

# GREAT POWERS UNITE TO OCCUPY CONSTANTINOPLE WITH BLUE JACKETS

## HOW THE NEWS OF HOPE AND DESPAIR WAS RECEIVED BY THE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES.



Governor Woodrow Wilson  
At His Desk.



William Sulzer in His Home.



Theodore Roosevelt.  
PHOTO BY CAMMELL STUDIO.

### FLEET TO KEEP BULGARS FROM TURK CAPITAL

Joint Occupation by Blue Jackets is Planned—Czar Ferdinand Unable to Control Troops if Opposed—Turkey Approves of Move.

Hope is to Prevent Seizure by Balkan Allies Whom It Would Be Hard to Dislodge.

SOFIA, Nov. 11.—Reports that the powers plan to land bluejackets and marines at Constantinople to keep the Bulgar troops out of the city are gravely disturbing officials here. It is feared that if the powers oppose the Bulgarian entry, Czar Ferdinand will be unable to control his troops, who will insist on attacking the forces of the powers.

The proposal to give Turkey a strip of territory along the southern coast of Turkey has angered the whole of Bulgaria, the country believing that such an outcome to the struggle would leave the victors no better off than if they had not fought at all.

#### Joint Occupation Planned

PARIS, Nov. 11.—Joint occupation of Constantinople by bluejackets, from British, French, German, Russian, Austrian and Italian warships, now lying in the Moslem harbor, ostensibly for the protection of foreign residents, but in reality to keep out the Bulgarian force now storming the city, is the reported plan of the powers, according to reliable information obtained here today. The Turkish government, it is said, has approved of the temporary joint occupation.

Czar Ferdinand of Bulgaria, who personally is leading the assault on Constantinople, would hardly dare, it is pointed out, attempt the occupation of the city if such a move were opposed by the bluejackets landed by the powers. The landing of foreign forces, it is believed here, will soon be ordered.

#### Even Russia Favors Move

Even Russia admits that permanent occupation of Constantinople is not desirable. Czar Nicholas of Russia now favors the move, realizing that once the Bulgars take the city, it will be extremely difficult to dislodge them.

Reports of a Christian massacre in Constantinople Saturday are not credited here. Latest despatches say the government is disarming the populace, but the fact that English and American residents are entrenched at Robert college, an American institution, is considered significant.

### AUSTRIA READY WITH ARMY TO INVADE SERVA

Heir to Throne Confers With Emperor on War Situation—Immediate Advance Into Servian Territory is Rumored.

Unconditional Surrender of Constantinople Demanded of Sultan by Allies.

BUDA PEST, Nov. 11.—Arch Duke Franz Ferdinand, heir to the throne of Austria Hungary, arrived here today from Vienna and held a hurried consultation with Emperor Franz Josef. The war situation is regarded as grave.

VIENNA, Nov. 11.—As a result of the Buda Pest conference today between Emperor Franz Josef and the Arch Duke Franz Ferdinand the wildest rumors are being circulated here concerning the prospect of an immediate Austrian advance into Servian territory.

After his audience to Franz Ferdinand the emperor today received President Danoff of the Bulgarian parliament, who is endeavoring to mediate between Austria and Servia.

LONDON, Nov. 11.—Just what answer the Balkan allies made to Turkey's request for peace terms is not known. As fighting is in progress today along the Tebataja forts, it is believed the allies demanded the unconditional surrender of Constantinople.

Nazim Pasha, commanding the defenders of the Moslem capital, is not seriously resisting the Bulgarian attack, evidently believing the fall of Constantinople is certain.

#### More Battleships Pass

CONSTANTINOPLE, Nov. 11.—The Russian battleship Rostislav, the British armored cruiser Hampshire and the Austrian scout ship Admiral Spaun, passed through the Dardanelles today, the Port having granted permission for the passing of a second warship of each of the powers. The admittance of these additional vessels means that the Sultan fears an anti-Christian uprising soon.

