



Photo in Cincinnati, shows the railway union chiefs who decided that a strike vote shall be taken, but that the walkout, as a result of the wage cut just ordered by the U. S. R. R. Labor Board, be deferred until business improves. Left to right—E. H. Fitzgerald, Frank Paquin, Timothy Healy, Edward Tegtmeyer, W. H. Johnston, D. W. Helt, E. L. Oliver, Edward J. Evans, H. J. Carr, J. W. Burns. At the table wearing a coat is President Bert M. Jewell.

ILL. GOVERNOR REFUSES MAKE ANY DEFENSE

Governor Small Issues Statement and Attorneys Offer No Defense On Charge of Conspiracy Defraud State of Public Moneys.

WAUKEGAN, Ill., June 19.—(By the Associated Press.)—The prosecution today rested its case against Governor Len Small, on trial for conspiracy to defraud the state of public moneys during his tenure of office as state treasurer, after nine weeks of testimony.

Attorneys for the governor immediately announced that they would offer no evidence, and rested their case upon the presentation of the prosecution. The move was so much of a surprise, that a recess was necessary.



essay to allow the prosecution to prepare its closing arguments. Three weeks, it had been anticipated, would be required for the rebuttal testimony.

At the afternoon session the defense moved that a larger part of the state's evidence be stricken from the record. The state asked for a recess to study the motion before starting arguments on it.

One count of the motion of the defense moves that all the state's evidence be stricken out, another challenges 250 of the 8,000 or more state exhibits, while others attack every important part of the prosecution's testimony.

Governor Small this afternoon issued the following statement:

"They have not proven a single dishonest act against me, or anything that is in violation of law. And their own testimony showed that every dollar deposited was returned to the state treasury in full and that I turned in twice as much interest as any of my predecessors."

SAN FRANCISCO, June 19.—The Greater San Francisco speedway automobile racing structure at San Carlos, 20 miles south of here, which was burned yesterday, will be rebuilt at once, it was announced today by Fred Morton, president of the company.

BASEBALL SCORES

National
At Brooklyn. R. H. E.
Pittsburg 5 11 0
Brooklyn 6 13 3
Batteries: Glasher, Hamilton and Gooch; Vance, Deberry. (14 innings).

At New York. R. H. E.
St. Louis 5 9 0
New York 4 10 2
Batteries: Pfeffer and Almsmith; Douglas, Causey, V. Barnes and Smith.

At Philadelphia. R. H. E.
Philadelphia 6 8 3
Philadelphia 8 9 1
Batteries: Steuland, Kaufman and Wirts; Weinert, Winters and Helme.

Cincinnati-Boston postponed, rain.

AMERICAN
CLEVELAND, O., June 19.—Babe Ruth hit his seventh home run in his first time at bat today in the game between the Yankees and the Indians. He had two strikes on him when he made the drive, which cleared the right field wall by a good margin.

At Cleveland. R. H. E.
New York 2 7 0
Cleveland 4 10 1
Batteries: Mays, Jones and Hoffman; Maile, Uhle and O'Neill.

At Detroit. R. H. E.
Boston 9 12 1
Detroit 11 15 1
Batteries: Quinn, Fullerton, Hierch; Johnson and Ruel; Stoner, Oldham, Danks and Bassler.

At Chicago. R. H. E.
Washington 0 4 0
Chicago 2 6 0
Batteries: Mogridge and Gharitty; Schupp and Schuk.

Coast Standing
SAN FRANCISCO, June 19.—Standings of the clubs of the Pacific baseball league, including yesterday's games follows:

Club	W.	L.	Pct.
Vernon	43	28	.606
San Francisco	44	31	.587
Los Angeles	42	35	.545
Portland	36	35	.507
Salt Lake	34	35	.486
Seattle	33	42	.440
Oakland	33	44	.429
Sacramento	41	45	.408

LENINE OUT OF BED, CHAFES AT DOCTORS

MOSCOW, June 19.—(By the Associated Press.)—Premier Lenine's condition is given in a bulletin signed by Dr. Felix Klemperer, and other physicians, under date of June 16, as follows:

"The symptoms affecting the stomach and bowel tract which continued for ten days, have for the present moment disappeared. All the inner organs are in complete order. Temperature and pulse are normal. The symptoms of disorder in the blood circulation have smoothed down. The patient has left his bed and feels well, but is impatient over the orders of the doctors, who have prescribed inactivity."

Flour Drops Portland.
PORTLAND, Ore., June 19.—Flour dropped 20 cents a barrel here today, bringing the wholesale price of best family patents to \$8 a barrel and bakers grade to \$6.80. This drop, following a decline of 40 cents ten days ago, is a result of lower wheat prices.

