

GERMANY CHANGES PLAN OF EASTERN CAMPAIGN, ABANDONING THE ATTACK UPON WARSAW

AIRSHIPS WING AEROPLANE IN BRUGES ATTACK

Rumors of Zeppelin Raid on England Last Night False—Germans Raid Dunkirk and Allies Bruges—Other Airship Activity Promised in Near Future—Give and Take Along Line.

LONDON, Jan. 22.—Although reports of a Zeppelin raid on England last night are seen today to have been false, there has been a striking renewal of aerial activity on the continent. The Germans have raided Dunkirk in force and British airmen have launched an attack upon Bruges.

The German raid on Dunkirk resulted in considerable loss of life and damage to property. One account says ten aeroplanes took part in it. British aeroplanes assumed the defensive and succeeded in bringing down one of the visitors. This method of defense is regarded by British experts as more likely to prove effective than the anti-air craft guns with which the defenses of Dunkirk bristle.

More Attacks Likely. It is believed here that the British raid on Bruges will be followed by other attacks as the Bruges docks are at the head of the Zebruges canal system, which the Germans are using for transportation of the munitions, and even heavy artillery. Air raids are not the only indication of renewed activity in the western arena of war.

Change in Campaign. A complete change in the eastern campaign, such as would mark a new period of the war, is expected by officers of the Russian general staff. They say that the German and Austrian military chiefs have abandoned aggressive movements against Warsaw and are concentrating troops in Hungary to repel the Russian invaders in Bukovina, eastern Galicia and northern Hungary.

Mount Lassen's Greatest Eruption. REDDING, Cal., Jan. 23.—A magnificent spectacular demonstration was given by Lassen peak, which early broke forth in what is perhaps the most violent eruption of the series that began last May.

TRUSTS TEND TO DEGENERATE TYPE OF LABOR

Louis Brandeis of Boston Compares Steel Trust to Czar of Russia, Who Refuses to Deal Directly With Rank and File—Philanthropic Foundations Inconsistent.

