

The Weather
Maximum yesterday 58
Minimum today 40
Precipitation Trace

MEDFORD MAIL TRIBUNE

Predictions
Probable rain.

Daily—Fourteenth Year.
Forty-ninth Year.

MEDFORD, OREGON, FRIDAY, MARCH 12, 1920.

NO. 300

LODGE OFFERS HIS FINAL COMPROMISE HUNGARY IS GIVEN NEW PEACE TREATY

FINAL MOVE IS MADE TO PASS TREATY

Senator Lodge in Interest of Compromise Offers Another Draft of Article 10—Declares Changes Do Not Alter Meaning of Reservation Irreconcilable to vote Against Republican Leader—Party Lines are Split.

WASHINGTON, Mar. 12.—A substitute for the republican article ten reservation to the peace treaty was introduced in the senate today by the republican leader, Senator Lodge of Massachusetts. In general, it follows the form of the draft agreed on several days ago in bi-partisan compromise negotiations.

When the reservation was offered, it was declared among the republicans that the negotiations had lined up almost enough votes to ratify the treaty on that basis, but that final agreement had not yet been reached. The republican leaders planned to obtain a vote late today.

Change in Words
As presented the reservation read as follows:

"The United States assumes no obligation to preserve the territorial integrity or political independence of any other country by the employment of its military or naval forces, its resources or any form of economic discrimination, or to interfere in controversies between nations whether members of the league or not under the provisions of article ten, or to employ the military or naval forces of the United States under any article of the treaty for any purpose unless in any particular case the congress, which under the constitution, has the sole power to declare war or authorize the employment of the military or naval forces of the United States, shall in its exercise of full liberty of action, by act, or joint resolution so provide."

In presenting the substitute, Senator Lodge said he did so in the interest of compromise and not because the new draft represented any substantial change in meaning of the reservation.

Lodge for Compromise
"I do this," he said, "in full consonance with what I have stated on the floor of the senate several times. I do not feel that I should be justified in insisting on defeat of the treaty on a mere question of the phraseology of any reservation. If I thought the modification made any change in the substance of any reservation, I not only should offer it, but I should vote against the treaty with it included."

It was apparent that the republican leaders had failed to unite their colleagues behind the new reservation. Senator Frelinghuysen, republican, New Jersey, who voted for ratification last November, told the senator:

(Continued on Page Eight)

MRS. JACK DEMPSEY TO TELL STARTLING STORY TO FED'L GRAND JURY

LOS ANGELES, Cal., Mar. 12.—Gordon Dawson, assistant United States district attorney, said today after talking with Maxine Wayne, Jack Dempsey's former wife, that "Mrs. Wayne has related a startling story and will repeat it immediately to the grand jury." He declined to discuss the matter further, and Mrs. Wayne said she had been instructed not to talk.

Mrs. Wayne told newspaper men that she was ready and willing to tell anything she knew about Jack Dempsey's alleged efforts to evade the draft, her subsequent statements and retractions, her former appearances before a grand jury at San Francisco and her reasons for leaving there. She said she would be glad to detail her movements after she left San Francisco.

MEXICO IS ASKED AGAIN TO ALLOW PLANES TAMPICO

WASHINGTON, Mar. 12.—A second request by the state department that the American oil companies in the Tampico district be permitted to use airplanes between Tampico and their plants to transport money for their payrolls has been refused by the Mexican government. The Mexican foreign office in its second refusal, it was learned today, states that the Mexican government is studying a plan to establish this service with government owned and operated planes.

AGUA PRIETA, Sonora, Mexico, Mar. 12.—Edward Filmore and Herman Sidway, giving their address as New York City, are being held by the Mexican authorities at Hermosillo, according to a statement made this morning by Roberto Carrillo, chief of the northern Sonora Carranza secret service.

According to Carrillo the men were apprehended by the military last week in southern Sonora near the Chihuahua state line with two automobile loads of ammunition which they confessed had been turned over to them on the west coast for delivery at a certain designated spot on the state line, there to be turned over to agents of an outlaw gang, said to be prime movers in the new revolt announced for May by the army of the reformatized government of Mexican Freemen.

Carrillo said Filmore and Sidway were alleged draft evaders from the United States.

State Highway Engineer Herbert Nunn, Division Engineer Melend and W. S. Zayas are in the city conferring with the county court regarding road matters in this district.

