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THE MARTYRDOM OF LIEBNECHT

DR. KARL LIEBNECHT, the German socialist leader of the reichstag, is being tried by court martial upon the charge of attempted treason for participating in a May day peace demonstration in Berlin.

It is alleged that at this peace meeting the demonstrators not only cried "Down with the war!" but also that shouts of "Down with the kaiser!" were heard—so that Dr. Liebknecht is not only guilty of treason in desiring the end of the bloodfest that is devastating Europe, but also of the heinous crime of les majeste against the sacred person of the emperor.

Parliamentary immunity for Dr. Liebknecht was demanded, in accordance with the law, but not allowed. He admits that he took part in the peace demonstration, but denies that he is thereby guilty of treason. The maximum penalty for attempted treason is fifteen years' penal servitude.

Dr. Liebknecht won the admiration of the world by his courageous stand against a needless war at the outbreak of hostilities. He was the one prominent statesman of Germany opposed to conflict from principle, who dared to express his honest convictions. For doing it, he has been imprisoned upon several occasions and has been expelled from the socialist party, whose cardinal principles he voiced.

German efficiency is very efficient in its efforts to sustain militarism and kaiserism. But it is an efficiency destructive of democracy and personal liberty. It was to enjoy personal freedom that most of the Germans came to the United States, and it is love of liberty that keeps them here, and in case of conflict will make the bulk of them loyal to the land of their adoption.

In Germany it is treason for a man to advocate peace and a crime to criticize the kaiser. But in the United States we see many of those born in Germany continually advocating policies at variance with the government and mercilessly criticizing and defaming the president. Not only this, but systematic campaigns of property destruction and interference with industrial affairs in the interests of a foreign nation have been undertaken. And we see the foreign political propaganda culminating in an organized effort to defeat a president and dictate his successor.

In Germany the Tageblatt, one of the leading Berlin newspapers, has been suspended by order of the military authorities for being lukewarm in support of the government. In America the foreign subsidized Fatherland and numerous other papers are permitted to slander the government to their heart's content.

That is one of the differences between German efficiency and American liberty. We can spare some of the efficiency, as long as we retain the liberty.

COAST MILITIA EN ROUTE BORDER FROM ALL STATES

SAN FRANCISCO, June 28.—Special troop trains today were carrying the first battery of the field artillery of the Utah National Guard and the Third battalion of the Oregon Infantry to the Mexican border while militiamen of the other western department states were expecting orders to move southward immediately.

Already two California militia companies of coast artillery have been detailed to guard the San Diego water supply reservoirs. The men who went on duty last night, were the first state troops of the western department to begin actual border duty. They were located in San Diego and were not included in the recent mobilization call.

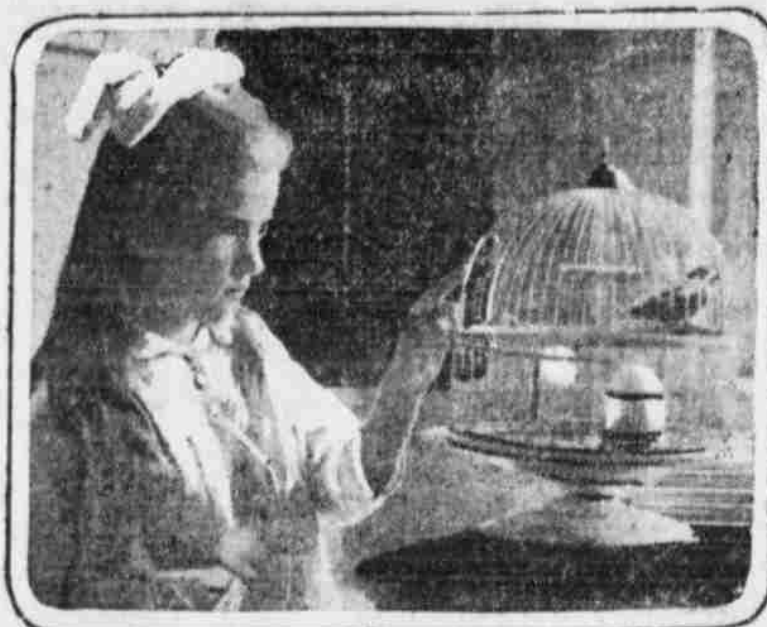
The Utah troops, numbering 142 men, five officers and four 3-inch guns, commanded by Captain W. C. Webb, left Salt Lake last night for Nogales, Ariz.

