

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

One Year \$1.20
Six Months .75
Three Months .50

Entered as second-class matter March 12, 1909 at the post office at Mosier, Oregon, under the Act of March 3, 1879.

MOSIER BULLETIN

VOL. VI

MOSIER, WASCO COUNTY, OREGON, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 6, 1914

NO. 36

ADVERTISING RATES

Professional Cards... per month \$ .40
One square... " " 1.00
One-quarter Column... " " 2.00
One-half Column... " " 4.00
One Column... " " 10.00

Business locals will be charged at 5 cents per line for each insertion.
Legal advertisements will in all cases be charged to the party ordering them, at local rates, and paid for before adverbs are furnished.

Mosier Valley Bank
MOSIER, OREGON
CAPITAL AND SURPLUS \$11,700.00
DEPOSIT YOUR SAVINGS IN A CAREFULLY MANAGED BANK.
J. N. MOSIER, Pres. L. J. MERRILL, Cashier.

MOSIER MEAT MARKET
FRED ULMER, Proprietor
Fresh and Smoked Meats, Sausage and Fish
A clean, sanitary place to do your shopping
MOSIER - OREGON

BRIGHTENS the PORCH
EDISON MAZDA LAMPS
Pacific Power & Light Co.
"ALWAYS AT YOUR SERVICE."

Everybody likes it - Vogan's chocolates
Send to Modern Confectionery Company, Portland, Oregon, 5 "Modern Sweets" seals clipped from the enclosure found in all packages of "Modern" products, or 10 cents (stamps or coin) for postage, and full sample box of Vogan's Chocolates will be sent you free.
S. E. FRANCISCO, Proprietor "THE OAKS."
MOSIER, OREGON

Dr. George F. Newhouse
JEWELER OPTICIAN
Eyes Tested, Glasses Fitted, Watches, clocks, Jewelry, Sterling Silverware, Cut Glass
Twenty years Experience.
I grind my own Lenses.
The Dalles, Oregon. Phone Blank 711

DRUGS? SURE!
Now that it is possible to send merchandise by Parcels Post, we suggest that should you need anything in the way of Prescriptions filled, Drugs or Patent Medicines, that you send to
CHAS. N. CLARKE
The DRUGGIST of Hood River, for them. He can send them to you cheaper than you can get them at home.
Hight top shoes for wet, cold weather. Buy now from my full stock and save doctor bills. Slicker and Slip On Rain Coats, too. Strauss.

REPUBLICANS CARRY THE STATE
CHAMBERLAIN ONLY DEMOCRAT ELECTED
OREGON DRY BY LARGE MAJORITY

Nearly All Amendments Lose.
Tue day's election resulted in a ringing Republican victory, despite pre-election predictions that the face of the republican ticket would be badly scratched in the battle of ballots. It was scratched, all right, as is evident by the returns, but only enough to secure the return of Geo. E. Chamberlain to the U. S. Senate.

About 85 per cent of the vote of the state was cast, showing unusual interest in the election. In the two Mosier precincts a total of 226 votes was polled out of a possible 300. The interest here centered in the governorship, senatorship, the shrievalty of Wasco county and the Oregon dry amendment. But one vote separated Chrisman and Patison in East Mosier, the former getting the one extra. In West Mosier Chrisman led by a good majority.

The prohibition amendment carried by over two to one in East Mosier, but lost out by 7 votes in the west precinct. The state is claimed to be dry by about 30,000.
It is reported that the saloon element in The Dalles will contest the election on a technicality. Should they do so, it would not affect the total result—Oregon will still be in the dry column.

The prohibition amendment and the citizenship bill were the only measures which carried.
In the state, Withycombe is governor, Chamberlain is U. S. Senator. The other republicans right down the line were elected. Cleaver, prohibition candidate for Congress, received a good vote here, but "Nick" Sinnott "got there" as usual.
In the county, the whole republican ticket was elected with the exception of commissioner, R. D. Butler, dem., winning over H. C. Rooper, rep.
Roy. T. Campbell, rep. candidate for county surveyor, won over A. W. Mohr, Ind. republican and present incumbent.
Washington, Idaho and California are in the dry list.