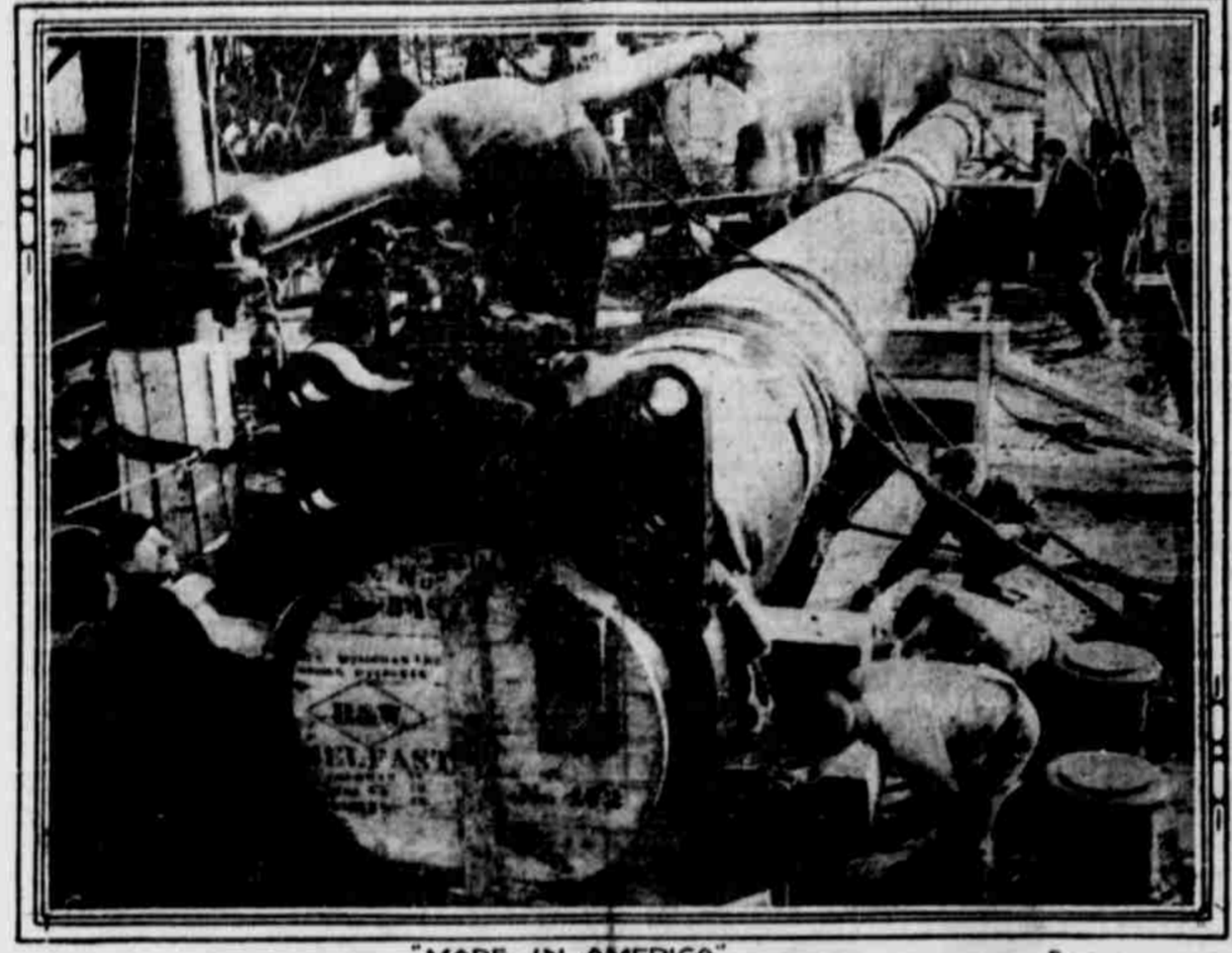
NEW YORK, Jan. 23.—Louis D. Brandeis of Boston testified today before the United States commission on industrial relations, which is investigating the great philanthropic foundations and the causes of industrial unrest, that he believed the great corporations tended to degenerate the type of labor.

For their refusal to treat with organized labor, he likened the directors of the United States Steel corporation to the emperor of Russia, "who also declines to deal directly with the rank and file." Cause of Unrest. The fundamental cause of industrial unrest, Mr. Brandeis said, was the conflict between personal liberty and industrial absolutism.

No Innocent Stockholders. "There is no such thing as an innocent stockholder," he said. He said he doubted if much could be accomplished for the worker by legislation unless it was to regulate unions. Philanthropic foundations, Mr. Brandeis thought, were formed with an honest plan of aiding humanity.

Portland Livestock. PORTLAND, Jan. 23.—Cattle—Receipts 29; steady. Hogs—Receipts 319; prime, 5c lower; prime light, \$6.50 to \$6.60. Sheep—Strong.

BIG "MADE IN AMERICA" GUNS FOR THE 'ALLIES.



NEW YORK, Jan. 23.—Two sixteen-inch guns, fifty-three feet long and weighing nearly seventy-five tons, were landed on the deck of the Cunarder Transylvania when she sailed today for Liverpool.

ASK AMERICA TO HELP PRESERVE ART TREASURES

ROME, Jan. 23, 1:43 p. m.—A group of well-known Italians has addressed a letter to Secretary of State Bryan conveying an appeal that the United States take some action to the end that the monuments of art in the belligerent countries be preserved from ruin.

JITNEYS COST FRISCO DOLLAR A MINUTE

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 23.—Jitney busses in San Francisco are costing the United Railroads alone considerably in excess of \$1 a minute between 6 o'clock in the morning and the same hour in the evening.

AUTOMOBILES TO SECURE ACREAGE FOR BEETS ASKED

The sugar beet factory is by no means assured. To get the required acreage will require the hardest kind of work from now until the first of February.

PRESIDENT VIEWS CORCORAN GALLERY

WASHINGTON, Jan. 23.—President Wilson spent more than two hours today viewing an exhibition of oil paintings by contemporary American artists at the Corcoran gallery of art.