Oregon's militia detachment left Camp Withycombe for San Diego last night. The battalion numbers 325 men and sixteen officers under Major Carl Abrams. The second battalion left early today for the south.

The first squadron of the California cavalry, mobilized at Sacramento, was prepared today to entrain. Captain Henry A. Hanigan, U. S. A., federal recruiting officer, expects to have the Second Infantry mustered in and equipped for service tonight.

Montana's entire National Guard will be mustered in and ready for service tonight. Two Montana guardsmen refused to take the federal oath last night and were taken to the guard house. They may be court-martialed.

CANARY PET OF GIRL WHO MAY BE MISTRESS OF WHITE HOUSE



She is the baby of the family of Charles E. Hughes, republican candidate for the presidency, and will be the little mistress of the white house, if her "daddy" is elected. The picture shows Miss Hughes with her pet canary in the Hughes home in Washington.

CENTRAL STATES MILITIA ORDERED TO MEXICAN LINE

CHICAGO, June 28.—Orders were issued today by Major General Thomas H. Barry, in command of the central department of the United States army for the immediate movement to the border of all units of the Illinois, Missouri, Kansas and Wisconsin national guard that are "reasonably ready."

The following statement was issued at General Barry's office: "Orders have been issued directing the dispatch of all units in Illinois, Kansas, Missouri and Wisconsin, when mustered in, examined and reasonably ready. The Illinois cavalry will go to Brownsville, Tex. All other Illinois troops to San Antonio, Kansas troops will go to Eagle Pass, Tex. Missouri troops will go to Laredo, Tex. Wisconsin troops will go to San Antonio, Tex. Other troops will be dispatched whenever reported reasonably ready."



EM-TEES

Headlines all Newspapers Should Keep Set in Type.
 Germans Report Gain at Verdun.
 French Report German Reverse at Verdun.
 London Reports Food Riots in Germany.
 Wilson Orders Investigation.
 Daniels Reports Big Improvement in Navy.
 Roosevelt Assails Pacifists.
 New 30-Story Building in New York.
 Washington Hopes for Peaceful Settlement.
 Mexican Crisis Acute.
 They're raising a fund now to keep the lights turned on the statue of liberty. She'll be going into the movies next.
 Hello Bill, howdyra feel rotten. All run down.
 Been overworking?
 No, the neighbors have been talking about me.
 Wonderful indeed.
 Our idea of a man with a wonderful memory is one who can name the last five vice-presidents of the United States.
 Some Marchers These.
 New York Sun correspondent writes: "Two thousand Carranza troops were reported marching from three directions today."
 In Boston.
 "The rain broke up the preparedness parade, didn't it?"
 "Yes. Nobody thought to bring an umbrella.—Lampoon."
 Hopeful.
 Collector—Did you look at that little bill I left yesterday, sir?"
 House Member—Yes; it has passed the first reading.—Boston
 No Complaint.
 Diner—For a spring chicken this is pretty tough.
 Waiter—Well, sir, you know we have had a pretty tough spring.—Boston Transcript.
 Were They Justified.
 Isabel—A dog in Chicago bit five people.
 Shorty—Was the dog mad?
 Isabel—No, but the five people were.—Register.

DOUBLE STANDARD AGAIN

FOR reasons evidently sufficient at the time to the financiers of the nation, but never clearly comprehended by the rank and file of the people, the United States years ago followed European nations by demonizing silver and establishing the gold standard in monetary affairs.

Causes which led to the establishment of the single standard seemed to have passed. The war has placed Europe upon a paper money basis in internal affairs. Gold is kept at home as bank reserves, or for munition payments abroad. This has created a demand for other currency of universal value, and the result is the steady advance of silver, which has risen in value in the past year from 47 cents an ounce to 55 cents, and will continue to advance with the increasing demand after the war—for it is now proven that there is not gold enough in the world to satisfy the needs of the world.

The leading nations of Europe, in order to pay their obligations, will be compelled, in all probability, to return to the double standard to escape repudiation and suspension of gold payments. France has always reserved the right to pay in silver. Britain, Germany, Russia and Italy will be forced also to restore silver to its old position.

The United States is securing much of the world's gold—but the United States, seeking world markets, must favor any policy that increases the purchasing power of nations buying its goods, especially Mexico and South America. Besides, the United States and these latter countries produce seven-eighths of the world's supply of silver—hence bi-metallism would greatly increase their and our own purchasing power.

