

REDUCE ARMS BUT NOT SPIRIT OF WAR, JAPAN

TOKIO.—(By Mail). If the Japanese nation is to hold its own in industrial competition which is sure to result from establishment of world peace, Japan's martial spirit must be developed in proportion as armament is reduced, said Lieut.-General Yamanaishi, minister of war in a statement to the Japanese press.

"A serious mistake is being made by some of the political leaders of Japan," he said, "in their efforts to disregard the martial spirit of the nation which is as essential to the peaceful expansion of the people as it is in time of war."

"The Washington conference has met with the success that was expected of it. Opinion seems to be divided on the basis of the proposed naval limitations, which is the chief of the problems before the assembly of nations; but all are of one accord in the spirit of world peace, which called them together to deliberate on these questions."

"It is a matter for regret that in their attempt to win appreciation for this spirit of world peace and in their anxiety to remove from Japan the charge of militarism, some of our political leaders have apparently lost sight of the martial spirit of the nation."

"It is wrong to consider that a martial spirit is incompatible with the limitation of armaments. In a certain sense, armament is an expression of national power, which is the sum total of various kinds of individual energy. Modern warfare, for instance, demands national industry besides shells and bayonets. Therefore, if a nation is to advance and hold its own in the industrial competition that must necessarily follow on the establishment of world peace, its martial spirit must be expanded and developed to just such a degree as the actual armament is reduced."

FRENCH TAKING CARE OF GERMAN SOLDIERS' GRAVES

BERLIN, Feb.—German soldiers, who died and were buried on Belgian and French battlefields, probably will remain on foreign soil on account of the cost entailed in bringing them home. This is indicated in statements by the official bureau, which is entrusted with the work of helping relatives to identify the dead and arrange for the transportation of their bodies to Germany.

Although negotiations with France and Belgium for the removal of the bodies were concluded weeks ago, not one German soldier has been exhumed for the journey home, despite the fact that thousands of inquiries have been made by relatives. Told that they must bear the cost of exhuming and transportation, which from France amounts to 30,000 marks they turn away, for that sum is now a large fortune to the average German.

Consequently, sentiment is growing to allow the German soldier dead to rest on the fields where they were buried or in the French or Belgian cemeteries to which they have been transferred. The information that the French are carefully tending these burial places and, where possible, marking the individual graves to allay the feeling that these dead with crosses and names also has tended to remain in a strange land.

SALTS IS FINE FOR KIDNEYS, QUIT MEAT

Flush the Kidneys at once when Back hurts or Bladder bothers—Meat forms uric acid.

No man or woman who eats meat regularly can make a mistake by flushing the kidneys occasionally, says a well-known authority. Meat forms uric acid which clogs the kidney pores so they sluggishly filter or strain only part of the waste and poisons from the blood. When you get sick. Nearly all rheumatism, headaches, liver trouble, nervousness, constipation, dizziness, sleeplessness, bladder disorders come from sluggish kidneys.

The moment you feel a dull ache in the kidneys or your back hurts, or if the urine is cloudy, offensive, full of sediment, irregular of passage or attended by a sensation of stinging, get about four ounces of Jad Salts from any reliable pharmacy and take a tablespoonful in a glass of water before breakfast for a few days and your kidneys will then act fine. This famous salt is made from the acid of grapes and lemon juice, combined with lithia and has been used for generations to flush clogged kidneys and stimulate them to activity, also to neutralize the acids in urine so it no longer causes irritation, thus ending bladder disorders.

Jad Salts is inexpensive and cannot injure; makes a delightful effervescent lithia-water drink which all regular meat eaters should take now and then to keep the kidneys clean and the blood pure, thereby avoiding serious kidney complications.

VALUE LIVESTOCK ON OREGON FARMS DECREASED 1921

PORTLAND, Ore.—The value of livestock on farms and ranches in Oregon decreased from \$101,654,000 to \$85,834,500 (\$7.1 per cent.) during two years from January 1, 1920, to January 1, 1921, according to reports just issued by the U. S. bureau of markets and crop estimates. For the entire United States, the decrease was from \$8,165,194,000 to \$4,779,957,000 or 41.5 per cent.

