

RUMANIANS FORCE MACKENSEN'S ARMY TO RETREAT THROUGH DOBRUDJA

CAPTURED FORTRESSES EVACUATED

Invasion of Bulgaria by Rumanians Threatens Rear of Mackensen and Forces Withdrawal of German-Turks and Bulgarians—Allies Are Pressing Attacks in Macedonia and in Volhynia.

BERLIN, Oct. 3.—Official announcement was made here today that Austro-German troops in Transylvania, in the region north of Fogaras, had withdrawn before superior Rumanian forces.

LONDON, Oct. 3.—Field Marshal Von Mackensen, who commands the forces of the central allies operating against the Rumanians and Russians in the province of Dobrudja, has ordered the evacuation of the Danube fortress of Silistria and Turtukai, recently occupied by the Teuton, Bulgarian and Turkish forces, says a dispatch from Rome to the Wireless Press.

"The reason given for the withdrawal of Von Mackensen's forces is that the German commander is in danger of being enveloped by the Russian and Rumanian troops which have crossed the Danube between Rastchuk and Turtukai.

Minimize Force

SOFIA, Oct. 3.—The number of Rumanians who have invaded Bulgaria is placed at several battalions by the Bulgarian war office. A statement announcing the passage of the Danube by the invaders says:

"On the Danube near Lianovo, between Rastchuk and Turtukai, the enemy conveyed to our banks in boats several battalions. Messengers have been taken to attack this force."

According to the wireless version of the Sofia official statement, the Danube was crossed by the Rumanians near Rahovo, which is approximately midway between Rastchuk and Turtukai, eighteen miles northeast of the former place.

BERLIN, Oct. 3.—The war office announced today that Austrian and German troops had destroyed the pontoon bridges across the Danube in the rear of the Rumanian forces which had crossed the river and invaded Bulgaria.

In the Balkans

LONDON, Oct. 3.—Rumania's stroke against the central powers in throwing a force across the Danube into Bulgaria is the outstanding feature in the current war news.

Should this army prove to be of formidable size, it will constitute a serious menace to Field Marshal Von Mackensen's left flank and might easily force his retreat from the present front south of the Constantza-Tehernavoda railway. He already is being subjected to heavy pressure along this line by the Russians and Rumanians, presumably in connection with the flanking operation.

The latest statement from Sofia minimizes the importance of the Rumanian invasion, mentioning the invading force as consisting of "several battalions" conveyed across the river in boats between Rastchuk and Turtukai.

"Messengers have been taken to at-

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PASS POSTAL OFFICIAL SHORT IN ACCOUNTS

GRANTS PASS, Or., Oct. 3.—William A. Newell, assistant postmaster here, was to be given a preliminary hearing today following his arrest last night on the charge of being short in his accounts. According to Post-office Inspector E. J. Gallaher, the shortage amounts to \$581.94 and covers a period of three years.

BRYCE DEcriES SPIRIT OF HATE AND TRADE WAR

Viscount Advocates League to Restrain Aggression and Compel Arbitration — Proposed Commercial War to Follow Would Only Prolong and Embitter Hatred.

BERMINGHAM, England, Oct. 3.—Viscount Bryce of Deilmont, former ambassador at Washington, addressing the Congregational union today, decried the spirit of hate against the Germans and the talk of a lasting trade war. In conclusion he advocated a league to restrain aggression and compel arbitration.

"If there is to be a recurrence of wars, becoming more terrible with the unceasing advance of science," he said, "we may well despair of the future."

For Preserving Peace

"To establish any machinery for preserving peace," continued Lord Bryce, "would be impossible without the co-operation of the neutral states, and especially the greatest of all the neutral states. We have been waiting and watching to see whether America would in view of the immense interests at stake, depart from her old policy of complete isolation and bear her part in the effort for securing a permanent alliance for peace."

"President Wilson and Charles E. Hughes, the heads of the two great American parties, have promised the co-operation of their nation in this project—one of great difficulty, no doubt, but also of supreme importance."

