

MONASTIR CAPTURED BY SERVIANS 45,000 TURKS MADE PRISONERS

WESTERN FORT FALLS TO SERBS

Zekki Pasha and Three Generals With Remnants of Western Regiments Surrender After Stubborn Resistance—Both Lose Heavily.

Fearful Suffering Among Soldiers Who Fight Knee Deep in Marshes for Several Days.

LONDON, Nov. 18.—The surrender of Monastir to the Servian investing army is reported this afternoon from Belgrade. It is said in the dispatch received by the Servian government that three Turkish generals and 45,000 Turkish soldiers were captured.

Zekki Pasha, with the remnants of various western Turkish regiments, was the defender of Monastir. It is known that Zekki Pasha was in desperate straits, military men here believe he has been forced to capitulate.

Surrender Confirmed
Dispatches received here later in the day confirmed the fall of Monastir. The Turks, it was said, put up a stubborn resistance and the Servian losses were heavy.

The suffering among the soldiers on each side was frightful. For several days they fought knee deep in the marshes which surrounded the town.
So far as could be learned here, the Greek force which was en route to reinforce the Servians, had not arrived when the Turkish garrison surrendered.

Ravages of Cholera

VIENNA, Nov. 18.—Terrible stories of the ravages of cholera among the Turkish troops and the treatment accorded the victims are told today in the Frankfort Gazette. Hundreds of Turkish soldiers, afflicted with the disease, are reported dying with guns in their hands. The railroads in the vicinity of Constantinople are lined with corpses. Dying men are kicked ruthlessly from the trains. Three thousand stricken soldiers who arrived at St. Stefano in box cars, were left for twenty-four hours, without medical attention, food or water.

Several times in storming Moslem fortifications, the Bulgarian troops, meeting with weak resistance, found the Turkish entrenchments filled with dead and dying cholera victims.

Appeal to Powers

Dispatches received from Constantinople late today say the foreign residents have appealed to the representatives of the powers not to permit either the Turkish or Bulgarian troops to enter the city while cholera is raging.

Whoolesale arrests are reported in the Moslem capital in connection with an alleged Young Turk plot to establish a republic under Chetkoff Pasha. The government's position is believed precarious.

CHINA TO DECLARE WAR ON RUSSIA OVER MANCHURIA

PEKIN, Nov. 18.—Chinese troops are today being rushed to Mongolia which it is believed Russia is trying to grab. The Mongolian dignitaries have urged the government to send troops and President Yuan Shi Kai evidently has surrendered to the war party. Hostilities are imminent.

SHANGHAI, Nov. 18.—Thousands of Chinese are enrolling here as volunteers in the event of war with Russia. A mass meeting at Canton has demanded of the government an immediate declaration of war.

POWERS LAND BLUE JACKETS

Two Thousand Marines From Warships to Guard Embassies Move Quietly Into Constantinople—British Guard American Embassy.

Reports of Turkish Victories Denied—Action by Powers Forecasts Fall of Capital.

ST. PETERSBURG, Nov. 18.—Another appeal for cessation of hostilities was made by Turkey this afternoon, through the Russian ambassador at Constantinople.

LONDON, Nov. 18.—Two thousand and bluejackets from the warships of the powers were landed in Constantinople this afternoon. The Turkish government was willing that the powers should land the forces but the marines were moved into the city quietly as the authorities feared to arouse the anger of the masses.

Bulgarian diplomats here deny reports from Constantinople that the Turks have been victorious in the defense of the Tchatalja forts, and the action of the powers in landing 2000 men is believed to make it virtually certain that the Turks are not holding their own in the defense of the city.

British marines are guarding the United States embassy in Constantinople. Early despatches that the American guard ship Scorpion had landed eighty American marines to protect the embassy were untrue. The Scorpion is one of the smallest of guardships, and was able to furnish only six men. England, it is stated, let Ambassador W. W. Rockhill have 116 men to protect his office.

CONSTANZA, Roumania, Nov. 18.—Despatches received here from Constantinople state that the rate of increase of cholera cases among the Turkish troops has reached 5000 a day.

ST. PETERSBURG, Nov. 18.—An official despatch to the Turkish ambassador here stated that the Bulgarians had resumed the attack on the defenses of Constantinople and that the Moslem troops were more than holding their own. The message added that the Turkish victory yesterday was complete.

