

**NEW YORK'S FIRST CIVILIAN DEFENSE TEST**



Under the sponsorship of the British American Ambulance Corps, 420 Lexington Avenue, New York, the first civilian air-raid defense test in New York was staged at City Hall Park. The demonstration was conducted with the assistance of the American Women's Hospitals Reserve Corps using the latest type ambulances developed in the United States for use in Britain, Africa and the Near East. Here women reservists are preparing the interior of the new super-capacity air-raid ambulance designed for use in heavily bombed industrial areas. At left is an electric blanket which maintains a controlled temperature for the patient. The British American Ambulance Corps shipped nearly 500 mercy vehicles since the corps was organized in June, 1940. The units cost \$678,650, all of which was provided by American contributors in every part of the country. The B. A. A. C. is also flying vitamin capsules to British children.

**President Grant Never Member Republican Party**

Ulysses S. Grant was elected President by the Republicans in 1868 without ever having been a member of that party. He never cast a Republican ballot until after he had been that party's President for eight years. His last vote before he reentered the army in the War Between the States was cast for a radical pro-slavery Democrat.

There had been a bitter feud between Grant and Andrew Johnson, who became President after Lincoln's assassination. Johnson tried to get Grant out of the country by ordering him to Mexico, but Grant refused to go. Johnson then made an attempt to overthrow Grant by calling Gen. George Henry Thomas to the command of the Union army. Thomas, who had been born in Virginia, declined to obey the order because he felt he was being used as an instrument to displace Grant.

As a result, Grant served notice that he would not permit Johnson to accompany him in the inauguration ceremonies. This is one of the few instances where a retiring President has not been present at the induction of his successor. Neither was Johnson at the White House to welcome Grant to his new home.

The real nightmare of both Grant's inaugurations were the inaugural balls. The first was held in a new wing of the treasury building. The guests had to descend steps to get to the ballroom, and no provision had been made for checking wraps or for carriage calls. Women were almost unprotected from the hazards of mismanagement. The supper was a failure.

Those who got into the supper room simply stayed there hungry, sleepy and many so tired that they lay on the floor to rest. It was there that Horace Greeley lost his famous white hat and his gray overcoat.

**Plates on Shoes Arouse School; Ban Protested**

A furor was created at Soldan high school at St. Louis by protests about students who wore steel plates on the heels and toes of their shoes to keep them from wearing down.

They made so much noise walking through corridors and classrooms that school authorities requested the students not to wear the plates in the school building.

At least one student protested the ban as "undemocratic." H. P. Stillwagon, principal of the school, denied any strict orders had been issued. He said "that when several hundred students came to school wearing steel shoe plates, the clatter could be heard the full length of the building." He said: "We courteously requested the students not to wear the plates."

**How Gossip Started**

To associate "gossip" with God would at first sight seem sacrilegious, yet, strange indeed in the way of words, the two are closely connected.

For "gossip" stems from the Anglo-Saxon godsibb, which is a combination of God and sib relation, the whole meaning "akin to God" or "a kinsman of the Lord."

This accounts for the earliest meaning in English of gossip as a godfather or godmother, one, that is, who sponsored a child, a sense exemplified in the usage of the word by Selden in the line:

"Should a great lady that was invited to be a gossip, in her place send her kitchen maid, it would be ill taken."

The next natural evolution in meaning of "gossip" was its now obsolete sense of a friend, companion or intimate, and finally, its modern significance of one, frequently a confidante, who tells tales out of school.

**Bacteria in Cheese Okeh**

The aging or ripening of cheese is the result of bacterial or mold action. Don't get scared—the of many thousands of kinds of bacteria there are, only a very few are disease producing, less than 100 in fact. The rest are harmless or beneficial, and it is the beneficial sorts that set to work on cheese. What they work on is the casein.

When casein is coagulated for cheese-making, it is tough stuff; in fact, when coagulated casein is not made into cheese, it is made into billiard balls or glue. If you ever try to wrench apart a wood joint set up with casein glue you may get an idea of why green cheese is difficult to digest.