MOSIER'S BOAT LANDING
Mosier now has a boat landing where the people can ship their fruit, potatoes, etc., up or down the river, at a good saving in freight.
Capt. Chas. Nelson, of the People's Navigation Company, has been busy the past week driving piles and has brought a commodious scow which is covered for the protection of freight, and anchored it at the point originally chosen for a landing, thus accomplishing in a week what the people of Mosier have been trying to get done for the past five years. Nor was it the fault of at least some of our citizens that we haven't before realized our dreams of a boat landing. As is usually the case in a question of public interest, the problem of securing a landing was left to a few to solve, although most of the town citizens and many in the country subscribed varying amounts in labor and cash. Most of the money has been paid in, and much of the work subscribed. There are several subscriptions however which have not yet been paid because, it is reported, the dock boat that drifted away some time ago had not been recovered, and the subscribers would not pay up until the boat was brought back. It

will be returned later. In the meantime there will be money needed for things necessary at the dock, such as trucks, scales, etc., and those people who are in arrears with their subscriptions can assist very materially now by "coming through" gracefully with their contributions.
Then there is the road to be built from the railroad crossing to the landing. That will take more or less money and a whole lot more work. Those who have subscribed work and haven't had a chance to give it, will now be able to do so. Of course the road work cannot all be done at one time, or probably in one season. But we have a definite object for which to work—the building of a serviceable road to the boat landing, and every one in Mosier and vicinity who will be benefited directly or indirectly by the boat landing, should be not only willing but anxious to assist in this work, whether he has subscribed anything heretofore or not. Capt. Nelson has made it possible for us to benefit largely by greatly decreased freight rates, and it certainly seems as if we ought to do something to help ourselves.

AGRICULTURAL LEGISLATION NEEDED
The Farm the Place to Study All Legislative Problems.

By Peter Radford.
Lecturer National Farmers' Union.
The principal function performed by government today is to collect taxes, keep records and prevent and punish crime; but that is not sufficient. Government should tip its hat to the Goddess of Opportunity as courageously as it draws a six-shooter on a train robber. We ought to encourage thrift as well as restrain greed. We have been basing legislation upon the extremes of human life—the classes high and low, the depraved and the talented—let us now reach the masses and the extremes will more nearly disappear. Our statutes are filled to overflowing with pity and revenge; let us add opportunity.

The slogan of the Farmers' Union is co-operation. Not only among individual farmers, but between all legitimate and useful occupations. We want to sit around the hearthstone of industry and talk over problems of mutual interest with our neighbors.
We want to invite those who are earnestly searching for information on public questions to get back to the soil with their investigations where, in the stillness of nature, they can climb the mountain-top of wisdom, explore the deep canyons of knowledge and stroll through the quiet valleys of understanding.
There is no problem in civilization that cannot be found in its native state on the farm. The labor, educational, financial, transportation, home-building and all other problems are there. We will discuss a few of them.

The Labor Problem.
We bow to the dignity of labor. No one would be willing to do more to lighten the burdens, increase the safety, comforts and profits of those who labor in commerce and industry than their fellow toilers in agriculture. But how about the farmer who bows his back to feed and clothe the world, and who works from sun until sun? Is he not also entitled to an increase in pay and a shortening of hours? Much has been said about the women in the factory and behind the counter, but how about the woman in the field, drenched in perspiration, gathering the harvest, the little children, their lips wet with mother's milk, toiling by her side? Are they not also entitled to consideration? Is not the man who digs in the ground entitled to the same consideration as he who tills at the forge, weaves at the loom and works behind the counter?
The farmer has been bearing his burdens as patiently as the beast he plows, but is patience a bar from justice? The labor problem of Virginia today is on the farm, and the first attention should be given those who labor in the field.

The Need of Cheap Money.
Agriculture has never been properly financed. The farmer pays a much higher rate of interest as a rule than any other class of borrower and his property, especially that of farm products, is not so readily accepted as a basis of credit as the property of other lines of industry of equal market value.
A rural or land credit system is needed that will enable a farmer to buy a home on long time at a cheap rate of interest.
A statute based on sound business principles that will enable the landless to buy and encourage the large land owner to sell, is much needed, and one that merits the most serious consideration of our law makers.
The financial problem of the state and nation is on the farm, and first attention should be given those who create the nation's wealth.

THE RURAL TEACHER
Bears Heavy Burden of Civilization.

By Peter Radford.
Lecturer National Farmers' Union.
With the new development of rural life, there comes the demand for increased educational facilities and the impulse of universal education which is sweeping the country calls for intelligent and consecrated leadership in our rural schools. It is upon the rural teacher that one of the heaviest burdens of civilization falls, for not only must he lay the foundation of education, but he must also instill into the pupils the real love for country life, which will hold him on the farm and help to stem the onward tide.

In the city, the teacher is a cog in the vast wheel of educational machinery; in the country he is the wheel. It is he who must mold the character, inspire the ideals and shape the destiny of the farm boys and girls, and if he is fitted by nature for the task, not only will the results of his efforts be reflected in the pupils, but gradually the whole community will be leavened with a new ambition for progress.
He can organize around the school the main interests of the boys and girls and develop the impulse for co-operation, which in time will displace the old competitive individualism and make rural social life more congenial and satisfying. The possibilities for making the rural school the social and economic center of the community are almost endless, and the faculties of the rural teacher may have full play, for it will take all his time and ingenuity if he attains the full measure of success.