No nation would benefit more than the United States by the restoration of silver, which would create a great mining revival and add immensely to the nation's wealth. The question may well be asked, When the rest of the world is practically upon a paper basis, why should the United States continue to pay gold on demand?

DOUBLE STANDARD AGAIN

with me on this very ground to nail the lie once and for all.

"It was published by newspapers in America, I think originating in this country, and I enabled America instructing my American lawyer, Mr. Doyle, to proceed against those papers for libel. From the moment that I landed on the continent until I came home again to Ireland I never asked or received a single penny of foreign money, either for myself or for any Irish cause or for any purpose whatsoever.

Rejected German Gold.
 "Money was offered to me in Germany more than once, and offered liberally and unconditionally, but I rejected every suggestion of the kind, and I left Germany a poorer man than when I entered it. Money I could always obtain from my own countrymen, and I am not ashamed here to acknowledge the debt of gratitude I owe to many an Irish friend and sympathizer who did freely and gladly help me when I was on the continent.

"The attorney general of England thought it consistent with the traditions of which he is the public representative to make a thinly veiled allusion in his opening address to the rising in Ireland of which he brought forward no evidence in this case from first to last, and which, therefore, you and I, gentlemen, as laymen, would have supposed that he would scrupulously refrain from mentioning.

"Since the rising has been mentioned, however, I must say categorically that the rebellion was not made in Germany; that it was not directed from Germany; that it was not inspired from Germany, and that not one penny of German gold went to finance or assist it.

Sullivan Collapses.
 "Gentlemen, I have touched on these personal matters because, intended as they were to reflect on my honor, they were calculated to tarnish the cause I hold so dear."

Today's session of the trial was brought to a sudden and dramatic close. While summing up for the defense Mr. Sullivan collapsed in the midst of an impassioned appeal, and the court adjourned until tomorrow morning.

OBJECTS TO FORMING HYPHENATED TROOPS

NEW YORK, June 28.—Mayor Mitchell objects to the organization of troops to be composed exclusively of citizens of German birth. He made public today a letter in which he replied to the suggestion of a German resident of this city that such a regiment be organized. The mayor said in his letter that he was of the opinion that it would be hurtful to draw racial lines in American military affairs.

I would deprecate the formation of an American company composed wholly of men of any one nationality," he added. "Whether they be German, French, Italian or Russian, as this might tend to draw the very

WANT PHYSICIANS FOR MEXICAN SERVICE

WASHINGTON, June 28.—Additional medical men to examine refugees from Mexico and to care for Mexican prisoners in event of hostilities are being sought by the United States public health service.

Examinations for physicians and surgeons will be held in the principal cities of the country probably early in July, it is announced.

30 PERCENT PROFIT FOR ROCKEFELLER

NEW YORK, June 28.—Directors of the Colorado Fuel and Iron company, a Rockefeller property, today declared a dividend of thirty per cent on the preferred stock to the account of accumulated dividends on that issue. There was in all 59 per cent unpaid.

CASEMENT DENIES TREASON

(Continued from page one.)
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SECOND TRAIN OF OREGON TROOPS OFF

CAMP WITHYCOMBE, Ore., June 28.—Carrying Battery A, Field Artillery, the second special train to leave here since yesterday with units of the Oregon National Guard, departed for Calexico, Cal., shortly after 10 a. m. today. A big crowd of friends and relatives gave the troopers a roaring farewell as the train started southward. Men tossed their hats while women alternately waved handkerchiefs and brushed tears from their eyes.

Battery A consists of five officers and 171 men under Captain Charles W. Helme. The special has the right of way over all other trains and is expected to reach the border within sixty hours.

Another special train will depart late today for San Diego with the second battalion of the Third Oregon Infantry under Lieutenant Colonel John L. May, Troop A cavalry under command of Captain Geo. A. White, also will leave late today. The first battalion and the headquarters company of the Third Infantry regiment, which is commanded by Colonel Cienard McLaughlin, will leave for San Diego tomorrow.

ANTI-SALOON LEAGUE URGES CO-OPERATION

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., June 28.—Speakers at today's session of the annual convention of the Anti-Saloon League of America urged the need of a campaign to educate the people to the dangers of using alcohol even in moderation and pleaded for a closer organization of the forces combatting the liquor traffic.

FRENCH QUELL SERIOUS REVOLT IN MOROCCO

RABAT, Morocco, via Paris, June 28.—French troops have quelled a serious revolt of tribes in the El Quad region, in Algeria, after fierce fighting.