The bacteria and their ferments and enzymes transform this casein into soft and friable forms—almost digest it, in fact. Since cheese must be ripened at a rather low temperature, 40 to 60 or at most 65 degrees, and since bacteria grow slowly at these temperatures, proper ripening of cheese takes time.

**Fear Unknown Mystery Most**

Men have always been more afraid of mystery than of genuine known dangers. The fear of the unknown caused people to become terrified as the result of Orson Welles' famous broadcast. We thought we were being bombed from Mars and could not tell what caused it.

People in London who now know what causes the bombing go calmly to their shelters and often go on about their work. Men go bravely to death in battle because they know what causes all the danger, but imagined dangers terrify the stoutest heart.

**WANTS**

It a Word - Minimum 20c

**FACTORY BUILT TRAILER** house, excellent condition. Campbell's Cabins, Kennewick, Wash. 49-1p

**FOUND—GOLD RIMMED GLASS-** es in red colored case. May be had at Texaco Station by paying for ad. 49-3c

**WASHED CULL NEW POTATOES** 40c sack, 100 lbs.; or 35c, bring good sack. Emil Zivney, 4 miles East of Stanfield. 49-3c

**FOR SALE—1936 CHEVROLET** car, cheap. Inquire at Eddie Kauffman Shoe Shop at Umatilla. 49-3p

**FOR SALE—OVERSTUFFED** davenport, \$10; also two leather rockers, cheap. F. J. Glass, Umatilla, Oregon. 49-1p

**CANNING PEACHES RIPENING** at Edmonds Orchard, two miles west of Umatilla on Columbia river bank. 49-3p

**FOR SALE—NICE YOUNG COL-** ored fryers, 50c. J. F. Riley, Stanfield Meadows, 1 1/2 miles S.W. of Tum-A-Lum. 48-3p

**HOP PICKING—WILL START** August 18 at L. W. Dixon & Son yard, 4 miles east of Hermiston. Free camp ground, potatoes and wood. Pickers are asked to register at the ranch. 49-1fc

**FOR SALE—30-ACRE TRACT.** All in alfalfa and pasture. Terms to suit buyer. West side. Wanted 10 or 12 cattle to pasture by the month. C. A. Corlies, West Side. 48-3p

**FACTORY BUILT TRAILER** house, sleeps four. Modern, \$475.00. Terms, J. Callahan. Call at Herald office. 48-1fc

**FOR SALE—FIVE-YEAR-OLD** Holstein cow, just fresh. Lewis Fales, Rt. 2, Hermiston, Ore. 48-1c

**FOR MATTRESSES GET IN** touch with Frank Baumgardner Mattress Works, Rt. 1, Milton Highway, Walla Walla, Phone 2866. Innerspring Mattresses a specialty, \$19.00. Free pickup. 47-4p

**GOOD BUYS IN USED CARS—** See the Hermiston Auto Co. 44-1c

**COVERED WAGON HOUSE** Trailer, \$550, or \$150 down, \$35 month, 6% interest. Dr. Everist, Veterans' Hospital, Walla Walla. 47-3c

**FOR SALE—STRING BEANS AND** sweet corn for canning. Reasonable. C. A. Binder farm, 2 1/2 miles east of Umatilla, Wm. Pieker, Rt. 2, Hermiston. 47-3c

**GOOD BUYS IN USED CARS—** See the Hermiston Auto Co. 44-1c

**WANTED—ALL KINDS OF POUL-** try and rabbits. Van Damme's So. 2907 Oak St., Spokane, Wn. 47-4p

**WANTED—STOCK TO PASTURE,** lots of shade, running water, fine grass. F. S. Sergeant, Baker ranch. 47-3p

**FOR SALE—8-ACRE PLACE ONE** mile out of Irrigon; 5-room house, electric lights, barn, team of horses, potato patch, crop this season, farm machinery. Price \$1400.00. Terms. Write Mrs. C. H. O'Brien, Irrigon, Oregon. 49-3p

