

# FARM CO-OPERATIVE DIVISION

A MESSAGE TO EVERY MEMBER.

### Home Ec. Club to Meet.

The Westland Grange Home Economics club will meet Wednesday, September 27, for an afternoon meeting at the home of Mrs. Helen Casper. All members are asked to be present.

### OCTOBER 30 FINAL DATE FOR INSURANCE ON FALL WHEAT

The Umatilla County Agricultural Conservation office has received word from the Federal Crop Insurance Corporation that October 30, 1939, has been established as the deadline for acceptance of applications and premium payments in the county office for those growers who wish to insure their 1940 wheat crop.

According to regulations, the application must be signed and on file in the county office and the premium paid before the crop is seeded this fall, or before October 30, whichever date occurs first. The county office is prepared to take applications for crop insurance on 1940 crops or give any information pertaining to the same.

Out of 708 policies in effect in Oregon this past season, indemnity payments totaling 44,000 bushels on 52 policies have been made to date, and others are pending. Principal causes of losses were late frosts, dry weather, and the ugly hail storm in Morrow county.

"Winter wheat growers who want to insure their crops have two factors to keep in mind," said Will Steen of Milton, chairman of the state AAA committee. "First, they must apply for the insurance and pay the premium before their crop is planted this fall. Second, applications cannot be accepted even if the crop hasn't been planted, after the general cut-off date of October 30."

The state chairman reminded wheat growers that all farmers who intend to plant wheat for harvest in 1940 are eligible for "all-risk" crop insurance now being offered to growers by the Federal Crop Insurance corporation. Either the operator or the landlord, or both, may insure their interest in the crop.

Under the crop insurance program, growers may insure their interest in either 50 or 75 per cent of the average yield of their farms. Where more than one person has an interest in the crop, each may insure his own interest independently of action of the others. Separate contracts are made to each individual, without affecting the interest of other parties. Application is made to the county AAA committee.

### HOME MAKERS EARN EXTRA DOLLARS FROM VARIOUS HOBBIES

Hobbies of farm home makers and children of farm families working with the Farm Security Administration in Umatilla county are adding many supplemental dollars to cash income says Emily R. Husbands, home management supervisor. While these busy families have little leisure time they are using these extra moments to build up small but profitable businesses.

Some women have the knack of canning fruits and vegetables attractively and find a ready sale for their products to families who have no gardens of their own. By planning the family garden to provide a surplus of tender crisp vegetables, many farm housewives are able to establish a steady demand for fresh and canned vegetables not needed for their families.

Early American and Colonial furnishings are most attractive with braided or hooked rag rugs and farm women who are skilled with the needle find a ready market for brightly colored rugs of original design.

Some women raise geese and ducks for sale on local markets and clear a tidy sum for household expenses. Fresh eggs and dressed chickens ready to pop into the frying pan provide another source of income for other farm women.

Some of the children raise rabbits for sale in nearby towns, assuming full responsibility for their care and feeding. Talented youngsters have been able to earn enough to buy their own clothing by making Christmas cards to sell. More active children gather ferns for florist shops and greenhouses.

These and many other hobbies are enabling these farm families to turn their moments of relaxation into cash income.

### CANNING SCHEDULE FROM SEPT. 25 to 30

8 to 11 a. m.	12 to 3:30
Mon.—Fish	Fish
Tues.—Fruit-Tomatoes	Beans
Wed.—Fish	Fish
Thurs.—Fruit-Tomatoes	Beans
Fri.—Fish	Fish
Sat.—Fruit-Tomatoes	Beans

Other products canned by special arrangement.  
Hermiston Co-op Cannery

### COLUMBIA GRANGE NOTES

Eighteen regular members and three visitors from the Westland Grange were present at Columbia's second business meeting of September Tuesday evening. A number of items under new business were discussed and acted upon. Count of members present showed the ladies chalked up a point against the men in the contest for attendance which continues through November. The losing side (men or ladies) must furnish a complete program and ample refreshments at the first meeting in December.

Columbia Grange voted without dissent to assist Westland in entertaining Pomona Grange, jointly, the first Thursday in November. Large attendance from all Granges in the county is anticipated since by that time the busy summer and fall seasons will be over for this year.

October 17 is the date set by Columbia for entertaining the Four Grange Joint meeting. Invitations will be extended very soon. All readers of these notes are asked to keep in mind the series of safety programs to be presented in the Columbia schoolhouse on the next three successive Friday nights.

Mrs. Helen Fix was presented a lovely Mirro-Ware kettle, a two-dollar value, a courtesy gift from Montgomery Ward for having the highest number of points earned in the Question-Answer contest conducted during the past three months. Group singing, a game, and two contests were enjoyed during the lecturer's period. Mrs. H. J. Ott and Mrs. Nellie Tucker served doughnuts, coffee and cider to the group.