The report indicated a tendency toward raising more cows this year than for several years past. The high price of tractors and tractor implements, combined with the low price of farm products has caused some tractor farmers to return to horse power on their farms," says the report. The situation in regard to milk cows, beef cattle, sheep, hogs and poultry, is covered as follows:

**Milk Cows.** Results of our special inquiry would seem to indicate some increase in numbers of dairy cows in the state. However, it is the opinion of some well-informed men in the dairy industry that numbers for the state as a whole have decreased. In the northwestern part of the state this decrease is placed as high as 25 per cent in two or three counties. We know there has been some shifting of dairy animals from the western to the eastern portion of the state. Reports also indicate some increase in numbers in the coast counties. On the whole, we are inclined to believe that no very marked change in the number of dairy cows in the state, has occurred during the past year.

**Beef Cattle.** A few estimates in some districts have placed the 1921 decrease in numbers as high as 40 per cent, but other reports from the same general section, seem to indicate that there has been no decrease. A prominent stockman and banker operating in Baker county, was recently quoted as follows: "The banks of Baker have encouraged the bringing in of cattle and sheep and have been financing the growers of hay in the purchase of livestock, in order that they may feed up their crop, and there is at the present time more stock being fed in Baker valley than for several years past."

Receipts of cattle of Oregon origin at the Portland Union Stock Yards during 1921, were only 82 per cent of the 1920 receipts. Not much variation occurred in 1920 and 1919, but 1920 showed considerable increase, indicating somewhat heavier percentage of marketings. This probably somewhat reduced the breeding stock for 1921, but not sufficiently to account for the 17 per cent decrease in the 1921 stockyards receipts. We believe there has been less decrease in the 1921 stockyards receipts. We believe there has been less decrease in the numbers of cattle on feed this winter than many people are inclined to think.

**Sheep.** In the largest sheep producing county of the state some estimates indicate the number of sheep was reduced about 25 per cent in 1920, with a further 25 per cent reduction in 1921, but other estimates from the same county indicate no reduction in numbers. Individual farm reports indicate a decrease of about 5 per cent, which checks with the regular field reports.

Sheep marketings were above the usual during the summer of 1921, the total receipts at the Portland Stock Yards showing 48 per cent increase in 1921 over 1920, for sheep of Oregon origin. The financial situation caused a change in the ownership of many thousand head of sheep, but we have been unable to learn of any great movement of sheep to points outside of the state.

**Hogs.** All indications point to a considerable decrease in the number of hogs during the past year. The individual farm reports indicate a decrease of about 15 per cent, 1921 receipts of hogs of Oregon origin at the Portland Stock Yards decreased 38 per cent over the receipts for 1920. Reports indicate some increase in the number of young hogs on hand January 1, 1922, over January 1, 1921. This condition would seem to indicate the probability of an increase in the state hog production for the year 1922, over 1921. The supply of hogs has been insufficient to meet the packers' needs during the past year. The Portland Union Stock Yards reports the receipt of 44,343 hogs from the states of North and South Dakota, during the year 1921. During the month of January, 1922, 19,591 hogs were received from the state of South Dakota alone.

**Poultry.** Individual farm schedules indicate quite a decided increase in the number of poultry on Oregon farms during recent years. Farmers feel that the price of eggs has been more nearly in line with the price of articles the farmer must buy, than most any other farm product, during the past two years. This largely accounts for the increased interest in poultry. Western eggs have found a very excellent eastern market during the past two years. This largely accounts for the increased interest in poultry.

**Grazing Permits.** The grazing section of the U. S. forestry service, report that applications to date for grazing permits during 1922, indicate that there will be more cattle on the forest reserves than last year's total, more than any year since 1918. A portion of this increase is doubtless due to decrease in grazing areas outside of the forest reserve. Forestry supervisors are of the opinion that the numbers of both cattle and sheep have decreased somewhat in both Oregon and Washington during the past year.

P. L. KENT, Agricultural Statistician.

COUNTY COURT PROCEEDINGS.

The following is a schedule of expenditures of Jackson county, Oregon, together with a list of the claimants and articles of service for which the claim is made and which were passed upon by the county court of Jackson county during the month of January, 1922.

The following bills were allowed as follows with the exceptions shown County Court and Commissioners.

