EXPOILATION OF INDIAN TRIBES OF OKLAHOMA

Hastings Bill Now Pending in Congress Plans Transfer of Indian Affairs From National Government to a Superintendent Who Would Be Trustee for 30,000 Incompetents.

(By GILSON GARDNER.)

WASHINGTON, April 26.—The ambitious and sweeping character of a pending plan for taking what remains away from the American Indians challenges attention even at a time when world wars, Mexico and preparedness occupy the attention of the public.

Regular and chronic Indian grafting is too old a story to arouse any interest. For years the Indians have been more or less the prey of the white men and the public regards the matter with some complaisance. However, to take away what remains from the surviving incompetents of one-third of the Indian race left on the continent of North America, considering the fact that the amount of the property is nearly as large as the annual appropriations for the whole federal government is a project quite above the ordinary run of graft.

Indian Bill Introduced.

Legislation now pending in congress—the Hastings bill, H. R. 108—would overturn the Indian policy developed through a long period of years, and, in the words of Joseph H. Choate, "subject the Indian to the worst possible forms of spoliation, not only from outsiders, but from unscrupulous persons within the tribal membership."

This bill seeks to transfer from the federal officials in Washington, including the commissioner of Indian affairs, the secretary of the interior and the president, all the authority now vested in them over all the Indians in Oklahoma, to an official called the superintendent of the five civilized tribes. Nominally, this official would be appointed by the president, but he would have to be confirmed by the senate, and under the practice of that body nobody could be confirmed unless approved by the senators from Oklahoma, and the pressure on the senators from the local political organization in the state would never permit the appointment of anyone but a local politician to that office. The result would be to place the appointment in the hands of whatever Oklahoma political ring happened to be in power.

Trustee for Indians.

This superintendent, as selected, would be made trustee for 30,000 incompetent Indians, together with all their property, which includes: (1) Lands spread through forty counties of what was formerly Indian Territory, an area nearly 20,000,000 acres in extent, as large as the states of Massachusetts, Vermont, New Hampshire, Connecticut and Rhode Island combined; (2) oil wells in operation from which the royalties alone in one year amounted to $7,500,000 and from which the yield in one year was 27,000,000 barrels; (3) oil fields developed and undeveloped, so valuable that no man can intelligently name the number of millions of dollars which they are actually worth; (4) farm lands fenced and otherwise yielding millions of dollars in revenue.

All these riches which are being at present in trust for incompetent Indians by the Washington officials under an elaborate system of safeguards, would at once be turned over to some local politician, subject to political influences, with the unscrupulous criminals of graft which would ensue. What might be expected was illustrated when the county courts in Oklahoma were two years and vested with authority over minor orphan children of deceased Indians. The result in such wholesale robbing that thousands of these children are today destitute. Indian Commissioner Sells is authority for the statement that the county judges in most instances failed to apply any rule for the protection of the estates entrusting to them, permitting unscrupulous persons to rob these orphans to the extent of millions of dollars.

An Oklahoma Job.

The author of the pending bill is Representative William W. Hastings, for the necessity is backed by practically the entire Oklahoma delegation in congress. Secretary Lane has written a strong protest against the legislation. Dr. Carlos Lyon Babcock, of the Five Tribes, under the Interior department, recently brought to bear on the matter some pressure against Indian managers. Mr. Parker and others in every precinct [illegible] not only from those who desire to appropriate the Indian from his money, but in many cases from honest humanitarians, brought to bear upon us to purchase Indians and similar things with Indian moneys, or to make loans on all kinds and classes of security, and even to pay on the money without authority whatever to individuals, guardians, administrators and every other conceivable way possible to get the money out of the hands of the department."

Before he was elected to congress Mr. Hastings, author of the present bill, said in a letter in protest on another subject: "Many people would not associate their wife with a white man who would not hesitate to rob an Indian. They know he is powerless to help himself and they will not appreciate public attention."

The Indian Rights association, Farmers' Conference of Indian Affairs, Francis E. Leupp, Miss Kate Duncan and Oklahoma citizens have joined in communications to President Wilson urging him to veto the legislation if it should pass. Secretary of the Interior Lane also is expected to follow his adverse report by a similar recommendation if the legislation gets as far as the white house.