Booster night, September 30, the last Saturday in this month. Be sure you have done your part to invite someone to become a Grange member.

### HARVEY BUILDS NEW GRAIN ELEVATOR

J. E. Harvey of the Despain Gulch district has under construction a 20,000 bushel wheat elevator on his ranch. Mr. Harvey is building the elevator on similar plans as those found in other parts of the county. Harvey is one of the large grain growers in that end of the county.

### TOWNSEND FLASHES

By Mrs. Joe Udey  
The Hermiston Townsend club will meet at the Legion hall Friday, September 22, at 8:00 p. m. Forrest Moore and L. C. Dickson have been appointed on the ways and means committee and are planning on a social evening after the business session. The public is invited for the meeting.

A report has come from national headquarters that more than 120 officers and executives of the largest and most influential business firms in New York City financial district have invited Dr. Frances E. Townsend to speak at a luncheon of the Municipal Forum of New York.

The Municipal Forum is a group of more than 120 executives from the following fields: saving banks, commercial banks, life insurance companies, investment counselors, municipal bond attorneys, and brokers. The organization is interested in federal, state and municipal securities and was formed to study political economy.

Dr. Townsend welcomes the opportunity to address New York's financial leaders. He says he views the invitation as evidence that leading business executives, sick of hazardous economies, are seeking a formula for business stability that will work.

Another report states that 25,000 members of Townsend clubs packed the grandstand at the Hollywood Turf club race track September 3 to hear Dr. Townsend's address and welcome home 16 California congressmen who voted "yes" on the Townsend legislation in Congress. In Dr. Townsend's talk he stated, "We have the strongest anti-war organization in the world today," and went on to explain this statement.

### AAA WHEATACREAGE ALLOTMENTS GIVEN

Wheat growers of Umatilla county are receiving notices of individual wheat acreage allotments under the 1940 AAA program, according to A. R. Copcock, chairman of the Umatilla County Agricultural Conservation committee.

Announcement of the allotments, mailed directly from the county office at Pendleton, marks the "official opening" of the 1940 conservation program in this county, he said.

Mr. Copcock pointed out that farmers who received notification of wheat allotments now have a 15-day period from the date on the notice in which to make written appeals to the county committee, asking adjustment, if they are dissatisfied. The appeals must state reason for wishing the adjustment.

During this same 15-day period, farmers who grew no wheat for harvest during 1937, 1938, or 1939, but intend to grow some for harvest in 1940, may make written application for wheat allotments. A limited reserve from the county's total wheat allotment has been set aside for establishing allotments on "new" wheat farms.

### STANFIELD NEWS

By Mrs. J. M. Richards

#### Woman's Study Club Has Meeting

The Stanfield Woman's Study club began a new year Thursday with Mrs. Jay Baker as president; Mrs. T. Coleman, vice president; Mrs. F. A. Shelton, secretary, and Mrs. L. J. Jounanant, treasurer. These officers are assisted by several committee chairmen. The meeting was held in the city library room with Mrs. Homer Hedrick as hostess. During the business meeting plans were made to entertain the president of the state federation on October 16.

Roll call topics consisted of a resume of the outstanding accomplishments of the club during 30 years of its existence by Mrs. F. B. Stuart and a brief history by Mrs. F. A. Baker which was published in the Round Up edition of the East Oregonian.

In the absence of Mrs. Baker her paper was read by Mrs. G. E. Great-house. Mrs. H. L. Hedrick reviewed Berthos Damon's "Grandma Called It Carnal."

#### Speed of Large Rivers Depends Much on Depth

Most large rivers travel at only walking speed. As rivers usually have their sources on very high ground, their velocity is greatest at the beginning of their course, which is for many streams a succession of rapids and waterfalls.

The velocity of falls, which is often enormous, cannot very well be included in any estimate of the velocity of rivers, although the impetus given by rapids, as well as the general inclination of the bed of the stream, has a most important influence on the rate of its current.

But the velocity of a river does not altogether depend on the slope of its bed. Much is owing to its depth and volume, says an authority in the Cleveland Plain Dealer. Most rivers, therefore, flow with varying velocity at different seasons of the year. Furthermore, bends in the course, jutting peaks of rock, or other obstacles, interfere with its speed, so that the water of a river flows at different velocities at different parts of its bed; it moves lower at the bottom than at the surface and at the sides than at the middle.

There is no stream which has a regular current of 30 miles an hour, or even 25 miles an hour. The lower Amazon flows at a rate of three miles an hour. The Mississippi, in its lower course, has a velocity of about three and a half miles an hour. The Congo has for many miles above its mouth a current of about seven miles an hour, the impetus of its great falls extending for a great distance below them. The Nile, similarly influenced, moves for a long distance at nine miles an hour.

Probably the most rapid river in the world, with the exception of some small streams which are nearly torrents or cataracts, is the River Rhone, in France. At some seasons the current of this stream reaches a speed of 40 miles an hour. In the dryer season, however, it drops to a rate of six miles an hour.