ESTABLISH CLINICS IN SAN FRANCISCO TO STEM SPREAD OF THE DRUG HABIT

SAN FRANCISCO, Mar. 12.—As a result of official experiments conducted by officials of the internal revenue bureau with two women drug addicts, which were said to have turned out successfully, and the ever-increasing number of such addicts applying to the government for their drugs, a meeting of all interested parties has been called here for Tuesday, March 23, to provide for the formation of drug clinics.

"The meeting is being held at the request of city health authorities and will be open to the public," the internal revenue bureau announced today.

tion institution where those who tie to the purpose to cure will be given the drugs in ever decreasing amounts. Arrangements also will be made for the incurables.

ENGLAND IS KIN SPIRIT OF AMERICA

New British Ambassador to United States Urges a Deeper Understanding Between Peoples of Common Language—Judge America and Britain Not by Individuals but by Collective Will as Shown in Great Crises.

LONDON, Mar. 12.—Sir Auckland Geddes, newly appointed ambassador to the United States, made his first speech today since his appointment was announced, addressing a large gathering in his honor at the American luncheon club. The American ambassador, John W. Davis, presided.

Sir Auckland spoke of the characteristics of the American and English people and the essentiality binding them together. Referring to the phrase "our American cousins," and "blood is thicker than water," the ambassador said he felt at first that he was dealing with a great civilization which seemed different from all he had met, until "the crust was broken and I found myself among people I understood." He continued:

"The cure for such ills as exist is, I am sure, frankly to recognize that the common language is at once a bond and a barrier and to work to strengthen its binding power and weaken its separating influence. It can be done, but it is not the work of a day or a year.

Why He Hates Yank
"The Englishman who saw his best girl off with an American soldier or sailor is going to continue braying that he dislikes Americans, which is not what he really means at all. What he really means is 'I dislike seeing my girl take any notice of another man.'"

"What we all want more consciously to realize is that nations cannot be judged by a few chance specimens of their citizens. They must be judged by the expression of their collective will, made manifest in hours of crisis. Judge Britain by her action as a nation during the war, during, if you will, one month of war—April, 1918—and I think no Briton or friend of Britain need be ashamed of his citizenship or his friendship."

American Idealism
"Judge America by her action when she came into the war, her whole hearted and instantaneous adoption of compulsory military service and even more striking, the voluntary rationing of the use of food and fuel in millions of households and the millions of households of America need be other than proud of his citizenship or his friendship."

"These are the great signs of the pure gold of unselfish idealism in national souls and long after the hysterical shouting and exaggerations have passed away, long after the false generalizations have been exposed and their falseness recognized, the ultimate essential verity, the capacity to forget self in the service of a common ideal, will bind our nations in a voke of service to mankind."

PITTOCK ESTATE TO BUILD PAPER MILL

VANCOUVER, Wash., Mar. 12.—Representatives of the Pittock-Land-better interests in Clarke county were conferring today with the Vancouver city council relative to the vacation by the city of a street, conditional upon the building of a large pulp and paper plant on the site of the old Pittock lumber mill, which has been practically abandoned for years. It is believed the council will consent to the closing of the street. A sawmill may be operated in connection with the plant, it was announced.

VAMPIRE VICTIM'S WILL GIVES HALF MILLION TO WIFE AND FAMILY

CHICAGO, Mar. 12.—The will of Captain Clifford Bleyer, who, with Mrs. Ruth Randall was found shot to death in her apartment last Monday night, bequeaths all his property to his widow and two children. Ex-erts estimated the value of the estate at \$500,000. The widow also will receive insurance to the amount of \$75,000.

CHIEF WITNESS NEWBERRY TRIAL AGAIN COLLAPSES

GRAND RAPIDS, Mich., Mar. 12.—Paul King, Newberry campaign manager, made a vain attempt to resume testimony in the Newberry election conspiracy trial today. Suffering from effects of a nervous collapse, incurred last Tuesday, King was exhausted after five minutes' effort to recollect happenings of the 1918 senatorial campaign. Court was suspended while two physicians and Mrs. King attended him. Then the doctors ordered him back to bed.

After 45 minutes' conference between attorneys in the judge's chambers, the case was adjourned until tomorrow morning. Whether King will again attempt to testify or the government waive his cross-examination and proceed in rebuttal, was not determined.