LOPEZ IGNORANT OF VILLA'S LOCATION

TORREON, April 26.—Pablo Lopez, the Villa lieutenant captured near Santa Ysabel recently, has been taken a prisoner to Chihuahua by General Bertani. Lopez is wounded in both legs. He says he knows nothing of Villa's whereabouts or whether he is dead or alive.

"I am in complete ignorance of Villa's present location and I do not know whether he is dead or alive. It is true that I was present at the Santa Ysabel massacre, for which General Beltran was responsible. I never heard that I was outlawed, but that will not make any difference, as I am quite resigned to be shot by the firing squad at any time that is set for my death."

General Obregon, accompanied by General Trevino is expected to leave northward tomorrow for Chihuahua.

HARMONY RULES INDIANA DEMOCRATS

INDIANAPOLIS, April 26.—The democratic state convention, which convened here today elected the delegates at large to the national convention and nominated by acclamation two supposed candidates for places on the state ticket.

Governor Ralston as temporary chairman, delivered the keynote address.

The nominations of John W. Kern for the long term as the United States senate and Representative John A. M. Adair for governor, made in the primaries, were ratified.

COURT HOUSE NEWS

Reported by Jackson County Abstract Co., Sixth and Fir Sts

Probate.

William Greenfield estate, moneys and claims assets.

Real Estate Transfers

L. E. Fess et ux to Edith G. Howey, lots 3, 4 block 4 ... Second Scrap of land in S. E. Quarter lot 3, block 1, Second Grove Heights, Medford ... 1

Lucy Stearns to Frank H. Hall, land in sec. 2, 36 W. ... 1

L. P. Peterson to Sarah May Emmons, land in sec. 20 ... 1

Martha J. Beard to J. B. Cooley, land in sec. 1, 36 2W ... 1

J. G. Smith et ux to Linda Hall, ... Medford ... 10

John Owens et ux to L. E. Fess, ... land in sec. 20, 36 1W ... 1

COLUMBUS, Ohio, April 26.—The publican and democratic organizations of this state [illegible] at noon today in their respective conventions were engaged today in work with sensational preferences indicated by the early results.

The Food-Drink for all Ages

Rich milk, malted grain, in powder form. For infants, invalids and growing children. Pure nutrition, upbuilding the whole body. Invigorates nursing mothers and the aged. More nourishing than tea, coffee, etc.

Substitutes Cost YOU Same Price

THE MEADOWS

Manager Baskerville of the Meadows ball team announces a game Sunday next, April 23 at Dewey, where the Antlers come here to play the Meadows needs after rains falling within the past month.

We are about to have a change of commanders. Lester Rinkers has nearly completed the installing of P. O. equipment in his store at Dewey and Mrs. Gordon has resigned as postmistress. The change in location is expected to be made very soon. Talk of getting the P. O. approximately nearer us.

Frank W. Carnahan and party motored from Medford Saturday to visit his cinnabar mine. They returned to Medford the same evening as Mr. Carnahan had an important engagement which called him back. Water is being lowered candle in the old shaft and timbering is being rushed up as fast as uncovered.

Wallace Dinham and Ralph Russell spent part of last week riding the Beagle country looking after their stock. They say the range is in pretty good condition this year.

D. S. Force and two sons returned to Agate after spending the week at work on the quicksilver prospect in the Meadows. Mr. Peers the Central Point blacksmith spent some time with them the past week. They hope to get their location straightened out this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Moore returned to Medford Saturday morning. They had as a passenger our school teacher, Miss Kincaid, who spent the week end with her parents near Agate.

Mr. Rowen at the Mrs. Dewey mine is getting together samples of ore from the different mines in the Meadows district for presentation to the Medford chamber of commerce that people may see what is to be found contiguous to Medford.

Fred Moore and Ralph Russell each took a load of Moore's hogs to market in Medford Tuesday morning. They expect to return to Meadows some time Wednesday evening. There were 20 hogs in the shipment.