GIOVANNETTI ON STAND IN HIS OWN DEFENSE

SALEM, Mass., Nov. 18.—Arturo Giovannetti accused of the murder of Anna Lopiz, together with Joseph Etor and Antonio Caruso, as an outgrowth of the Lawrence textile strike took the witness stand here today in his own defense.

ASK TEDDY TO RETURN TO FOLD

OMAHA, Neb., Nov. 18.—That prominent Nebraska progressives are behind a move to induce Colonel Theodore Roosevelt to return to the republican party and continue his fight for progressive principles therein, became known here today. Professing to voice progressive sentiment in the state, a letter written to Colonel Roosevelt by John O. Yeiser of Omaha, progressive leader in the recent campaign, urges the abandonment of the third party movement. In part the letter says: "Your fight is not against the rank and file of the republican party—the overwhelming majority of which is honest—but against a few crooks who obtained control. The people were with you at the Chicago convention. You were justified in starting a

BOMB STORIES BY CALIFORNIANS

Many Witnesses Confirm McManis's Narrative—Destruction of Times Building Retold—Finding of Bomb Under Porch of Otis Home.

All Defendants Insist on Testifying in Their Own Belief—Tveitmoe Implicated Again.

INDIANAPOLIS, Nov. 18.—California witnesses occupied the attention of the jury in the United States court today in the trial of forty-seven union men charged with illegally transporting dynamite. The first witness was Joseph Bringham, a Los Angeles street car conductor, who told of finding an infernal machine at the home of F. J. Zeehandelaar, secretary of the Merchants and Manufacturers association.

Detective E. F. Rice, who opened the suitcase, was the next witness. He said it contained a clock and a quantity of explosives. Rice also told of finding another suitcase under the porch of the home of General H. G. Otis, the morning after the Times building was dynamited. It exploded when he left it in the park.

Packed the Dynamite

William Flynn of Giant, Cal., former employe of the Giant Powder company, testified that he packed the 500 pounds of nitro-glycerine sold to J. B. McNamara and to Jas. B. McNamara. It was learned here this afternoon that nearly all of the defendants insist on testifying in their own behalf. Edward Smythe of Springfield, Illinois, said he would have at least 45 witnesses, and that many of his co-defendants also would have a large number.

John Hendricks, a Los Angeles detective, gave a detailed description of the Times dynamiting. His testimony was corroborated by George Holmes, another detective.

James Graham of San Francisco, a file clerk for the Asiatic Exclusion league, was the next witness. He identified Olaf Tveitmoe, the league's secretary. Graham said that before the Times explosion he frequently saw Tveitmoe with Schmidt, Caplan and Anton Johanson.

Saw Tveitmoe Frequently

Mrs. Grace Campbell, former proprietress of a hotel at Corte Madera, Cal., where Johansson, Caplan and Schmidt lived, described visits she alleged Tveitmoe made to her place. He was frequently accompanied, she said, by strangers, just before the Times explosion, all holding lengthy conferences with Schmidt and Caplan.

Mrs. Belle Lavin of San Francisco testified that Schmidt stayed at her house for eight months prior to the Times dynamiting. On October 1, 1910, a day after the explosion, she said Schmidt hurriedly took several suits of clothes from her home and did not return.

ASK TEDDY TO RETURN TO FOLD

"back fire," and succeeded to the satisfaction of the majority of the rank and file of the republican party. We rejoice that an army of timid officials lost their positions because selfishness had submerged their patriotism. "You have trimmed the political embelzing officials and can now do a great service for a regenerated party of past honor. You declared you could not stand with the old party, as constituted, and the result has been that it is very differently constituted. You have never committed yourself permanently to any new party, but only to progressive principles. The new party was merely a temporary party of protest to prevent the delivery of a party of honor to a gang of thieves."

REAR ADMIRAL OSTERHAUS.



Rear Admiral Hugo Osterhaus.

Rear Admiral Osterhaus, in command of the Atlantic fleet, will be the principal figure at Charleston, S. C., when the fleet assembles there on its southern trip.