#### SUPREME COURT RECESSES UNTIL DECEMBER 2

WASHINGTON, Nov. 11.—It was announced today that the United States supreme court would take a recess from November 18 to December 2. Today was the fourth "decision day" of the fall term. No opinions were announced on the anthracite coal trust and the railroad rate cases, which are under consideration by the court.



President Taft.  
PHOTO BY HARRIS AND EWING.

### BRYAN ASSERTS PROGRESSIVES IN FULL CONTROL

WASHINGTON, Nov. 11.—En route to Miami, Florida, where he intends to spend the winter, William J. Bryan is here today visiting his son, William. He will remain in Washington several days to confer with democratic leaders here.

"Progressive democrats will control the next congress," said Bryan, in an interview. "Every democratic senator and representative elected last Tuesday stood upon the Baltimore platform, and there is no reason to believe they will repudiate the platform. The stamp of progressivism was put on the democratic party at Baltimore while it was white hot."

Asked if he thought the democratic majority were not too large and unwieldy, the Commoner said: "I would rather have a surplus than a deficit to do business with."

### NINETEEN KILLED FIFTY-FOUR HURT LOUISIANA WRECK

NEW ORLEANS, La., Nov. 11.—Nineteen persons were killed and fifty four others, mostly women and children were injured in a rear end collision at Manchac near here today. Thirteen persons were killed outright, six later dying at the Charity hospital here.

The dead include seven white persons, the rest being negroes. The accident, it is said, was caused by a misunderstanding of orders. The excursion train had stopped at a tank for water, when an express freight train, running fifty miles an hour, crashed into the rear end. Three of the excursion coaches were telescoped, the engine grinding thirteen persons to pieces. The injured include eighteen women and twenty children.

### SOCIALISTS IN AUSTRIA REFUSE TO GO TO WAR

VIENNA, Nov. 11.—Social democrats conducted a great anti-war demonstration throughout the provinces of Austria and Hungary, urging the masses to hamper any military movement and to submit passively to capture if they are called out as part of the army. They declare that thousands of workmen in Russia will act in the same way if the two powers come to blows.

Military men are most indignant here today at Servia presuming to defy Austria's warning not to proceed further into Albania and to keep her hands off Darazzo, the Adriatic port which both desire.

Reports that England has quietly mobilized her fleet have also aroused the war party, and it is believed that only Germany's influence is preventing Austria proceeding to aggressive measures.

### COMMERCE COURT TO BE ABOLISHED AT NEXT SESSION

WASHINGTON, Nov. 11.—Abolition of the court of commerce and a change in the political complexion of the interstate commerce commission will be important results of the election, it was pointed out today by traffic experts here.

The death knell of the commerce court was sounded with the democratic landslide. Democrats will also control the interstate commission within two years.

The life of the commerce court is now limited by act of congress to March 4 next. This court, the pet project of President Taft, is bitterly opposed by democratic leaders.

### MEDFORD RATE BILL NOW LAW SAYS COMMISSION

SALEM, Ore., Nov. 11.—The state railroad commission has notified the larger carriers in the state that the Medford traffic bureau rate bill has apparently carried and if so, it is in force, and that the carriers are liable to a penalty for every shipment they make not in conformity with the rates prescribed by the law.

"I don't care to discuss the merits of the bill," said Clyde B. Aitchison, state railroad commissioner, "because that feature is now entirely closed by the affirmative vote of the people. The commission expects to enforce the law in case the carriers do not voluntarily comply with its provisions. It is manifestly impossible for them to line up their rates in accordance with the bill affects the entire traffic structure of the state. The carriers have promised to inform us as promptly as possible what line of policy they decide upon."

### YOUTH CONFESSES TO TRAIN ROBBERY SHASTA LIMITED

SACRAMENTO, Cal., Nov. 11.—Declaring himself one of the three bandits who held up the Shasta Limited Friday at Delta, Cal., a youth giving the name of George Maine is held by the police here today for further investigation.

Maine walked into the police station and gave an accurate description of the holdup, saying he escaped on horseback to Davis. His companion, Maine states, is hiding near Sacramento.