He declared that the precepts of Christianity coincide with those of political wisdom and that the churches should work for national unity and good feeling between the classes.

Suppress Race Hatred

"Let us avoid, let us repress the spirit of hatred," he said. "We are justly indignant at the war the enemy powers have waged. We trust that our victory will warn the world that such methods must never be resorted to again and that those guilty of them will be punished. But it is for all time to banish a whole people for all time to come? The German people are under a harsh and tyrannous rule, which has not only deceived and misled

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WORLD'S SERIES OF BASEBALL TO START SATURDAY

NEW YORK, Oct. 3.—At a meeting of the national commission here today it was decided to play the first game of the world's series on Saturday, October 7, at the National league club's field.

The second game will also be played on the Boston field Monday, October 9; the third and fourth games will be played in Boston or Philadelphia, after the National league race is decided, on Tuesday and Wednesday, October 10 and 11.

If the series goes beyond four games, the fifth game will be played in Boston, Thursday, October 12; the sixth in Philadelphia or Brooklyn, Friday, October 13, and the place for playing the seventh game will be decided by the toss of a coin.

In case of a tie game or a postponement the clubs will remain in the city until such game is played off. The inquiries for the series will not be announced until after the pennant-winner in the National league is decided.



St. Helena, the forbidding prison islet, 1200 miles out in the Atlantic ocean from the coast of Africa, is a crown colony of Great Britain with a population of less than 4000, and a garrison of 500. Its 47 square miles of area are composed chiefly of gray volcanic cliffs and peaks. It is a British naval coaling station, 800 miles from the nearest land, but has a cable connection with Europe.

From 1815 until his death in 1821 Napoleon was kept a gloomy and morose prisoner with a few friends on one of the island farms.



KAISER WILHELM

BROOKLYN WINS NATIONAL LEAGUE CHAMPIONSHIP

ERBETTS FIELD, Brooklyn, Oct. 3.—The Brooklyn have the National league championship almost within their grasp. Defeating New York this afternoon by a score of 9 to 6 while Boston was overcoming Philadelphia in their first game, the Brooklyn moved into such a position that the pennant becomes theirs should Philadelphia lose its second game to Boston today. The Giants' pitchers could not hold Brooklyn batters in check and the home folks won easily. The score:

	R.	H.	E.
New York	6	11	2
Brooklyn	9	14	4

Batteries: Renton, Perritt, Smith and Reiden; Smith, Pfeiffer and Miller.

PHILADELPHIA, Oct. 3.—First game:

	R.	H.	E.
Boston	6	11	2
Philadelphia	3	8	4

Batteries: Rudolph, Oeschger and Gowdy; Smith and Miller.

Second game:

	R.	H.	E.
Boston	5	10	3
Philadelphia	7	15	3

Batteries: Meyers, Nabors and Nicholas; Agnew; Ruth, Wyckoff and Thomas.

ENORMOUS GAINS NORTHERN PACIFIC

NEW YORK, Oct. 3.—Enormous gains in gross and net earnings are shown in the annual report of the Northern Pacific railroad company issued today. Total operating revenue of \$75,929,221 is an increase of \$12,747,578. Net income after taxes of \$20,492,196, is an increase of \$3,904,486. Total income of \$28,972,448 increased \$6,249,995 and surplus after charges of \$25,729,874 represents an increase of \$6,507,053. This last item is equal to 10.47 per cent earned on stock against 7.58 per cent the previous year.

The report was made public at the annual meeting of the stockholders today at which Crawford Livingston, a St. Paul capitalist was elected a director to succeed the late William H. Clough, who was chairman of the board. Other retiring directors were all re-elected. The directors will meet soon to elect a new chairman.

NEW EVIDENCE DELAYS SENTENCE OF W. K. BILLINGS

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 3.—Hitherto unrevealed evidence introduced by his attorneys postponed today the sentencing to life imprisonment of Warren K. Billings, convicted of murder in the preparedness day bomb explosion here in which ten persons lost their lives and forty were injured.