G. A. Gardner, county Judge's salary \$ 166.66

Victor Hargrett, county commissioner's salary and expense 117.70

James Owens, county commissioner's salary and expense 97.00

G. A. Gardner, Judge's expense trip to Portland, 55.55

Postal Tel. Cable Co., Judge's telegrams 2.12

Total Circuit Court \$ 439.02

F. Ray Davis, court reporter's salary \$ 116.66

A. R. Thompson, circuit court clerk 36.00

T. M. Hurlbut, circuit court clerk 2.50

F. M. Calkins, circuit judge's office rent 45.00

Tunnell & Edwards, transcript, circuit court 43.20

Total Justice Court \$ 243.36

Harold Burnett, justice court witness \$ 2.20

D. W. Barnham, justice court expense 19.40

R. W. Clancy, justice court witness 1.00

John Corum, justice court witness 1.00

W. H. Gowdy, justice court witness 23.20

J. W. Hatcher, justice court witness 17.00

T. G. Rouse, justice court witness 1.00

Geo. O. Timothy, justice court witness 5.00

G. O. Taylor, justice court witness 63.95

Geo. O. Timothy, justice court witness 2.20

Total Sheriff's Office \$ 136.95

C. E. Terrill, sheriff's salary \$ 208.33

Geo. L. Howard, deputy sheriff's salary 126.50

L. D. Fornercock, deputy sheriff's salary 110.00

L. D. Fornercock, finger print work 15.00

Wm. L. Farlow, deputy sheriff's salary 104.00

I. B. Millard, deputy sheriff's salary 100.00

Geo. H. Merritt, deputy sheriff's salary 100.00

Edna Snyder, deputy sheriff's salary 93.00

Hazel Tetherow, deputy sheriff's salary 85.00

Jay Terrill, work in sheriff's office 105.27

Dalton Terrill, work in sheriff's office 80.00

Doris Kleinhammer, work in sheriff's office 15.00

L. D. Fornercock, deputy sheriff's traveling expense 67.41

Geo. L. Howard, deputy sheriff's traveling expense 2.80

Postal Tel. Cable Co., telegrams for sheriff 13.95

F. J. Newman, work on tax matters 200.00

C. E. Terrill, sheriff's traveling expense 66.24

C. E. Terrill, stamped envelopes for sheriff 69.66

Western Union Tel. Co., sheriff's telegrams 10.25

Geo. G. Kunzman, sheriff's office expense 4.25

Medford Book Store, sheriff's office supplies 2.45

J. W. Wakefield, premium on bonds 85.00

W. R. Gaylord, speed coup's expense 51.40

Total Clerk's Office \$ 1815.91

Chauncey Florey, county clerk's salary \$ 166.66

Mildred Neil Florey, deputy clerk's salary 125.00

Deilia Stevens, deputy clerk's salary 110.00

Ruberta Pearce, deputy clerk's salary 90.00

Alice M. Poor, deputy clerk's salary 75.00

Mrs. Mattie Stevens, deputy clerk's salary 75.00

Mabel Showers, work in clerk's office 70.00

Bertha Emerick, work in clerk's office 32.28

Chauncey Florey, advance for express 4.65

Chauncey Florey, stamps for clerk's office 20.16

Pacific Stationery Printing Co., county clerk's expense 17.45

Western Union Tel. Co., county clerk's telegrams 9.96

Billings & Billings, premium on clerk's bond 17.50

Total Treasurer's Office \$ 813.66

A. C. Walker, county treasurer's salary \$ 150.00

Dorothy Bedwell, deputy treasurer's salary 90.00

A. G. Walker, county treasurer's expense 16.38

Billings Agency, premium on treasurer's bond 45.00

Medford Book Store, treasurer's office supplies 60

J. W. Wakefield, premium on treasurer's bond 25.00

Total \$ 326.98

Coroner's Office

C. W. Conklin, coroner's juror fee \$ 1.00

Dr. R. W. Clancy, autopsy examination 25.00

John Corum, coroner's witness 1.00

Dr. R. W. Clancy, coroner's witness 1.00

Wm. Craig, coroner's witness 1.00

W. A. Cook, coroner's juror 1.00

James Clement, coroner's witness 1.00

Dr. W. P. Chisholm, coroner's witness 1.00

Robert Cook, coroner's witness 1.00

Dr. W. P. Chisholm, examining physician 5.00

Lloyd Elwood, coroner's witness 1.00

Wm. Flippin, coroner's juror 1.00

W. A. Gates, coroner's juror 1.00

E. D. Grubel, coroner's witness 1.00

J. F. Hittson, coroner's juror 1.00

Walter Huff, coroner's witness 1.00

Wm. Lyman, coroner's juror 1.00

H. G. Launspach, coroner's witness 1.00

Emil Mohr, coroner's witness 1.00

J. J. McMahon, coroner's witness 1.00