The third bandit, killed by Brakeman Yoakum, has been identified by a miner, Oscar Hicks, as F. Martinez. Hicks declared he knew the dead bandit in Maricopa, Mexico.

### WAYLAND TAKES OWN LIFE ON EVE OF TRIAL

Owner of Appeal to Reason Commits Suicide by Firing Revolver Into Mouth—Leaves Note That Struggle Is Not Worth While.

Federal Prosecution Blamed by His Friends—Others Say Brooded Over Wife's Death.

GIRARD, Kan., Nov. 11.—"The struggle under the competitive system is not worth while. Let it pass." This note was found here today in the home of Julius A. Wayland, owner of the "Appeal to Reason," a socialist publication, who ended his life here yesterday by firing a revolver into his mouth. The note was in Wayland's handwriting.

Friends here believe that federal prosecution of Wayland and Fred Warren, editor of the publication, and of E. L. Phifer, an editorial writer, prompted the action of Wayland. The three men were to have been arraigned at Fort Scott today on charges of sending obscene matter through the mails.

The "Appeal to Reason" went to press yesterday just before Wayland killed himself, and contained an alleged exposure of a plot to wreck the paper. This included an alleged affidavit by A. W. Lovejoy, declaring the department of justice had authorized him to secure evidence against the publication, but to manufacture evidence, if necessary. The article alleged the government hoped to indict Eugene V. Debs, Wayland, Warren and Phifer. It also asserted that the Los Angeles Times planned to devote one edition exclusively to charges against the "Appeal to Reason" and to distribute it throughout the country.

Other friends say that Wayland brooded continually over the death of his wife, who was killed in an automobile accident a year ago, and that this may have had something to do with the suicide.

#### FEDERATION OF LABOR IN ANNUAL SESSION

ROCHESTER, N. Y., Nov. 11.—With every state in the union represented, the annual convention of the American Federation of Labor, was called to order here today by President Samuel Gompers. This morning's session was devoted to formal addresses of welcome and responses. The reports of President Gompers, Secretary Frank Morrison and others will be read to the convention this afternoon.

### HOME RULE IS DEFEATED WHEN LIBERALS LOSE

Administration Fails to Pass Measure and Will Resign and Appeal to Country—Cause Likely Lost in Political Turmoil Following.

Defeat Comes on Question of Providing Funds for Ireland's Deficiency.

LONDON, Nov. 11.—Although defeated on a division in the House of Commons today in an opposition proposition that imperial aid to Ireland's finances should be limited to \$12,000,000, Liberal leaders announced this evening that the government will not resign.

They contended that the vote was not truly representative but was a "snap" division engineered by the anti-home rulers.

Notwithstanding the announcement, however, it is the consensus of opinion that their loss of prestige will force the cabinet to resign.

LONDON, Nov. 11.—The liberal administration was defeated today in the house of commons by a vote of 225 to 206 on the financial clause in the Irish home rule bill. If the usual course is followed, the administration will resign, appeal to the country and a general election follow.

Unless this election results in a victory for the liberals, home rule will be lost. If the cabinet resigns, it means an entirely fresh start will be taken in the new parliament.

The house of commons adjourned amid great excitement.

The vote of defeat for the government came on a question offered by Sir Frederick Bantony, conservative, providing that in case Ireland was unable to support itself by local taxation and was forced to ask the assistance of the imperial treasury the amount of relief should be limited to \$12,500,000.

Premier Asquith said this amount was too small, and that \$30,000,000 might be needed.

#### ASHLAND GIRL WEDS PORTLAND TIRE DEALER

PORTLAND, Nov. 11.—A wedding of interest which took place at Hotel Oregon Saturday was that of H. A. Jurgewitz and Miss Kathryn E. Shook, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. I. N. Shook of Ashland, Or. Miss Rose Patterson was bridesmaid and C. H. Williams acted as best man. Mr. Jurgewitz is manager for the Good-year Tire & Rubber company, of this city. After a short wedding trip Mr. and Mrs. Jurgewitz will make their home in Portland.

Oregon Historical Society  
City Hall