RUSSIANS FORCED TO RETREAT SAYS TURKISH REPORT

CONSTANTINOPLE, via Amsterdam and London, Jan. 23.—An official communication regarding the fighting in the Caucasus has been issued by the Turkish government as follows: "The Russian main forces, which failed in an attempt to encircle our left wing, have retreated before our counter attack."

BILL TO REGULATE JITNEYS PROBABLE

SALEM, Ore., Jan. 23.—Asserting that the Portland Traction company is losing more than \$500 daily by the operation of nickel busses in the congested districts of Portland, Harrison Allen, attorney for the company, is here today to confer with the Oregon railroad commission preparatory to having a bill introduced which will curb the operations of these vehicles.

THAW GIVEN TO NEW YORK BY NEW HAMPSHIRE

Jerome Takes Famous Prisoner in Custody, Who Appears Unconcerned—Woman Tries to Kiss Him, But He Avoids Caress—Will Be Taken Back to Insane Asylum.

CONCORD, N. H., Jan. 23.—Harry K. Thaw was returned to the custody of New York state officials today. The formalities, which made effective more than sixteen months of legal effort by the New York authorities, occupied less than five minutes.

One elderly woman tried to kiss him, but Thaw evaded the caress. The courtroom was crowded. Mr. Jerome began the proceedings by presenting to the court the mandate of the supreme court and the surrender of the prisoner followed without objection. Thaw was not represented by counsel.

ANARCHY RULES CITY OF MEXICO

WASHINGTON, Jan. 23.—Anarchy, panic and disorder are said to reign in Mexico City, by dispatches from Vera Cruz today to the Carranza agency here. Rafael Zubaran, Carranza's minister of the interior, charges many women in the capital are near death from their treatment at the hands of Villa troops.

RUSSIA COMPLETING ARRANGEMENTS FOR LOAN

LONDON, Jan. 12 (correspondence of the Associated Press).—A loan on behalf of the Rumanian government is being completed either in London or New York. Bankers here are bound to secrecy as to details, but the recent visit of Rumanian bankers to London and their departure to America to buy war material is no secret.

JOHNSON OPPOSES CHANGE IN ALIEN BILL

SACRAMENTO, Jan. 23.—Governor Hiram W. Johnson placed himself squarely on record today as opposed to any amendment to the anti-alien land act passed by the California legislature in 1913.

STEAMERS TEST BRITISH RIGHT TO SEARCH SHIPS

Vessels Flying American Flag Sail for Germany—Cases to Be Tried Out Before Prize Courts—Dacia Brings Cotton and Wilhelm na Foodstuffs for Civilian Consumption.

NEW YORK, Jan. 23.—Two steamers flying the American flag soon will be at sea, each bound for Germany and each sailing with the avowed purpose of testing the right of the British government to interfere under certain conditions, with American shipping.

The Dacia, cotton-laden from Galveston, waiting moderation in the weather to up-anchor, will determine the question of giving American registry to a German vessel, and the voyage of the Wilhelmina from New York last night for Hamburg with American foodstuffs, will decide, it is expected, whether Great Britain can stop American vessels from carrying to Germany American goods destined for consumption by the civilian and not the military population of that country.

The recent activities of German aerial raiders continue to hold public attention in England to the ever-present fear of a concerted onslaught from the clouds.

CAUCUS MAKES SHIP PURCHASE PARTS MEASURE

WASHINGTON, Jan. 23.—Senate democrats in caucus late today reached final agreement on the administration ship purchase bill and adopted a resolution making it a party measure.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 23.—After four hours' debate the senate caucus today rejected Senator Hoke Smith's amendment to the ship purchase bill to provide that the government lease its ships to private concerns instead of operating them by a government controlled corporation.

COLD WAVE HITS SUN FLOWER STATE

KANSAS CITY, Jan. 23.—A cold wave that struck Kansas and western Missouri has brought the mercury down today from 1 to 17 degrees below zero.