### CITY BONDS CALLED

City of Hermiston, Oregon, 6 per cent Water Bonds dated October 1, 1911, due October 1, 1941, Serial Numbers 25 to 50 inclusive, are called for payment with interest, October 1, 1939, after which date interest will stop. Funds will be on deposit at the First National Bank, Hermiston, Oregon.

GERTRUDE SANDERS, City Treasurer. (Sept. 14-21)

# WANTS

1c a Word - Minimum 20c

WILL TRADE LOAD OF WHEAT headings for load burless alfalfa. Joe F. Connelly, Pendleton. 5-1p

12 WEANER PIGS FOR SALE—H. H. Whipple, Irrigon, Ore. 5-1p

M A M M O T H BRONZE, EXTRA large, breeding stock for sale. Keith Helmka, Lowden, Wn. 5-3p

TYPEWRITERS FOR SALE OR rent — Easy terms. Thompson's Drug Store, Hermiston. 5-tfc

OHESTER WHITE WEANER PIGS for sale. H. G. McCulley, near Columbia school house. 5-2p

FOR SALE—SHEEP, ANY NUMBER; some blackface bucks; one Ramboulet; 8 cows, 2 heifers; 2 brood sows; 10 pigs; team of horses. E. E. Pulley, Hermiston, or inquire Miller's Trading Post. 5-3c

FOR SALE—3 MILK COWS DUE TO freshen soon; 1 coarse wool ram; also 1 Guernsey bull 9 months old. Emmett Cooney, Hermiston. 4-3p

FOR SALE—SEVERAL HEAD 300 lb. calves, grain fed and fine for locker. Short horn stuff. Call 97F3. R. B. Wilcox, Hermiston. 4-3c

ONE FURNISHED APARTMENT & rooms. Carter's Apts., Katty corner from depot. 4-3p

A GOOD SECOND HAND HEATING stove, and a large range for sale, cheap. Tum-A-Lum Lumber Co., Hermiston. 4-3c

FOR SALE CHEAP—TWO COMBINATION wood and coal heaters. Inquire E. J. Hazen, Hermiston. 4-3p

STRAYED FROM MY PASTURE—West of Everett Shaver farm, a yearling dark Jersey heifer. J. H. Hunt, Columbia district. 3-tfc

WE BUY, SELL AND EXCHANGE furniture, machinery, household articles. Miller's Trading Post, Hermiston. 3-tfc

FOR SALE—MAJESTIC COAL AND wood range, hot water back, good shape. F. C. Fredrickson, Irrigon, Ore. 52-tfc

FOR RENT—FURNISHED MODERN apartment, with elec. refrigerator and stove. Also for sale a wood and coal range with water coils. H. E. Hanby. 50-tfc

### NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

IN THE COUNTY COURT OF THE

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### STATE OF OREGON FOR UMATILLA COUNTY.

In the Matter of the Estate of Walter S. Boynton, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the undersigned has been appointed administratrix of the estate of Walter S. Boynton, deceased, and has qualified as the law directs. All persons having claims against said estate are required to present the same to me at the office of W. J. Warner, my attorney, in Hermiston, Oregon, verified as the law directs, within six months from the date hereof.

Dated this 21st day of September, 1939.

Martha Ann Boynton, Administratrix.

(Sept. 21-Oct. 19)

### Notice Westland Irrigation District Board Review Meeting.

Notice is hereby given, that the board of directors of Westland Irrigation District, will meet as a board of review on the first Tuesday in October, 1939, at the office of the district in Hermiston, Oregon, at 8:00 o'clock P. M. of said day, for the purpose of reviewing the assessment roll of the district for 1940, and correcting any errors and for hearing any complaints of tax payers of said district.

J. W. MESSNER, Secretary.

(Sept. 7-28)

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GET THE QUICKEST NON-SKID STOPS YOU'VE EVER HAD WITH THIS ROAD-DRYING TIRE

The new Goodrich SAFETY Silvertown

Connor's Auto Repair Shop

### Equalization Notice.

Notice is hereby given that the Board of Directors of the Stanfield Irrigation District will meet as a Board of Equalization at 1:00 o'clock p. m. Tuesday, October 3, 1939, in the office of the district at Stanfield, Oregon, for the purpose of reviewing and correcting its apportionment of taxes, said taxes being for tolls and charges fixed by the Board of Directors on September 6, 1938, for the year 1939, being delinquent and unpaid.

The assessment list and record will be in the office of the district in the City of Stanfield for the inspection of all persons interested, and all persons shall be presumed to have notice of the time and place of such meeting whether actual notice is received or not.

Dated August 29, 1939. F. A. BAKER, Secretary.

(Aug. 31-Sept. 21)

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### W. J. WARNER

Attorney-at-Law Hermiston - Oregon