**FARM FOR SALE—40 ACRES, 10** acres corn, 16 acres alfalfa, 14 acres pasture, 2 houses, well, 200 acres leased range. Cash price, \$3,200.00, with crops. Six miles N. E. Hermiston. Bud Hooker. 49-3p

**FOR SALE—COMPLETE STOCK** of store fixtures, scales, meat case, cash register, etc. See D. B. Sullivan, basement Baptist church. 49-3p

**GOOD BUYS IN USED CARS—** See the Hermiston Auto Co. 44-1c

**HEMSTITCHING, BUTTONS, AL-** tering, button holes, mending, stamped goods, needlepoint and hooked rugs. Mrs. D. H. Mansfield, 126 E. Court, Pendleton, Ore. 45-6p

**TENTS, FOLDING CHAIRS, CAMP** stoves, dressers, davenos, beds, mattresses and springs. The best of prices. We buy and trade. Orr's New & Used. Echo, Oregon. 49-1p

**FOR SALE—1934 CHEVROLET** 1 1/2-ton truck. L. W. B. Good condition \$200.00. D. Winters, Hermiston, Oregon. Next door to Vigorbilt Hatchery. 49-3p

**GOOD BUYS IN USED CARS—** See the Hermiston Auto Co. 44-1c

**WAKE UP BUSINESS** By Advertising In This Newspaper

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**FOR SALE—TRAILER HOUSE, 8** x 16 ft., interior rebuilt. New paint, inside and out. Price \$390.00 furnished. Write W. H. Tucker, Heppner, Oregon. 47-6p

**BETTER BUSINESS TO BUY** "Vigorbilt" chicks. Order early. Hatching now. "Vigorbilt" Hatchery, Hermiston. 24-1fc

**TYPEWRITERS FOR SALE OR** rent—Easy terms. Thompson's Drug Store, Hermiston. 5-1fc

**WE BUY, SELL AND EXCHANGE** furniture, machinery, household articles. Miller's Trading Post, Hermiston. 52-1fc

**GOOD BUYS IN USED CARS—** See the Hermiston Auto Co. 44-1c

**E. P. DODD—REAL ESTATE,** sales, leases, exchanges. Insurance—fire, automobile, accident. Notary public, execution of legal papers. Herald office, Hermiston, Oregon. 15-1fc

**GOOD BUYS IN USED CARS—** See the Hermiston Auto Co. 44-1c

**IF YOUR EYES TROUBLE YOU—** Come here and get the benefits of our more than 25 years successful optical experience. Reasonable prices for glasses when needed. We examine your eyes by modern methods and grind glasses to fit in all the latest styles.  
**DR. DALE ROTHWELL**  
OPTOMETRIST  
418 Main Street  
PENDLETON, OREGON

**● PAINTING**  
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— Spray Painting and Signs —  
Anything - Anywhere - Anytime  
All Work Guaranteed - Estimates FREE  
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**STATE FARM MUTUAL**  
**AUTO INSURANCE CO.**  
See Us for Auto Financing & Save  
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Call Tum-A-Lum - Phone 3132  
Umatilla, Oregon

**J. V. VILLERMOURE**  
ELECTRICAL SERVICE  
Phone 3821 Hermiston

**W. L. Morgan, D. M. D.**  
General Dentistry  
X-Ray and Diagnosis  
Bank Bldg. Ph. 2592 - Res. 2112  
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**Dr. A. E. MARBLE**  
CHIROPRACTOR  
Office: 2 blocks E of post office  
Office hours: 8 to 12 - 1:30 to 6  
Phone 3061 - Hermiston, Ore.

