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MEDFORD MAIL TRIBUNK

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ial Paper of the City of Medford second-class matter at

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NIT LAND **Subscribers** failing to receive lation Manager at 250R. ****** SHIPPING TRUST RI OCKSI EGISLALIU SAYS CHAMBERLA

WASHINGTON, Feb. 11 .--- In telegram to Senator Chamborlain, O. M. Clark, president of the Portland Chamber of Commerce, says:

"Our organization wishes to regi ter its opposition to the present ship purchasing bill, but advocates the change in the shipping laws which will enable citizens of the United States to profitably enter into the purchase, construction and operation of ships. We also ask for an emergency bill from year to year, allow ing foreign bottoms to carry freight between the Atlantic and Pacific asts, it being impossible at present to get tonnage, which is working a great hardship at the present time. Also reiterating our former recommendations of the appointment of a commission of competent men to exshipping laws."

Senator Chamberlain In reply wrote today:

"The suggestion contained in your letter looks as innocent as it looks good to the average man, but if you have paid any attention to the discussions in congress whenever the question came up of permitting forefign

SOURCE OF INDUSTRIAL ILLS

thoroughly they had been cleaned out, I will mention an instance: In June I visited the government

THE commission on industrial relations has done excelhatchery, which is now located on lent work in its probing of the strike situation in vari- the Columbia at River Mills station. ous states and by its examination into the huge philan- The man in charge had been waiting + thropic foundations by which those who, having filched since early April for the chinook sal- + vastly more than they can use, have made a conscience mon to reach his racks but, at the + fund restitution of a small portion to society.

fish in sight. These 70 fish were + The hearings are interesting chiefly because they re- all that reached the station the en- + flect the attitude of captains of industry toward their tire season, and they represented the + employes. The typical attitude of the directors of the sole remainder of the once famous +

great corporations is that they do not in any way concern themselves or feel any responsibility regarding their the belongs. It might be said that many workmen, but leave them to the tender mercies of whom- of these fish were taken in the Cosoever is employed as manager, and industrial war or lumbia, but this not true. The peace depends nearly altogether upon the breadth of vis- Clackamas fish were the earliest of ion of the manager, who is usually valued according to the native stream before the net fishing dividends he returns. was thoroughly begun on the Colum-

Some of these financiers are beginning to awaken to bia. There is only one answer to the the fact that conditions which create the billionaire also problem-the Clackamas salmon has ereate the pauper, and that society is realizing that such been exterminated by net fishing. conditions cannot long continue, and that any civilization will go likewise if the upper river apers promptly, phone Circu- + which fosters such inequality must necessarily crumble as is not protected. The salmon CAT all such civilizations have crumbled in the past. The tes- stand the toll taken of their numbers timony of Daniel Guggenheim proves this. The philan- in tide water, but to fish the spawnthropic foundations are in themselves proof of this, as they ing streams means extinction Practically all our mountain

seek to assist the sufferers and perpetuate the cause. streams are now closed to net fish-

But one of the great creators of industry touched ing. Hood river, Sandy river and the upon the canker that is gnawing at the heart of society, Clackamas river are closed entirely All the Tillamook county streams but one showed a grasp of the underlying cause, and that have net limits established at tide was Henry Ford, who has given society not only an autowater. Only the Rogue river and mobile for the masses, but shocked the ruling caste by setthe Umpqua river are open to ting an example in the fair treatment of labor. fishing on the riffles

Mr. Ford stated as the cause of industrial unrest. The Umpqua stands the drain fairmonopoly of natural resources, which should be the com-mon heritage of all. He said: "The government should own the mines and other natural resources which are the own the mines and other natural resources, which are the these are causing a great 'decrease foundation of industry and labor." He includes water in the Umpqua chinook. But the power among the resources and believes in government Rogue river at Grants Pass is alownership of transportation lines. He indorses absolute free trade and states that his employes, the highest paid in America, would be better off under it. He declares that poverty is the source of crime and that any convict water, and its salmon will vanish the can be reformed if given work at good wages. He has same way as those of the Clackamas moreover shown how to bring about improved conditions unless net fishing is prohibited for workmen in a practical manner and rendered the arti- above tide water.

ficial work of philanthropic foundations unnecessary. Land is also a natural resource-as much as the mines MANUA ISLANDS or water power. Millions of acres of land are withheld MANUA ISLANDS from use, while millions of people are on the verge of starvation. The value of land is created largely by soci-

ety, which in turn reaps none of the benefits it creates, which go to land owners. The growth of the community transforms the land owner into a millionaire, though he himself has contributed nothing to the increased value of aine into and thoroughly revise the his property. Instead of taking this unearned increment today that the Manua Islands had as taxation to support government, we tax the industry been swept by a heavy storm and and enterprise of the people who create the increased asked for \$10,000 for relief. He value of the land and present the increase to monopoly.