Nearly all our young men—and that includes the old ones too, in the Meadows—are devotees of the gun and are finding the war has affected them seriously. The price of ammunition is going up by leaps and bounds until shooting is going to be quite a luxury this fall. Oh, well, more game left for next year.

Thos. Fox was a business visitor to Gold Hill on Thursday last from the Meadows. He has a new driving horse.

We are having some frost but the fruit seems to be all right so far.

Bill Correll has been doing a lot of work on the new grade out of the Meadows and now has it in excellent condition. Auto parties en route to the Meadows will find the best road is to the west side of cinnabar mountain.

Dr. Chisholm of Gold Hill is planning to resume work in a few days on his copper proposition down on Evans creek. Doc has been very faithful in the development of this property and he richly deserves success.

No, we didn't have an Easter parade, but there were some new rocks and manets out at the ball game, which provoked many admiring remarks. It was a fine turn out.

Clyde Hutson who has been visiting his father at the Doctor Chisholm cabin on Evans creek, went in to Gold Hill via Beagle with the mail carrier Tuesday morning to be on hand for school after the Easter vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Dunkum who had as their guest Mr. Lampman, drove down to the ball grounds Sunday afternoon. Mr. Lampman has been visiting in the Meadows the past month. His boys, Ben and Rex, are now on the Portland papers.

Reporting of quicksilver from claims are going on daily at the Mrs. Dewey mine. A good many people visit the mine to see the process. Ore from various claims is being run.

MR. AND MRS. VERNON CASTLE DANCE AT THE PAGE TONIGHT

She is one of the most talked of women in all the world—certainly the greatest dancer the wealthy, romantic girl who eloped with an actor and then forced the world to bow down to her. She is Mrs. Vernon Castle and together with her equally talented husband she makes her moving picture debuts in a great powerful melodramatic feature written by Mr. Castle and based on the almost unbelievable romance of the pair.

Mr. and Mrs. Vernon Castle have torn the veil from their private life and it gives to you an intimate study of stage life, society life, brings you behind the scenes of the cabaret; carries you into the innermost sanctum of highest society. They are the foremost exponents of the modern dance, the highest paid instructors and the stars of several musical comedy hits that made Broadway rave. Now they are to be enthroned by moving picture audiences "In the Whirl of Life." This feature is being presented here by the junior class of the Medford high school and they were very fortunate in securing this attraction just at this time.

An added attraction, Mildred Wicks and Lloyd Williamson will offer a number of original dancing specialties.

WOMAN AVOIDS OPERATION

Medicine Which Made Surgeon's Work Unnecessary.

Astoria, N. Y.—"For two years I was feeling ill and took all kinds of tonics. I was getting worse every day. I had chills, my head would ache, I was always tired. I could not walk straight because of the pain in my back and I had pains in my stomach. I went to a doctor and he said I must go under an operation, but I did not go. I read in the paper about Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and told my husband about it. I said 'I know nothing will help me but I will try this.' I found myself improving from the very first bottle, and in two weeks time I was able to sit down and eat a hearty breakfast with my husband, which I had not done for two years. I am now in the best of health and did not have the operation."—Mrs. John A. Koenig, 502 Flushing Avenue, Astoria, N. Y.

Every one dreads the surgeon's knife and the operating table. Sometimes nothing else will do; but many times doctors say they are necessary when they are not. Letter after letter comes to the Pinkham Laboratory, telling how operations were advised and were not performed; or, if performed, did no good, but Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound was used and good health followed.

If you want advice write to Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co. (confidential), Lynn, Mass.

INTERURBAN AUTOCAR CO. TIME CARD.

Leave Medford for Ashland, Talent and Phoenix daily, except Sunday, at 8:00 a. m., 1:00, 2:00, 4:00 and 5:15 p. m. Also on Saturday at 11:15 p. m. Sundays leave at 8:00 and 10:30 a. m. and 1:00, 2:00, 5:30 and 9:30 p. m. Leave Ashland for Medford daily, except Sunday, at 9:00 a. m., 1:00, 2:00, 4:00 and 5:15 p. m. Also on Saturday nights at 6:30 and 2:20. Sundays leave Ashland at 9:00 a. m. and 1:00, 4:30, 6:30 and 10:30 p. m.