John A. Perl, coroner's fees 35.40

Ned Potter, coroner's juror 1.00

W. H. Stickle, coroner's juror 1.00

Fred G. Turner, coroner's juror 1.00

W. L. Van Houten, coroner's juror 1.00

Jesse Voss, coroner's witness 1.00

L. E. Wakeman, coroner's juror 1.00

Total \$ 89.40

School Superintendent's Office

Susanne W. Homes, school superintendent's salary \$ 360.66

Elizabeth Burr, school supervisor's salary 120.00

Mrs. H. H. Davis, work in school superintendent's office 27.00

Ludie Gould, work in school superintendent's office 39.00

Elizabeth Burr, school superintendent's traveling expense 84.43

Elizabeth Burr, express charges 50

The Macmillan Company, school superintendent's supplies 3.01

Medford Book Store, school superintendent's supplies 10.30

Total \$ 451.62

Fruit Inspector's Office

E. R. Oatman, fruit inspector's salary and expense \$ 112.02

Howard E. Warner, fruit inspector's salary and expense 133.00

Total \$ 245.00

Assessor's Office

J. B. Coleman, assessor's salary \$ 166.66

Linnie Hanscan, deputy assessor's salary 110.00

Ray Coleman, deputy assessor's salary 90.00

Eva Coleman, deputy assessor's salary 75.00

J. B. Coleman, assessor's traveling expense 16.52

Jacksonville Post, assessor's office expense 3.00

Medford Book Store, assessor's office supplies 8.20

J. W. Wakefield, premium on assessor's bond 15.00

Total \$ 484.38

Tax Rebate

Carter Land Co., tax refund \$ 1.12

C. Peil, tax refund 18.15

Total \$ 19.27

Widow's Pensions

Effie Marie Baer, widow's pension \$ 25.00

Mrs. J. H. Byerly, widow's pension 23.00

Mrs. Susie Coy, widow's pension 15.00

Rebecca A. Clary, widow's pension 15.00

Lucy May Davis, widow's pension 10.00

Mrs. Nettie Green, widow's pension 15.00

Mary Roberts Higgins, widow's pension 15.00

Alice P. Howell, widow's pension 25.00

Mrs. Ina Huson, widow's pension 50.00

Mrs. Dolly Love, widow's pension 25.00

Rosa A. Peffly, widow's pension 50.00

Anna Prescott, widow's pension 17.50

Retha M. Richardson, widow's pension 32.50

Addie Webb Shanks, widow's pension 10.00

Rose R. Singler, widow's pension 32.50

Elizabeth Sevey, widow's pension 17.50

Sarah A. Summers, widow's pension 22.50

Lydia Sanders, widow's pension 17.50

Amy R. Thorn, widow's pension 25.00

Sarah Wakeman, widow's pension 22.50

Total \$ 442.50

Care of Poor Not at Poor Farm

J. R. Anderson, regular indigent 6.00

A. D. Boardley, regular indigent 10.00

Mrs. G. R. Brobeck, regular indigent 8.00

Mrs. Nellie Boardman, regular indigent 25.00

J. M. and Rebecca Childers, regular indigents 10.00

Mrs. Kate Coppel, regular indigent 8.00

Dave Daniels, regular indigent 8.00

Mrs. M. E. Davis, regular indigent 5.00

A. M. Ford, regular indigent 6.00

Mrs. Goldie Gates, regular indigent 15.00

Mrs. Hudson, regular indigent 8.00

Mrs. Hatch, regular indigent 10.00

J. W. Ingram, regular indigent 8.00

Albert Johnston, regular indigent 8.00

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Kane, regular indigents 20.00

Mr. and Mrs. T. J. Kelsoe, regular indigents 5.00

Mrs. Lena Lee, regular indigent 8.00

Mrs. I. A. Montgomery, regular indigents 8.00

Mrs. J. A. Myers, regular indigents 8.00

Mrs. Carrie E. Miller, regular indigent 10.00

J. Meese, regular indigent 8.00

Margaret Noble, regular indigent 10.00

Mary Price, regular indigent 8.00

James Pough, regular indigent 6.00

Doc Parsons, regular indigent 8.00

Secretary Ashland Red Cross, care of Dodge family 1.00

T. D. Stafford, regular indigent 20.00

W. H. Smith, regular indigent 7.00

Nancy Slemore, regular indigent 10.00

Mrs. L. Schrefflin, regular indigent 6.00

Mrs. Jean Rosa Smith, regular indigent 8.00

Annie Watkins, regular indigent 8.00

Alex Wilson, regular indigent 1.00

Z. Wolgohott, regular indigent 15.00

E. C. Faber, indigent supplies 11.00

Louie's Cash Store, indigent supplies 18.28

Mrs. M. E. Middlebush, indigent supplies 8.00

Sacred Heart Hospital, care of indigent 35.71

B. P. Thelin & Co., indigent supplies