Nearly all of our social and industrial ills, our great struction of property. Secretary fortunes and our poverty, can be traced to private monopoly of natural resources, the source of all wealth-a sub- to congress. ject all of the philanthropic foundations will consistently ignore, as they themselves owe their existence to it and

PUBLIC ENEMIES

(Walt Mason in the "Journal of Electricity, Power and Gas") If you build a line of railway over hills and barren lands. Giving lucrative employment to about a million hands If you cause a score of cities by your right of way to rise, Where there formerly was nothing but some rattlesnakes and flies If when bringing kale to others you acquire a little kale, Then you've surely robbed the peepul and you ought to be in jail

............

If by planning and by toiling you have won some wealth and fame, It will make no odds how squarely you have played your little game;

Your success is proof sufficient that you are a public foe-You're a soulless malefactor; to the dump you ought to go. It's a crime for you to prosper where so many others fail; You have surely robbed the peepul and you ought to be in jail.

Be a chronic politician, deal in superheated air; Roast the banks and money barons, there is always safety there; But to sound the note of business is a crime so mean and base, That a fellow guilty of it ought to go and hide his face. Change the builders' song triumphant for the politicians' wail, Or we'll think you've robbed the peepul and we'll pack you off to inil



Song, Boston Town, Primary Pupils Vocal Duet, Sweet and Low Nana Seely and Helen Brown

This will be followed by a business a rather striking suggestion. This period after which the following was that the ministry of the interior paper will be read and discussed. The library, Miss Robinson. Home Reading, Mrs. Noff. The Library and Sheool, Mrs.

Cure. F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

thus perpetuate through a hyphen- Guernsey ated cognomen the memory of this cruiser's deeds. How's This? The Emden, after a career on the

high seas, in which she destroyed a We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any great amount of British shipping, was finally overtaken and destroyed last December by an Australian cruiser in the Indian ocean.

Two other hills were also introduced

Before Baby Arrives

Mother's Friend

the representatives of the various

communes near Berlin today adopted

allow all the members of the crews

of the German cruiser Emden to add

the word Emden to their names and

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Chemey for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly beenerable in all Dusiness transactions and finemetally able to carry out any obligations made by his firm. NAT, BANK OF COMMERCE, Tuleds, Ohio, MISS TOWNE INTRODUCES INDEMNITY INSURANCE BILL Hall's Catarrh Core is taken internally, acting lirectly upon the blood and muchus surfaces of the system. Tostimonials sent free, Price 13 rents per hottle, Sold by all Druggists.

SALEM, Or., Feb. 11 .- Miss Towne Take Hall's Family Pills for coust last evening managed to introduce another hill, one providing for an act to make indemnity insurance companies parties to suits in which persons seek to recover damages from those protected by indemnity insurance.

> Saturday Only Afternoon and Evening

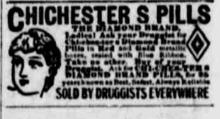
...... An Old, Family Cough **Remedy**, Home-Made

Easily Prepared -- Costs Very Little, but is Prompt, Surs and Effective

By making this pint of old-time cough By making this pint of old-time cough symp at home you not only save about \$2, as compared with the ready-made kind, but you will also have a much more prompt and positive remedy in every way. It overcomes the usual coughs, throat and chest colds in 24 hours—relieves even whooping cough quickly—and is excellent, too, for bronchitis, bronchial asthma, hourseness and spasmodic croup. Get from any drug store 2% ounces of Pinex (50 cents worth), pour it into a pint bottle and fill the bottle with plain granulated augar syrup. Full directions with Pinex. Keeps perfectly and tasten good.

with Pinex. Keeps perfectly and tastes good. Tou can feel this take hold of a cough or cold in a way that means business. It quickly loomens the dry, hearse or pain-ful cough and heals the inflamed mem-branes. It also has a remarkable effect in overcoming the persistent loose cough by stopping the formation of phlegm in the threat and bronchial tubes. The effect of Pine on the membranes is known by almost every one. Pinex is a most valuable concentrated compound of genuine Norway pine extract combined with gualacel and other natural healing pine elements. There are many worthless imitations

pine elements. There are many worthless imitations of this famous mixture. To avoid dis-appointment, ask your druggist for "2% ounces of Pinex," and do not accept any-thing else. A guarantee of absolute satisfaction, or money promptly refunded, goes with this preparation. The Pinex Co., FL. Wayne, Ind.



Where you can always find your friends

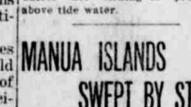
PROGRAM Wednesday - Thursday Two-Part Feature:

The Plot **One-Part Comedy:** Forcing Dad's Consent

Kalem Two Part Drama: The Family Black



WASHINGTON. Feb. 11 .-- Commander Woodruff, governor of the American Islands of Samoa, reported gave no details of loss of life or de-



sels to engage in coastwise trade. you will understand that the subject is loaded with dynamite. You ask why; simply because the shipping monopoly is determined that no legislation shall be passed which will in the least interfere with its great prerogative. Some day our country will awaken to the necessity of revising our antiquated navigation laws, but until necessity strikes home and strikes hard it will be impossible to secure such emergency legislation as that auggested in your letter."