Maxwell McNutt, attorney for Billings, and others indicted in the bomb explosion, in an argument for a new trial for Billings offered affidavits by Ray Ryder an Alameda, Cal., attorney, and Neil McAllister, an Oakland mill hand, in support of the contention of the defense that the author, Hox had the wrong persons in custody in their prosecutions of the alleged bomb plotters.

I. C. C. TO PROBE RAILROAD MAIL PAY

WASHINGTON, Oct. 3.—Investigation of the railway mail pay problem has been instituted, the interstate commerce commission announced today, and all railway common carriers have been made party to the proceeding. No dates for hearings have been set so far, but the investigation is to complete the work in time for a report to congress this winter.

WHY I AM FOR WILSON

By MEREDITH NICHOLSON
(Author of "House of a Thousand Candles," etc.)
I shall vote for the re-election of President Wilson because, having been trusted with power and subjected to the most trying tests conceivable, he has demonstrated in the highest degree his fitness to stand as the protagonist of forward-looking America. The democratic ideal has never had a more efficient exponent than he. He has succeeded in putting into effect more big ideas than any other president who has sat in the seat of Washington in my lifetime. He is a man of vision, intent upon winning for all the people, patiently and by sheer force of reason, all that makes for life, liberty and happiness. I believe it to be the duty of all who love America and believe in her as yet unrealized influence upon the world's thought and progress to return Mr. Wilson to the presidency.

NEW PARTY IN GREECE TO HELP PLUNGE IN WAR

PARIS, Oct. 3.—A new political party, favoring intervention in the war on the side of the allies, is being formed in Greece by Demetrios Gonnaris, former premier, according to an Athens dispatch to the Havas agency which says the movement is meeting with a favorable reception. Dispatches from Peloponnesus report widespread demonstrations there against the anti-Venizelos members.

Demetrios Gonnaris headed a Greek cabinet which was formed in March, 1915. He was defeated by the Venizelists in the following June as minister of the interior in the Skoufoudis cabinet and the fall of that administration was said to be largely due to the opposition of the entente to Gonnaris, who has generally been credited with unfriendly feelings towards the allies.

NICARAGUA QUIET AFTER THE ELECTION

WASHINGTON, Oct. 3.—Admiral Caperton, commanding the American warships in Nicaraguan waters, reported again today that all was quiet there except for a large conservative demonstration in Managua in honor of General Emiliano Chamorro, who was elected president yesterday.

AVIATION SERVICE FOUND EFFICIENT

WASHINGTON, Oct. 3.—The special war department board which investigated military aeronautics reported today that its inquiry not only failed entirely to substantiate allegations of inefficiency on the part of the army officers, but clearly established that development of this branch of the service "is being conducted with energy and foresight." A war department statement on the report replied to criticisms against the service which took the form of inspired editorials appearing in the metropolitan press and in statements signed by Henry Woodhouse and Alan R. Hawley, both of the Aero Club of America, and declared that "as far as this branch is concerned, the nation can view the future with confidence and serenity."

ALLIES PLAN TO SEND WILHELM TO ST. HELENA

In Event of Final Victory, Entente Allies Have Reserved Napoleon's Fate for Kaiser—House of Hohenzollern to Be Banished From Clance to Further Disturb Peace of Europe.

(The writer of the following astounding revelations of "the prime intention" of Anglo-French diplomacy "after the war" is a famous American college professor and authoritative expert in the dealings of international law. He just returned to the United States this week, after an entire summer in London and Paris where he was in constant communication with the highest government officials there. During this time he was made acquainted with the proposed "disposition" of the Kaiser of Germany by the allies, provided the allies win the great war, as, of course, they are now fully expecting to do. The article is printed as a matter of news.)

BY A FAMOUS AMERICAN PROFESSOR.

NEW YORK, Oct. 3.—Are the allies preparing St. Helena for the Kaiser of Germany—in the event they win the war, as they certainly believe they are going to do?