HAVE ROSY CHEEKS AND FEEL FRESH AS A DAISY—TRY THIS!

Says glass of hot water with phosphate before breakfast washes out poisons.

To see the tinge of healthy bloom in your face, to see your skin get clearer and clearer, to wake up without a headache, backache, coated tongue or a nasty breath, in fact to feel your best, day in and day out, just try inside bathing every morning, for one week.

Before breakfast each day drink a glass of real hot water with a teaspoonful of limestone phosphate in it as a harmless means of washing from the stomach, liver, kidneys and bowels the previous day's indigestible waste, sour bile and toxins; thus cleansing, sweetening and purifying the entire alimentary canal before putting more food into the stomach. The action of hot water and limestone phosphate on an empty stomach is wonderfully invigorating. It cleans out all the sour fermentations, gases and acidity and gives one a splendid appetite for breakfast.

A quarter pound of limestone phosphate will cost very little at the drug store but is sufficient to demonstrate that just as soap and hot water cleanses, sweetens and freshens the skin, so hot water and limestone phosphate act on the blood and internal organs. Those who are subject to constipation, bilious attacks, acid stomach, rheumatic twinges, also those whose skin is sallow and complexion pallid, are assured that one week of inside bathing will have them both looking and feeling better in every way.

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RATES $1.00 A DAY ONE PERSON
$1.50 A DAY TWO PERSONS

From ferry or Depot take "UNIVERSAL BUS" (at our expense)

Any Geary street car passes the door.

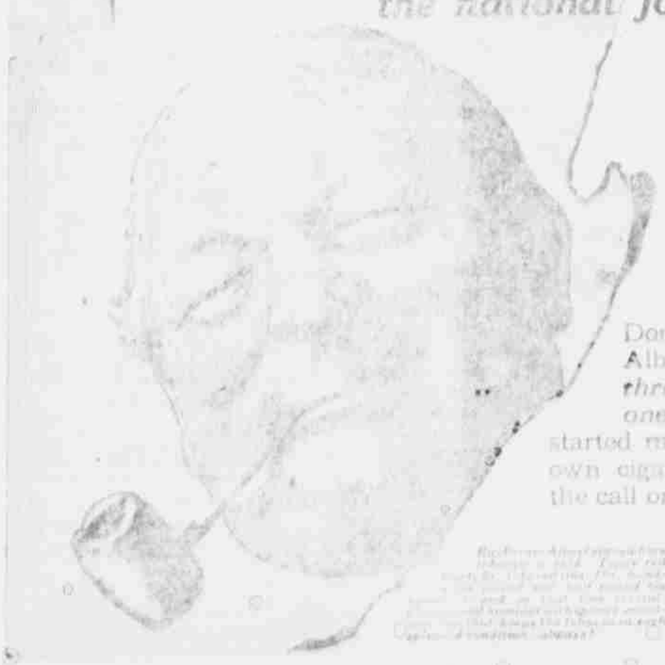
P. A. will win you speed-o-like-a-flash!

We tell you, *any* man can smoke Prince Albert with the utmost enjoyment; smoke pipe-full after pipe-full or the makin's until the gong sounds, without a kick back or a complaint! Yes, sir; he'll just please himself to pieces with P. A.'s cool fragrance and absence of bite and parch!

Prince Albert is made by a patented process that cuts out bite and parch! Prince Albert has always been sold without premiums or coupons. We prefer to give smokers quality.

PRINCE ALBERT

the national joy smoke



So it's up to every red-blooded man to jump the boundary line between himself and smoke happiness and *know* just what all this jimmy-pipe-joy-talk and makin's talk is about!

Men *all over the world* are today smoking Prince Albert because it meets their taste; because it gives them *real* tobacco enjoyment they have never found before! Don't you realize that if Prince Albert, in a few years, has made *three* men smoke pipes where one was smoked before and started men everywhere rolling their own cigarettes, that it certainly has the call on you—at least for a try-out!

Why, that's only being fair to yourself!

On the reverse side of this tidy red tin you will read "Process Patented July 30th 1907."

R. J. REYNOLDS TOBACCO COMPANY
Winston-Salem, N. C.