DEGENERATE RING ROUNDED UP BY PORTLAND POLICE

PORTLAND, Ore., Nov. 18.—W. H. Allen, gray-haired businessman, is today dying from the effects of chloroform taken with suicidal intent and Jack Rigo, Gypsy violinist, C. D. Bronner, N. B. Healy, H. L. Rowe, Earl Van Hutem, Earl Brown, Lionel Dean, Robert Johnson, E. Taylor are under \$5000 bonds each as the result of the unearthing of evidence connecting them with alleged illicit conduct toward young boys.

The investigation was started at the instigation of Y. M. C. A. officials. All have confessed with the exception of Rigo, who is notorious because of his escapade with the famed Princess Chimay several years ago, and Johnson who has not yet been examined.

Deane is a prominent architect, and all of the others are prominent professionally or in a business way. The men confessed to forming a vice club for the recruiting of young boys. It is authoritatively said that no person actively connected with the Y. M. C. A. was connected with the unprintable affair.

Dr. Harry L. Start and Dr. F. J. Hodgman were also arrested in connection with the scandal but Dr. Hodgman was released and Dr. Start is being examined this afternoon. It is stated that the evidence against the physicians is far from being conclusive.

St. Vincent's hospital reports this afternoon that William H. Allen, will doubtless recover. Allen stoutly maintains his innocence. Doctors Start and Hodgman are prominent in the city.

FIFTEEN INJURED IN MARYSVILLE WRECK

MARYSVILLE, Cal., Nov. 18.—Fifteen persons were badly injured, two fatally, today when a Northern Electric street car was struck by a freight train and knocked off the trolley near the Feather river bridge here.

The car was crushed like an egg-shell when it fell thirty feet to the ground and all the passengers were severely injured. William Carpenter, proprietor of a moving picture theater here, and Lewis Stone, a carpenter, are reported to have been fatally hurt.

A heavy fog prevented the trainmen from realizing the danger until too late.

AUSTRIA PLANS DEMONSTRATION TO OVERAWE SERBIA

BERLIN, Nov. 18.—As a warning to Serbia, Austria is believed today to be preparing a demonstration of overwhelming military strength on the Hungarian-Servian frontier, and a naval demonstration in the Baltic.

Sofia intimates that Bulgaria has assured Serbia of strong support if Serbia defies Austria to interfere with the plans of the allies for the partition of Turkey. Ninety thousand Austrians are known to be within striking distance of Serbia. The situation is regarded as most ominous for the peace of Europe.

FINAL ARGUMENTS GUNMEN'S TRIAL

NEW YORK, Nov. 18.—Judge Wall, attorney for the gunmen on trial for the actual murder of Gambler Herman Rosenthal, summed up his case today, and denounced "Bald Jack" Rose, Sam Schepps, Harry Vallon and "Bridge" Webber. Each side is allowed three and a half hours for argument.

Justice John W. Goff plans to deliver his charge to the jury tomorrow.

Wahl called Rose a gambler and an admitted liar, and asserted that he lured the defendants to the scene of the murder in order to shift the responsibility upon them.

DEMOCRATS FAVOR 1 CENT POSTAGE

WASHINGTON, Nov. 18.—One cent postage, an extension of the parcels post, and rural free delivery service; the establishment of federal aid for post roads and a readjustment of railway mail pay, are some of the post office reforms to be instituted by the democratic administration, according to information obtained here today. Democratic sentiment in the house and senate is against any further extension of the civil service in the post office department at present.

It was stated that President-Elect Woodrow Wilson will be urged to rescind the executive order promulgated by President Taft, putting fourth class postmasters in the classified list. Democrats, it is said, believe this policy is impractical.

STAY BUSTED SAYS COURT TO BATHTUB TRUST

Supreme Court Upholds Decree of Maryland Federal Court Dissolving Standard Sanitary Manufacturing Company and Allied Concerns.

Patent Monopoly Law Does Not Obviate—Ownership of Patents Not a Justification of Monopoly.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 18.—The United States supreme court today upheld the decree of the Maryland federal court dissolving the Standard Sanitary Manufacturing company and allied concerns, which form the so-called bathtub trust. The concerns were ordered dissolved as in restraint of trade, in spite of the contention that the decree invaded the patent rights of the trust.

No decisions were announced in either the anthracite trust or the railroad rate cases.

The court recessed until December 2.