This is no fantastic question, asked for the sake of sensationalism, and based merely on wartime rumors. Instead it is an outgrowth of the major topic of certain grim deliberations now taking place in the entente capitals of Europe.

I know it is the major topic, the "prime intention" of the big men of the allies, for the sole and simple reason that I heard them discussing it myself!

And the question in high circles of London and France now is not so much whether or not the allies can wreak vengeance on the Kaiser in person. It is simply what this punishment shall be!

You do not have to take my word alone on this; ask any man, with access to the first European circles—any such man who has traveled recently in England and France, and he will tell you the same: That a tremendous personal drama that will startle the eyes of the world is certainly going to accompany the denouement of the war!

Fate of Emperor

Of this I am positive—that in those final negotiations when the fate of nations, the happiness of whole peoples are at stake, so fiery a drama will involve, in some measure, at least, the house of Hohenzollern, that it will obscure in the eyes of the world all those other questions—questions of frontiers, of indemnities and the like. For granting that the allies will have any debatable rights at the war's end, the discussion of the fate of Emperor Wilhelm III. that of Achilles, Caesar, and Napoleon, is bound to go down into history as one

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BEN LINDSEY, FIGHTING JUDGE, FAVORS WILSON

Famous Denver Jurist and Progressive Leader, Who Was Favored as Roosevelt's Running Mate in 1912, Declares Reactionaries United for Hughes—Colorado for Wilson.

NEW YORK, Oct. 3.—Ben Lindsey, the fighting judge of Denver, characterized as ridiculous the claim of the republican national committee, that ninety-percent of the progressive party of Colorado have returned to the republican party under the harmonizing influence of Mr. Charles E. Hughes' candidacy. On the contrary, Judge Lindsey says that the republicans won't get an even break in the distribution of the progressive votes of Colorado, and, he added with emphasis, "It's a cinch for Wilson in Colorado."

Judge Lindsey is one of the leading progressives of the country and was urged by Gov. Hiram Johnson of California as Col. Roosevelt's running mate as the vice presidential candidate of the progressive party in 1912.

Hughes a Reactionary

"It is beyond me to understand," said Judge Lindsey, "how any sincere believer in the principles of the progressive party as enunciated in the platform of 1912 can support the candidacy of Mr. Hughes. He is aligned with the reactionary influences of the republican party and the stand-pat bosses whose conduct was responsible for the birth of the progressive party. The effort to elect Mr. Hughes is an effort to turn the government over to the same old crowd, and the progressives out west will not be a party to any such scheme."

"The situation in Colorado is typical. 'Big Steve' otherwise A. M. Stevenson, is in control of the republican campaign—'Big Steve' who stands for all that is bad in politics is in charge of the fight to elect Mr. Hughes, who is supported also by the Guggenheim and Rockefeller interests."

Situation in Colorado

"Everybody in Colorado knows Edward P. Costigan, who was twice the gubernatorial candidate of the progressive party. He is a leader in the ranks of the progressives, and he is against Mr. Charles Evans Hughes for the presidency—he is strongly against him. I expect him to support President Wilson, and he will prove a tower of strength. Mr. Costigan, like other progressives, is not deceived by the candidacy of Mr. Hughes any more than he is about the blatant claims of the republican managers that 90 per cent of the progressives have returned to the republican party."

"It is a cinch that President Wilson will carry Colorado. He is stronger than his party with the voters of the state. He has tremendous strength with the independents and progressives and all classes of people generally. The people are prosperous, they

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POWERS PROTEST CARRANZA'S ACT

WASHINGTON, Oct. 3.—Strong protest has been made to the state department by the British and French embassies against the action of the Carranza government in Mexico in seizing the assets of British and French banking institutions in the Mexican capital. These banks are closed as the result of the Carranza decrees and it is declared that the interests of British and French stockholders have been seriously affected. So far the state department has given no indication of what it will do, but it is believed that the protests will be transmitted first to the American members of the joint commission now in session at Atlantic City to be drawn to the attention of their Mexican colleagues.