ROME, Feb. 11 .- Father Ledochowsky was today elected general of river to its very source. They were Father Francis Xavier Wernz.

The generals of the Society of life by the general congregation of known as the "black pope."

Father Wernz died Agust 20 . in season. Rome a few hours after the death of Pope Plus. Anxiety over the war is since for all things, and it is evident mer open season. said to have bastened his end. Then that salmon in fresh water were order, which he did until the present

Father Ledochowsky was formerly same stream four years later. assistant general for Germany.

MODIFIED ACCOUNTANCY

departments and institutions, but has large trout. had no direct supervision of county aties will hire their own account- Clacksmas chinook. a. The hill now goes to the sen

were created to tinker with the results and divert attention CALUMET DECLARES from the source.

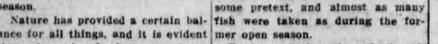
How Fish Were Exterminated in Clackamas: Situation Menaces Rogue

The following argument regarding | lished a salmon hatchery 60 miles the extermination of fish in Clacka- up the Clackamas river. in the hopes mas river, a situation threatening of partially restoring the salmon run, but the heavy net fishing on the low-Rogue river, was made before the er river prevented all but a few fish committees on fishing and fisheries from reaching it. Furthermore, unat Salem by Walter F. Backus of der the system then in force at the Portland. hatchery, the small fish were liber-

Twenty years ago the Clackamas ated while still retaining their yoke river had a heavy run of spring chi- sacks. In this helpless condition nook saimon. These fish were a dis- the Dolly Varden trout took care of tinct variety, and fishermen on the most of the baby salmon, so that the lower rivers could readily distinguish hatchery's work helped but very litthem from the regular Columbia tle, and the salmon run in the Clackriver run. They came early in the amas continued to dwindle year by

season, and ascended the Clackamas year. About eight years ago a law was the Society of Jesus in succession to a hardy lot of fish, very heavy for passed by the legislature closing the their length, and of the finest qual- Clackamas river entirely to net fishing for salmon, but this law was a

For many years the net fishermen joke. Fishermen deliberately vio-Jesus, the formal name of organiza- pursued these fish in the Clackamas lated the statute, and openly boasted tion of the Jesuits, are elected for without mercy and with no thought of that no vote for illegal fishing could a closed season. They commenced be obtained in their county. They this order, which is one of monastic fishing when the fish first made must have known what they were origin. The general of the society is their appearance in the river and kept talking about, because the few cases it up until the run was over for the brought to court were dismissed on



Two years later, through the ef Fines, the assistant Jesuit general meant to reproduce themselves. If forts of Geo. C. Brownell, the legislafor France, was selected to head the 10,000 adult fish spawn in a certain ture again opened the Clackamas to stream, it means that approximately net fishing. Once more the net men, the same number will return to the who were now more numerous than

ever, proceeded to drag out nearly Although each female fish deposits every salmon which entered the river. between two and three thousand Boats were hauled up the river 20 eggs the loss is almost unbelieve- miles in order to do a thorough job BILL PASSES HOUSE able. Vast quantities of eggs are on the way down.

eaten by the numbers of trout which | Each year the run grew lighter, SALEM, Or., Feb. 11 .- The house are always hanging around the and many fishermen gave up the has reconsidered and passed the modified state accountancy bill under which the accountancy department tilized, and after hatching, the help-was moved down the river 30 miles audits all books and records of state less young fish furnish food for many in the hopes of getting some seed tish in the lower region.

The fact that in former times the Then three years ago the river was books and offices. The state insur- run was about the same each year again closed to net fishing by order nissioner is placed at the shows conclusively that the vast of the State Fish and Game Commisacad of the department with an ad- amount of eggs deposited on spawn- sion. Five years earlier such an acditional salary of 500 a year. The ing beds did not result in any in- tion would have aroused a storm of uniform accountancy plan in the sev-eral counties is continued and the a gradual decrease in the run of net fishermen, but at this time there was no opposal. Why? Because About twelve years ago the United there was nothing to fight for-the

States Bareau of Fisheries estab- salmon were gone, and to show how Aub

QUARTERLY DIVIDEND

BOSTON, Feb. 11 .- The directors March. The last payment, \$5 a

MISS TOWNE WINS FIGHT

was precipitated in the house Tuesday afternoon over an effort which was successful, ordering the immediate preparation of a bill providing for

an appropriation of \$49,200 for the heat of the debate Dr. Andrew C. Smith accused Mrs. Lola G. Baldwin of religious bigotry and injecting sectarianism into her work in lobbying for the appropriation. Miss Towne finally made an appeal for the young girls, and restored calm, and action



UNDERTAKER Lady Assistant

28 S. BARTLETT

Phones M. 47 and 47-J2