Trust busters regard the bathtub decision as the most important since the Standard Oil decree. In the "patent monopoly" decision last year the court held that the owner of a patent could dictate terms under which the patented article was to be sold. It was feared that this might apply the same reasoning to the Sherman anti-trust law and prevent the government from attacking trusts which controlled through owning patents. The decision, however, denied such a view, declaring that the defendants' ownership of a patented article did not justify them in conducting a monopoly. It was declared that they violated the Sherman law whether the patented article figures in the case or not.

WILSON WELCOMED BY BERMUDA PEOPLE

HAMILTON, Bermuda, Nov. 18.—The Quebec liner Bermudian, with President-Elect Woodrow Wilson and his party aboard, arrived here today. The Bermudian docked this afternoon. The mayor went out in the official yacht to take Wilson off but the president-elect declined, preferring to land with the other passengers.

A large crowd greeted Wilson, who spoke briefly.

EDISON TO MANAGE HIS OWN COMPANIES

NEW YORK, Nov. 18.—With the resignation of Frank L. Dyer, as president of the Edison company and allied interests, Thomas A. Edison assumed charge today of his own varied interests.

Heretofore Edison has allowed others to direct his many corporations, but he will now take personal control.

Dyer acted as head of the Edison enterprises for more than ten years.

CONFESSES TO FOUR MURDERS ON POST CARD

Maniac Tells of Murdering Children by Torture and Attempting to Kill Twelve Others Following Brutal Assaults—Little Hope of Capture.

All Schools Closed at Buffalo in Respect to Memory of Last Victim of Fiend.

BUFFALO, N. Y., Nov. 18.—The arrest of the maniac slayer of seven-year-old Joseph Josephs is now but a question of hours. It was authoritatively stated by the police this afternoon that they know the identity of the man but do not know his present whereabouts.

Chief Gilson of Lackawanna says the arrest may be made tonight. Until a year ago, according to the police the man was employed by the Lackawanna steel company. He is said to be a member of a socially prominent family and a valuable employe when in his right mind. Sometimes it was said, he exhibited the characteristics of a pervers. Finally the police say, he was discharged and went to Boston. He remained in Boston, it was said, until Sunday a week ago.

BUFFALO, N. Y., Nov. 18.—With all schools closed in respect to his memory, Joseph Josephs, boy victim of a maniac murderer, was buried here today. Mrs. Josephs, prostrated by the crime, was unable to attend the services, which were held in St. Charles church.

The police admitted today that they have little hope of capturing the murderer. Before the boy was slain a year ago, he was put in a vault and there slowly tortured by the maniac. Finally he was choked to death.

One of the last postcards the insane murderer wrote to the police said: "Like Banquo's ghost, my crimes will not down." The card also said that the slayer would surrender Wednesday.

Chief of Police Gilson, of Lackawanna, where the boy was slain, thinks the murderer is a wealthy and highly educated man. His postcards confess to four murders and twelve attempts to kill children following assaults.

NEW YORK, Nov. 18.—The police here are investigating today the deaths of a number of children which have never been explained, believing they probably were victims of the "Buffalo post card murderer." One of the postcards sent to the Buffalo police confessed to the murder in Central Park here of Michael Kurk, in 1902. The records show the slayer fastened his teeth in the child's neck before death.

BOSTON, Nov. 18.—The police are scouring the city today for clues that might lead to the identity of the "Buffalo postcard murderer." The postcard confessing to the murder of Joseph Josephs was written at the Tremont Hotel here.

COOPER MORRIS IS PAROLED BY GOVERNOR WEST

SALEM, Ore., Nov. 18.—Governor West today paroled W. Cooper Morris convicted of embezzling funds belonging to the defunct Oregon Trust and Savings Bank. He was sentenced to a term of from one to ten years. It developed in the trial of Morris that he tried to apply the bank's funds to the rejuvenation of a dilapidated railroad, the promotion of the Golden Eagle department store in Portland and other ventures either totally unstable or apparently so.

FORMER SENATOR TERRELL OF GEORGIA IS DEAD

ATLANTA, Ga., Nov. 18.—After an illness, J. M. Terrell, former governor and United States senator, is dead at his home here today. Terrell succeeded A. S. Clay, in the senate, and held the place until the election of Hoke Smith, present incumbent.