King started his testimony a week ago today. He was under direct examination for portions of four court days, then collapsed during a noon recess. He had been confined to his room since Tuesday and left his bed yesterday for the first time.

King walked slowly to the witness stand, cramping at tables and supported by James O. Martin, chief counsel for the defense. He was pale and breathing with difficulty. After five minutes of attempting to testify, King was leaning on the table in a state of obvious exhaustion. Frank C. Dailey, assistant attorney general, stepped to the bench, conferred with Judge Sessions and then with Martin W. Littleton, and the judge ordered a recess.

EVEN SUSPICIONS OF COP AROUSED

LOS ANGELES, Cal., Mar. 12.—A month ago M. Gutierrez escaped from the police here after a running duel when they attempted to take him on a misdemeanor charge. Today a patrolman saw Gutierrez emerging from a store and arrested him. When he was searched at the central station he was found to be wearing five suits of clothes, three suits of underwear, three silk shirts, two pairs of long silk stockings, two pairs of gloves, a new hat and new shoes. In his pockets were several neckties and numerous handkerchiefs. He was carrying three revolvers, a long knife and a piece of garden hose with a chunk of lead in one end.

The police booked him as a suspicious person.

SOUTHERN CITIES SHOW POPULATION GROWTH

WASHINGTON, Mar. 12.—Population statistics for 1920 announced today by the census bureau include: Macon, Ga., 52,525, an increase of 11,860 or 29.2 per cent over 1919. Chattanooga, Tenn., 57,895, an increase of 13,291, or 29.8 per cent.

NEW CHARGE SPRUNG ON 10 I. W. W.'S.

Two Hours Before Grimm Case Goes to Jury State Files New Information Charging Defendants With Murder of McElfresh, Centralia Druggist—Closing Arguments Are Made and Case Goes to Jury Tonight.

MONTESANO, Wash., Mar. 12.—Just two hours before Judge John M. Wilson was to read his charge to the jury in the case of ten alleged I. W. W. on trial here for the murder of Warren O. Grimm, Centralia Ammunition day parade victim, a new information charging the defendants with the murder of Arthur McElfresh, another victim of the tragedy, was filed in the superior court in Chehalis today.

The information, sworn to by Hayden Allen, prosecuting attorney of Lewis county, was filed in Chehalis shortly before noon today, it having been sent there yesterday from here. It was the intention to file late today, but a possible delay in receiving the warrants here before the verdict of the jury in the Grimm case was received, necessitated immediate filing.

The defendants named in the information are the same as those whose case was expected to go to the jury here sometime tonight and two others who have not yet been captured.

The information is almost identical with that filed in the Grimm case, the names of 76 witnesses being attached to the instrument. The defendants named are:

Britt Smith, O. C. Bland, Ray Becker, John Doe Davis, James F. Lerner, Loren Roberts, Elmer Smith, Eugene Barnett, Mike Sheehan, Bert Hland, Lank Lamb and Ole Hanson.

The information charges the defendants with the murder of Arthur McElfresh, Centralia druggist, who fell mortally wounded about 75 feet distant from the I. W. W. hall the day of the tragedy. McElfresh, it is said, was instantly killed, physicians pronouncing him dead when he was taken to a hospital. Elmer Smith, Centralia attorney, is charged in the complaint filed today with being an accessory before the fact. He faced the same charge at the Grimm trial here.

Instructions of Judge Wilson in the trial of the ten alleged I. W. W. for the murder of Grimm were expected to reach the jury shortly after court convened this afternoon. Argument of counsel was to follow and it was expected a night session would be held tonight to complete the argument, the case going to the jury to night.

U.S. SHIP BOARD CRAFT BURNS AT TRINIDAD

PORT OF SPAIN, Trinidad, Mar. 12.—The American steamship Balahac, owned by the United States Shipping board, was destroyed by fire here early today. The cargo had been discharged and she was awaiting orders. The ship previously had grounded off the Venezuelan coast and was in need of repairs.

The captain said the fire originated in the bunkers and despite help tendered by the British cruiser Calcutta, she burned to the water's edge. There was no loss of life.

The Balahac was a wooden ship of 2551 gross tons, built at Madisonville, La., in 1917. She was operated by Lykes brothers in the Mexico-West Indies trade.