**DR. A. C. WILLCUTT**  
OSTEOPATHIC  
PHYSICIAN & SURGEON  
OSBORN APARTMENTS

**DR. F. B. BELT**  
PHYSICIAN & SURGEON  
— Office Hours —  
10:30 - 12:30 a. m. - 2 - 5 p. m.  
Other Hours by Appointment

**DR. W. M. MARBUT**  
PHYSICIAN & SURGEON  
Phone 3151 Hermiston

**Peterson & Peterson**  
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW  
U. S. National Bank Building  
Practice in State & Fed. Courts  
Pendleton, Oregon

**W. J. WARNER**  
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW  
Hermiston, Oregon

**CANNING SCHEDULE**  
July 28 to August 2

8 to 11 a. m.	12 to 3:30 p. m.
Mon.—Fruit-Berries	Beans
Tues.—Tomatoes	Corn
Wed.—Fruit-Berries	Beans
Thurs.—Tomatoes	Corn
Fri.—Fruit-Berries	Beans
Sat.—Tomatoes	Corn

Other products canned by special arrangement.  
Hermiston Co-op. Cannery.

**LOCAL GIRL ON U. HONOR ROLL**

UNIVERSITY OF OREGON, Eugene, July 22—Excitement over the present national emergency failed to bother students at the University of Oregon—or perhaps made them more serious minded—for a new "record number, 155, made the "honor roll" for the past term, it was announced by C. L. Constance, assistant registrar. To qualify for this list students must make a grade point average of 3.5 out of a possible 4.00.

Included on the list is Nina Rae McCulley, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. G. McCulley of Hermiston. She is majoring in English and is a resident of University cooperative house on the campus.

**CHRYSLER FLUID DRIVE**  
AND  
**PLYMOUTH CARS**  
Come In or Phone 29  
**ELLIS MOTOR CO.**  
240 S. W. 1st. St.  
PENDLETON, OREGON

**GOT ANY RUNTS?**

SEPARATE them from the rest and try **DR. HESS HOG SPECIAL.** No, Hog Special is not a cure-all—but its tonic properties are especially helpful to pigs that are not doing just right. Hog Special stimulates body functions. Hog Special also contains minerals which are apt to be lacking in the feed. Put Hog Special to work in your feed lot. Satisfactory results are guaranteed.

**CHISHOLM GRAIN & FEED CO.**  
Hermiston, Oregon

**AAA POSTS PRICE SCHEDULE ON ALL SEED PURCHASES**

Harvesting of Oregon's record winter legume crop is now under way with growers assured the same prices as in 1940 for hairy vetch and winter peas sold through the AAA 1941 seed purchase program. Announcement is also made by the state office at Corvallis that annual rye grass has been added to the seed purchase program, and that guaranteed prices have been posted for common vetch and Willamette vetch.

Annual or Italian rye grass has been added to the program to encourage production of cover crop seed for use in southern and east central states. The AAA will offer to purchase it at the rate of \$3.69 per hundred for seed 98 per cent pure with a germination of 90 per cent or better. In certain parts of the south and east central states rye grass is proving particularly valuable as a soil protecting crop either alone or in combination with a legume such as crimson clover.

The AAA will pay growers a premium of 19 cents a sack on winter peas and vetch put up in cotton bags. All seed purchased last year was handled in cotton bags, thus the provision in effect means an increase of 10 cents a hundred to the growers. Last year nearly 800 carloads of winter legume seeds were shipped south by the AAA where they were distributed to cotton farmers for use as cover crops. Farmers there receive the seed in lieu of cash payments earned under the farm program.

**STANFIELD NEWS**  
By Mrs. Rose Hedrick

Tommy Refvem is a patient at St. Anthony's hospital having been operated on for appendicitis on July 22. His aunt, Elva Berry, is with him and he is reported as doing well.

New people that have located on the east side of town are A. W. Howell and family from Nyssa, Mr. and Mrs. DeArman from California, Mr. Sears, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Simmons from Montana, Dave Thompson, Mr. and Mrs. George Wench, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Simpson, Mr. DeForde and Mr. and Mrs. Huffman. The men have work at the Umatilla Ordnance Depot.

The Monday Bridge club rallied at the home of Mrs. Nathan Bard Monday with Miss Marilla Dunning as honor guest. Substitute players were Mrs. O. A. Peterson, Mrs. R. A. McLain, Mrs. Tom Gregory and daughter, Betty, Mrs. Arnold Ebert, Mrs. Cooper of Echo.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Dumond are the parents of a son born July 16 at St. Anthony's hospital. Mrs. Dumond was formerly Anna Correa.