Seattle Pioneer Dies.
SEATTLE, Wash., June 19.—Alfred A. Smith, prominent pioneer jeweler and resident of Seattle for 53 years, is dead here after a short illness. He was 72 years old.

WU'S CONTROL IN CHINA GROWING; SUN A FUGITIVE

PEKING, June 19.—(By Associated Press.) Two significant developments today pointed to a re-united China in the near future. One was found in official advices from Canton that Sun Yet-Sen's downfall was complete. The other came in a telegram from the three provinces of Manchuria, where Chang Tso-Lin has attempted to establish a separate empire, that three provinces were ready to join the United China movement.

PEKING, June 19.—(By Associated Press.) The grasp of Wu Pei-Fu on the disturbed situation in China apparently was stronger today than at any time since his defeat of Chang Tso-Lin, rebel super-tuchun of Manchuria, at the gates of Peking, first brought him into prominence as a prospective "strong man of China."

Dr. Sun Yet-Sen, principal opponent of the Peking government, in whose behalf Wu has been exercising his admitted military genius, has fled from Canton, where the southern Chinese government he headed is overthrown, and Chen Chian Ming, who is favorable to Wu, is in control.

In the north the leaders of Wu's army on the south Manchurian front and the head of forces of Chang Tso-Lin, in that region have concluded a definite armistice, according to advices from Chinwangtao last Friday.

But Wu still faces a determined and he said, fanatical enemy in the south. Sun, at last reports an exile from his own capital and seeking safety aboard a gunboat in the Canton river, still is determined to fight.

The boats, under Sun's leadership have shelled a part of Canton. The dispatches report the casualties as few because of the flight of many of the inhabitants. Sun, moreover, is awaiting for the remnants of his defeated armies to rally so that he may attempt the recapture of Canton. There has been a battle at Kianfu, 150 miles from Nanchang, capital of Kiangsi, and there have been clashes elsewhere in that province which Sun has been anxious to conquer to supply himself with a means of access to the valley of the Yang Tze.

Wu's 12,000 troops at Nanchang apparently are standing fast before Sun's beleaguering forces, and Chen Chung-Ming at Canton is showing no disposition to accede to Sun's representations for a reconciliation.

AMERICAN KILLED BY MEX BANDITS

WASHINGTON, June 19.—The American embassy in Mexico City and the consulate at Tampico were instructed today by the state department to request fed. al and local Mexican officials to make every effort to apprehend the murderers of Warren D. Harvey, an American citizen who was killed June 17 five miles from Tampico.

WASHINGTON, June 19.—In reporting the case the consul at Tampico said merely that Harvey was paymaster for an unnamed oil company and had been killed by bandits.

First Count Erin Shows Clean Sweep Pro-Treaty Camp

DUBLIN, June 19.—(By Associated Press.) The first count of the votes cast in Mid-Dublin for parliament showed: Lord Mayor O'Neill, independent pro-treaty 9467 votes; Alderman Byrne, pro-treaty 7899 votes; both elected.

Northwest Dublin: R. J. Mulcahy, pro-treaty panel candidate 8326; Philip Cosgrave, pro-treaty 6119; both elected.

There are four seats to be filled in each case.

ANOTHER K. K. IS REMOVED BY GOVERNOR

Dr. R. C. Ellsworth of Pendleton, Member Ku Klux Klan, Removed for "Good of Service"—Grand Goblin Coburn Held for Trial Under \$5000 Bail.

SALEM, Ore., June 19.—Removal of Dr. R. C. Ellsworth of Pendleton, said to be an acknowledged member of the Ku Klux Klan, from the state board of chiropractic examiners for "the good of the service," was announced by Governor Olcott this morning.

Dr. D. T. Brown, of The Dalles, is announced as the appointee to fill the vacancy caused by the removal of Dr. Ellsworth.

LOS ANGELES, June 19.—Wm. S. Coburn, indicted former grand goblin of the Ku Klux Klan arrived here this morning from Atlanta, Georgia accompanied by a deputy sheriff of Los Angeles county who met him at El Paso, Texas.

Mr. Coburn was taken before Judge Houser and entered a plea of not guilty to the indictment returned against him by the grand jury, charging conspiracy, assault with intent to kill, and other crimes. His trial was set for August 7, the time fixed for other persons indicted on the same charge, all growing out of the Inglewood raid. Bail was fixed at \$5000.