CLAIMS DRY LAW IS REDUCING POPULATION IN UNITED STATES

NEW YORK, Mar. 12.—Prohibition is causing so many foreign-born to leave the United States that emigration is exceeding immigration, according to Congressman Isaac Steigel, a member of the house immigration committee.

Ellis Island records today showed that immigration, since January 1 totalled 53,000 while 41,000 persons left the country. Most of the latter have gone back to Poland and Czechoslovakia to stay. It is estimated that the figures for March will be 36,000 departures and 24,000 arrivals.

18,269 SCHOOLS IN COUNTRY CLOSED BY TEACHER SHORTAGE

WASHINGTON, Mar. 12.—The country is faced with a serious shortage of school teachers, chiefly thru failure to provide adequate salaries, according to reports to the United States bureau of education. Conditions are becoming slightly better, however, the report states, in some sections, compared with those of last October when the National Educational association conducted an inquiry into the situation.

Based on returns from state school officials, the reports show that February 13 last, there were 18,279 schools closed because of lack of teachers and 41,900 being taught by teachers characterized as "below standard."

Greater shortages are shown to exist in southern states.

Salaries paid teachers in 1918, statistics show, were on an average of \$506 for elementary teachers and \$1031 for those teaching in high schools.

RED RADICALS WIN IN ARGENTINE ELECTION

BUENOS AIRES, Mar. 11.—First returns from Sunday's elections to the congress of Argentina, the counting of which was begun today, showed the radicals in the lead. On the early returns that party appear to have elected half as many again of its candidates as the socialists with the progressive democrats close behind the socialists.

BEND, Ore., Mar. 12.—Support for the movement to secure larger salaries for forest service employes was pledged in a telegram from Senator McNary to George Jones, chairman of the Deschutes Central Livestock board, made public today.

N. Y. "BROKER" COLONEL THINKS U. S. SERVICE MEN DON'T WANT BONUS

WASHINGTON, Mar. 12.—Members of congress will support soldier bonus legislation in order "to get votes," Frank P. Keech, of New York, a former lieutenant colonel in the inspector general's department was declared today before the house ways and means committee, which is holding hearings on relief legislation.

"I consider it an insult for any person to say that I would spend two billion dollars of the public money to be elected to congress," declared Chairman Fordney.

"What was your salary before and after the war?" asked Representative Frear, republican, Wisconsin, after the republican had subsided.

LENIENCY SHOWN IN NEW DEAL

New Peace Treaty Definitely Agreed Upon by Peace Conference Will Be Much More Lenient Than One Framed in Paris—Will Allow Conference to Deal With Perplexing Turkish Situation—Germany Asks Changes.

LONDON, Mar. 12.—A new Hungarian peace treaty has been definitely agreed upon by the peace conference and placed in the hands of a drafting committee, which has gone to Paris. It is expected the treaty will be completed within a week.

The territorial terms against which Hungary protested so vigorously remain unchanged, but various economic concessions have been granted, showing a much more lenient attitude than prevailed in Paris.

The completion of the Hungarian document leaves the conference at liberty to deal with the perplexing Turkish treaty.

BERLIN, Mar. 11.—The German charge d'affaires in London has handed to Premier Lloyd George a note regarding the entente extradition list, it was announced today.

The note demands that the arrest of Germans in the occupied territories on charges similar to those enumerated in the extradition list, shall cease and that those arrested shall be delivered to German courts.

The release of Germans who have been detained in war prison camps also is asked for. The note finally demands that the allies abandon the reservation regarding their right to try for crimes committed during the war any Germans not mentioned in the list if encountered on allied territory, saying that incidents arising out of the war should be consigned to oblivion with the advent of peace.

Otherwise the note says restoration of normal relations between the different nationalities is hardly conceivable and that the German government on its part, will be obliged to take measures with a view to the expiation of punishable acts committed during the war by Germans against allied subjects.

HOOVER CLUB TO ENTER CALIFORNIA PRIMARY

SAN FRANCISCO, Mar. 12.—Announcement that the Hoover Club, formed here yesterday to campaign for Herbert Hoover as a candidate for President of the United States, expected to file with the secretary of state at Sacramento tomorrow a list of its proposed delegates to the republican national convention was made here today by Warren Greer, president of the club.

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