Miss Rose Hoosier returned Thursday from a month's visit at Louisville and at Chicago.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Taylor were visitors at Nyssa over Sunday. Their daughter, who is a junior in high school, returned with them after a three weeks' visit.

Mr. and Mrs. James Stuart from Island City have bought some lots in the east end of town and will build soon. Mr. Stuart is a barber.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Duvall, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Norton, and Miss Lenna Waid were Pendleton visitors Tuesday.

Tuesday night's program at the Stanfield grange was put on by the four 4-H clubs, the Calf club, Camp Cookery, Cross Stitches, Catty Kitchen Cooks, before an appreciative audience.

Nancy Emily Dallman is the guest at the Earl Dallman home. She was born on July 21. She is the grandchild of Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Bartley,

and a great-grandchild of Mr. and Mrs. U. G. Shipley.

Helen Rolando de Tacoga was a Sunday visitor at the L. Jouannault home. She is their granddaughter.

Rev. B. F. Mitchell announces his Sunday Bible class topic is Moses and Pharaoh, his Sunday morning sermon will be "Where is Satisfaction?" Young People's meeting at 7:15 p. m.

Mrs. Will Reeves will be hostess to the Ladies' Aid on Thursday.

Scrap aluminum or your old worn out aluminum for national defense may be deposited at the Inland Irrigation District office until August 2. Some have for their slogan, a piece from every family.

Mrs. Wilbur Gifford and small daughter returned early this week from an extended visit with her mother, Mrs. James Hutton, who is seriously ill at a Tillamook hospital.

**BIGGER 4-H AUCTION SCHEDULED FOR FAIR**

A new, high in the number and quality of animals that will go on the block at the 4-H club boys' and girls' auction sale at the Oregon state fair September 1-7 in Salem is promised by club leaders. This will be the third annual 4-H stock sale.

For the first time the clubbers will offer a number of baby beefs, as well as 100 head of fat lambs and a number of hogs. At least 15 head of baby beef being fattened for the fair sale are now on feed in the Willamette valley. Lambs and hogs will come from many parts of the state.

The club auction, only livestock sale conducted at the fair, is scheduled for the fifth morning, Friday, September 5, at 10 o'clock.

Restaurants, packing plants, meat markets, business houses, one chamber of commerce and other institutions made lively bidding at the 1940 club sale and even greater interest is anticipated at the 1941 state fair.

**NOTICE OF LAND SALE**

**NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN,** That the undersigned, Sheriff of Umatilla County, Oregon, by virtue of an order duly made and entered herein by the County Court of Umatilla County, Oregon, on the 9th day of July, 1941, will, on the 12th day of August, 1941, at the hour of 10 o'clock in the forenoon, sell to the highest bidder for cash, at the front door of the Umatilla County Court House, Pendleton, Oregon, subject to a minimum price of \$25.00 therefore, to be paid in cash, at the time of sale; the following described parcel of land, heretofore by Umatilla County, Oregon, acquired for delinquent taxes, to wit:

Lot 6, Block A, 1st Addition to the City of Hermiston, Umatilla County, Oregon.

R. E. GOAD, Sheriff of Umatilla County. (July 10-Aug. 7)

**NOTICE OF FINAL HEARING**

**IN THE COUNTY COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON FOR UMATILLA COUNTY**

In the matter of the Estate of Charles Jarvis Durfey, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned as administratrix of the estate of Charles Jarvis Durfey, deceased, has filed her final account and report in said estate with the Clerk of the County Court of the State of Oregon for Umatilla County, and that the Judge thereof has fixed Saturday, the 2nd day of August, 1941 at 10 o'clock A. M., as the time, and the rooms of the County Court in the County Court House in Pendleton, Umatilla County, Oregon, as the place for hearing of objections or exceptions to said final account and report and the settlement thereof.

ANNE C. DURFEY, Administratrix of the Estate of Charles Jarvis Durfey, deceased.  
W. J. WARNER, Attorney for Administratrix. (July 3-July 31)