Turkestan Alfalfa Seed Poor

Specialists of the department have been investigating the comparative merits of different kinds of alfalfa seeds and have reached the conclusion that there is nothing to recommend the Turkestan variety for general use in this country. It is, they say, particularly unsuited to the humid climate of the East which as a motion of the East of the East which, as a matter of fact, uses most of the Turkestan seed imported into this country. This seed is also not sufficiently hardy to warrant its general use in the upper Mississippi Valley, where hardiness is an important factor. Investigators, however, are careful to distinguish between commercial Turkestan alfalfa and special grass, Johnson grass and Canada strains of hardy alfalfas that have been developed from certain introduction developed from certain introductions. Valuable underground rootstocks. The seeds are tions of seed from Turkestan. Valuable varieties of alfalfas unquestionably exist in Central Asia, but these are at present only fitted for use in experimental work in breeding.

Imported Seed Inferior.

United States is imported. Of this varieties of alfalfa from other sections. quantity, practically all-95 per cent in The knapweed seeds, however, are not Russian Turkestan. In the European any lot of alfalfa should, therefore, be market, commercial Turkestan is the examined in bulk. The examination of cheapest seed available, in this country small samples is not sufficient to show its wholesale price is less than that of whether the alfalfa comes from Turkedomestic seed. In spite of this fact, stan or not.

A WARNING to alfalfa growers to avoid the use of commercial Turkestan seed is contained in Department Bulletin No. 138, of the U. B. Department of Agriculture, which is shortly to be issued under the title growing regions of Europe. There "Commercial Turkestan Alfalfa Seed." French seed is commonly considered the No. 200 No.

Fortunately, growers who wish to avoid this variety can readily identify it by the presence of Russian knapweed seeds. These seeds have not been found anywhere except in commercial Turkestan seed, and here they are practically always present. Russian knapweed is in some ways similar to quask slightly larger than those of alfalfa and cannot all be removed by any practicable method of machine cleaning. Their chalky white color makes them especially conspicuous, and their symmetrical form-slightly wedge shaped-At the present time, approximately distinguishes them from the notched one fifth of the alfalfa seed used in the seed of other species often found in the last twelve months comes from usually found in large quantities and

portunity the opening of the market

will give.

Hood River reports estimated crop APHAZARD methods of filling siles able, weather very dry with a tendhas spoiled many thousand tons of good corn and often given silage a "black eye." Careful tramping and leveling, together with other essential features in filling the sile are important.

APHAZARD methods of filling siles at the control of the co pears. Everyone asks: "When will the war end?"

Yakima-Six thousand cars, quality the sile before this stage of maturity is reached, the siles becomes very son color as fast as desired. However, general conditions satisfactory. Growers in this district also seem to have the "Watching and Waiting" spirit, and frosted or allowed to get ripe, it will seem to believe that this year will be make good silage if water is added at a crucial test from many angles. Situafilling time. No definite rule can be tion for coming picking season is splengiven as to the right amount of water did. Growers making preparation to to add, but the aim should be to make barvest whole crop, although general the moisture content equal to that of trend of conversation is toward apparent need of proposed emergency rate by railroads. Winter peaches, pears and

Posbastin-Upper Wenatchee Valley one week early and few peaches, pears During the process of filling, the cut and summer apples are moving; most-

Hogs in Northwest

a little too fast. Growers generally optimistic and seem to feel that even a black cloud, as caused by big generally used for this purpose are wheat, field peas, corn and barley. By supplementing well-managed pasture with the proper grain rations and utilizing the ability of the hog to harvest grain crops for himself, the average cost of producing pork may be materially reduced. These conditions offer trict to store. However, majority degire to take advantage of whatever op-

much larger seels than at present prac

At the Opera,

A certain representative in Con-gress from the West is very fond of music, and it annoys him to a dogree at the opera to perceive the inatten-

One night when he had slipped over

divorce, that young Van Gilder has married an English barmaid, and that Mrs. J. C. Spreckelmeyer is gradual-ly pawning her jewels."

THE HEART OF THE TREE.

What does he plant who plants a tree! He plants the friend of the sun and

He plants the flug of the breezes free;

The shaft of beauty towering high; He plants a home to heaven anigh For song and mother-eroon of bird In hushed and happy twilight heard-The treble of heaven's harmony-These things he plants who plants a

What does he plant who plants a tree! He plants cool shade and tender rain And seed and bud of days to be, And years that flush and fade again; He plants the glory of the plain; He plants the forest's heritage; The harvest of a coming age; The joy that unborn eyes shall s These things be plants who plants a

What does he plant who plants a tree! He plants, in sap and leaf and wood. In love of home and loyalty And far-cast thought of civic good-His blessing on the neighborhood. Who in the hollow of his hand Holds all the growth of all our land-A nation's growth from sea to sea, Stirs in his heart who plants a tree.

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Silo Filling

Corn makes the best silage when the majority of the cars are dented, or just beginning to glaze. If corn is put into is reached, the silage becomes very sour or acid, and is apt to have a low feed-

When corn becomes dry from being ...

It is very essential that the cut corn be thoroughly mixed after it is elevated few apples moving now, divided in or blown into the sile. If this is not usual proportion among handlers, done, the heavier portions will fall in one place and cause the silage to settle reports excellent conditions and splenunevenly, resulting in much loss, due did quality of crop, apples maturing

material should be kept slightly higher by operations with Seattle commission at the edges than in the center, and men; not many sales reported. Very well tramped close to the sides where little talk and much guessing. friction prevents it from settling. It is not necessary to tramp in the center of the sile, for the weight of the silage there is sufficient to insure thorough large diameter require less tramping D URING recent years the hog inthan those of smaller dimensions,

Northwest Crops Good

HE Northwestern Fruit Exchange, through their representatives in the Rocky Mountains. various districts, report as follows: cars; weather conditions good and qual- much of the year. In most localities ity of crop excellent. The dry weather it is also possible to provide crops that seems to be causing apples to mature may be hogged off during several

has been inadequate to supply the local demands for pork and pork products. This has caused the average price of pork to be relatively high and his made it necessary to ship a large percentage of the hogs slaughtered and bacon consumed from east of the It is possible to provide pasture for

Wenatchee will ship about 4,700 hogs in most of this region throughout