SALEM BOY KILLED PLAYING WITH GUN

SALEM, Ore., June 19.—Thomas Bowen, nine-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. John Bowen, who live a mile east of Salem, was fatally shot through the stomach while playing with a revolver last evening.

The gun was the property of Luke Savage, a guard at the state penitentiary, who lives at the Bowen home, and had been left on a dresser in the house by Savage.

The boy was rushed to a hospital here immediately after the accident, but an operation failed to save his life.

British Ship Wrecked; All Hands Are Lost

LONDON, June 19.—(By the Associated Press.)—The admiralty announces that the Blue Sky, which left Portsmouth June 12, for Ivergordon, Scotland, is presumed to be lost with all hands. Wreckage of the Blue Sky has been washed ashore. The vessel carried a lieutenant, two midshipmen and 11 enlisted men.

WASHINGTON, June 19.—A recent survey by the United States public health service showed there were 1200 lepers at large in twenty-five states, Dr. C. H. Lavender, assistant surgeon general, announced in a statement today.

There is only one means of preventing further increase in the number of cases, Dr. Lavender said, and that is by providing isolation facilities large enough to take care of the present cases.

INDICT U. S. IRISH FOR ARMS PLOT

Col. M. H. Thompson, Head of Auto-ordnance Co. of New York, and Seven Others Indicted for Conspiracy to Ship Arms to Ireland—459 Machine Guns Seized.

TRENTON, N. J., June 19.—Colonel Marcellus H. Thompson, vice-president and active head of the auto-ordnance company of New York, has been indicted by the federal grand jury here on the charge of conspiracy to ship arms to Ireland in violation of the neutrality laws.

The announcement was made today by Assistant United States District Attorney Thomas V. Arrowsmith. Indictments also have been returned against the auto-ordnance company and seven other individuals on the same charge, as the result of the seizure at Hoboken last June of the Cosmopolitan line freighter, East Side, in the coal bunkers of which were found 459 machine guns. The guns were alleged to have been destined for use by Sinn Fein in Ireland.

The other individuals indicted are: Frank Williams, alias Lawrence de Lacy, alias Lawrence Pierce, who is alleged to have paid for the shipment of guns, and his brother, Fred Williams, alias Edward de Lacy, who is alleged to have been implicated in the purchase of the guns. Both are believed to be in Ireland.

George Gordon Rorke, a salesman of Washington, who is alleged to have placed an order for the guns with the Auto-ordnance company. Frank B. Ochsenryster of New York and Washington, who is accused of placing the first order for some of the guns with the Auto-ordnance company.

John Cuthane, a truckman of New York, who is alleged to have carted the guns from the American railway express company in New York to his storehouse in the Bronx for Frank Williams.

A Mr. Brophy, whose first name is unknown to the federal authorities, who is alleged to have carted the shipment from Cuthane's storehouse to the East Side.

The guns were manufactured by the Colt patent arms company of Hartford, Connecticut, and are alleged to have been sold to the Auto-ordnance company.

Ambassador Harvey Involved? Their inventor is said to be General John T. Thompson, father of Colonel Thompson. The latter is a son-in-law of Colonel George Harvey, American ambassador to Great Britain.

There was considerable mystery about the guns after their seizure and an investigation was started by the United States Shipping board and the department of justice. Frank Williams claimed ownership of the guns after seizure. He declared he had purchased a number of guns through the Auto-ordnance company and stored them in a warehouse. He said they had been stolen from the warehouse and asserted he did not know how they got on the ship.

Rorke later was arrested and was said to have admitted that he sold the guns to a group of strange men. The indictments were returned by the January federal grand jury, which concluded its work in April.

Information concerning the indictments was withheld, it was indicated because of the inability to reach some of those indicted.

The technical indictments against the men as a body charged with "conspiracy to set on foot and provide the means for military enterprise to be carried on against the territory of a foreign prince with whom the United States was at peace."

NEW YORK, June 19.—Col. Marcellus H. Thompson, son of the inventor of the Thompson Gun and son-in-law of Ambassador George Harvey, charged in a federal indictment at Trenton today with conspiracy to ship arms to Ireland in violation of the neutrality law, is a West Point graduate with a

(Continued on page eight)

1200 LEPEERS ARE AT LARGE IN 25 STATES, DECLARES U. S. SURGEON GEN'L

WASHINGTON, June 19.—A recent survey by the United States public health service showed there were 1200 lepers at large in twenty-five states, Dr. C. H. Lavender, assistant surgeon general, announced in a statement today.

There is only one means of preventing further increase in the number of cases, Dr. Lavender said, and that is by providing isolation facilities large enough to take care of the present cases.