Must Be Community Leader.
A noted college professor recently said that three things are now required of a rural teacher. The first requirement is that he must be strong enough to establish himself as a leader in the community in which he lives and labors; second, that he must have a good grasp on the organization and management of the new and scientific farm school and, third, that he must show expert ability in dealing with the modern rural school curriculum. If he lives up to the opportunities offered him as a rural leader, he will train boys and girls distinctly for rural life, not only by giving them the rudiments of agricultural training, but by enabling them to see the attractive side of farm life, and to realize that it is a scientific business, and one of the most complex of all professions with opportunities as great as those of any other calling.

"School for Parents" Needed.
The duties of the rural teacher are more varied and complicated than those of the city teacher, and he sometimes has to include the parents in directing his efforts for the best results. In communities where the older population is opposed to any departure of the younger generation from established customs in either social or economic life, their co-operation can often be secured by calling community meetings and instructing the parents on matters of community interest. It is related that a successful young teacher in a remote locality had weekly meetings attended by parents of his pupils, which finally evolved into a "school for parents" in which they were taught how to live a community life in its broadest and biggest sense.

Social Features Essential.
The successful rural school is the vital social and economic center of the community and the successful rural teacher is the one who realizes that the responsibility of training local leaders for the future devolves upon him. Organized play, inter-community athletics, community festivals, lyceum and debating clubs, Y. M. C. A.'s, with occasional neighborhood entertainments, utilizing home talent, contests in cooking and various other phases of home economics, in corn and hog clubs and other agricultural activities are a few of the methods employed by the successful rural teacher in stimulating interest and enthusiasm while teaching them the fundamental principles of successful community life.

Farming is a business proposition and the farmer is the biggest business man in business.
Don't forget the faithful old friend—the horse—remember he is prone to become tired as well as yourself.
Some of the world's first gentlemen and scholars and patriots were farmers and today some of the world's best thought is given to farming.

Breaking Him In.
"Go you want me to misrepresent the goods and say they are fine when they are not?" asked the new salesman.
"Yes," sternly answered the unscrupulous dealer. "Always remember that our assets are your ill-abilities."—Baltimore American.

Men are not put into this world to be everlastingly fiddled on by the fingers of Joy—Henry Ward Beecher.

FREE PLANS



Over one hundred practical HOMES in our PLAN BOOK providing maximum room and comfort at minimum cost.
A book of Horse Barns, Dairy Barns for any number of cows to face in or out, and General Purpose Barns.
Plans for Milk Houses, Hog Sheds, Implement Houses, Septic Tanks, "Tum-A-Lum" Silos.
Model Schoolhouses with the heating, lighting and ventilation in modern manner.
Churches, Store and Bank Buildings.
OUR ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT IS EQUIPPED WITH ARCHITECTS' AND ENGINEERS TO HELP YOU BUILD WHAT YOU WANT.

"See Homes About it."
TUM-A-LUM LUMBER CO.

\$500.00 CASH
and other prizes will be awarded the winner at the 1914
Corn Show

To be held under the auspices of the OREGON-WASHINGTON RAILROAD AND NAVIGATION COMPANY
Walla Walla, Washinton
NOVEMBER 25-28, 1914
10000 of us fine corn as was ever grown in Iowa, Missouri or Nebraska will be exhibited.
PROF. C. L. SMITH
O-W. R. & N. Agriculturalist will lecture daily. Interesting, instructive and inspiring.
DO NOT MISS THIS TREAT
LOW ROUND TRIP FARES
Tickets and full information in any section to any agent of the O-W. & R. N. Ask for Premium List.

The Greater Oregon
With new buildings, better equipment, enlarged grounds, and many additions to its faculty, the University of Oregon will begin its thirty-ninth year Sunday, September 15.
Special training for Business, Journalism, Law, Medicine, Teaching, Librarianship, Music, Architecture, Physical Training and Fine Arts.
Largest and strongest departments of liberal education.
Library of over 100,000 volumes, with special departments, eleven buildings fully equipped with the latest scientific apparatus and complete in construction.
Write for catalog and illustrated booklet. Address: Eugene, Oregon. UNIVERSITY OF OREGON

"Pride of Oregon"
APPLE SIZER will interest ever grower in the Hood River and Mosier Valleys. It is efficient and yet its original cost is moderate. And the cost of operating it is practically Nothing.
It will pay you to let us demonstrate our machine to you. It was built for the small grower as well as the grower with thousands of boxes. We have opened quarters in the building on Fourth Street formerly occupied by Kelly Bros., and are ready to see you.
J.R. Nunamaker & Co.
Phone 4444 HOOD RIVER, OREGON