MANIKINS SECURED FOR PAGE THEATRE

Deaves' Manikins, the only act of its kind in the world, is one long laugh from start to finish. The Page has secured the Manikins for tonight and tomorrow night and assures the public that this performance is highly recommended by the press and by theaters where the performance has been given.

The act is not a motion picture, but an adaptation from Jules Verne's famous novel, introducing the thrilling combat between the diver and the octopus, the sunken treasure ship, dance of the sea nymphs, etc., preceded by a program of comedy vaudeville acts. The whole is portrayed within a large and complete setting, depicting the interior of a theater. The grownups as well as the children will be pleased with the show.

In conjunction with the vaudeville performance a Wm. Fox special feature, "Blue Blood and Red," a comedy drama of the golden west, introducing two new stars, Lila's Law and Geo. Waieli.

By Route 111 Clignans
 100 La Goules are only 100

AMERICANS THREATEN TO OCCUPY NOGALES

NOGALES, Ariz., June 28.—American occupation of Nogales, Sonora, seemed close early today when eight Mexican soldiers were driven back by a United States sentry post as they tried to cross to the American side. The Mexicans withdrew and Major William Brooke, stationed in the immigration office on international street, ordered his men: "If anybody sees any acting suspiciously, if a shot comes from over there we'll go straight across."

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WHAT CAN YOU DO FOR CATARRH?

Ask Yourself the question. How often has the doctor failed, as have ointments, salves, vapours? What you should do.

The easy, common-sense method—that costs so little—that is so quickly and vigorously effective—is often the last resort of many Catarrh sufferers. Why, it is hard to say. One of the specialists of the Swift Specific Company in Atlanta—a physician of standing and national reputation because of his knowledge of blood disorders, made the assertion that if the majority of Catarrh sufferers would buy and faithfully take S. S. S., they could effectually get rid of Catarrh.

S. S. S. goes straight to the seat of trouble, the blood. It spreads its influence over every organ in the body, comes through the veins and arteries, cleanses the mucous surfaces to excrete acids and irritating substances for red blood corpuscles that effectually cleanse the system and thus put an end to all Catarrhal poison. S. S. S. cleans out the stomach of mucous accumulations, enables only pure, blood-

making materials to enter the intestines, combines with these food elements to enter the circulation, and in less than an hour is at work throughout the body in process of purification.

S. S. S. is made from herbs, roots and herbs that are food and tonic for the blood. It stimulates—gives the blood power to throw off poisons. You will soon realize its wonderful influence by the absence of headache, clearing of the air passages, a steadily improved nasal condition, and a sense of bodily relief that proves how completely Catarrh often infests the entire system.

You will find S. S. S. on sale at all drug stores. It is a remarkable remedy for all blood affections, such as Eczema, Rash, Lepra, Tetter, Psoriasis, Boils, and all other diseased conditions of the blood. For special advice on any blood disease write The Swift Specific Company, Medical Department, Room 11, Atlanta, Ga. Avoid substitutes.

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 Oregonians Headquarters while in San Francisco
 moderate rates
 Running distilled ice water in every room. Special attention given to ladies traveling unaccompanied. A la carte dining room.

4TH OF JULY at ASHLAND

Rogue River Round-Up—Dedication of Springs
 PROGRAM FOR TUESDAY, JULY 4.
 10 a. m. Industrial and Patriotic Parade; 2 p. m. Rogue River Round-Up.
 Band Concert in Little Park. Dancing. Water sponge. Water sports at Natatorium.
SPECIAL TRAIN GRANTS PASS TO ASHLAND AND RETURN
 Leave Grants Pass 7:00 a. m. Leave Central Point 8:04 a. m.
 Leave Rogue River 7:10 a. m. Leave Medford 8:17 a. m.
 Leave Gold Hill 7:43 a. m. Leave Phoenix 8:30 a. m.
 Leave Toia 7:56 a. m. Leave Talent 8:40 a. m.
 Arrive Ashland (up town) at 8:50 a. m. Returning special will leave Ashland (up town) at 10:30 p. m.
 Low Round Trip Fare will be on sale from all Southern Pacific stations from Roseburg and south to Ashland July 3, 4, 5, and 6. Return limit July 7.
 For further information as to fares, train service, etc., ask local agent.
 J. M. SCOTT, General Passenger Agent, Portland, Oregon.
SOUTHERN PACIFIC LINES