

FARM CO-OPERATIVE DIVISION

A MESSAGE TO EVERY MEMBER.

CANNING SCHEDULE

From October 10 to 15

8 to 11 A.M.	12 to 3:30 P.M.
Mon.-Tomatoes-Fruit	Beans
Tues.—No Canning	No Canning
Wed.-Tomatoes-Fruit	Beans
Thurs.—No Canning	No Canning
Fri.-Tomatoes-Fruit	Beans
Sat.-Tomatoes-Fruit	Meat
Other products by special arrangement.	

HERMISTON CO-OP. CANNERY
ALTON E. SISSON, Mgr.

POULTRYMEN OBJECT TO TRANSACTION TAX

The "Eggsaminer," official publication of the Pacific Cooperative Poultry Producers, with which most of the commercial poultrymen of this section are affiliated, in reporting proceedings of the fifteenth annual convention of poultrymen held in Corvallis early in September, prints the following in connection with the proposed state transaction tax which will come before the state voters:

"The two per cent transaction tax on which Oregon voters will be called upon to pass next November was condemned by G. C. Keeney, manager of the Pacific Cooperative Poultry Producers as 'the most severe blow that could be dealt to the poultry producers of Oregon.' The tax if adopted, according to Keeney, would double the tax burden now borne by the poultry producers, resulting in increased cost of production and in rank discrimination against Oregon poultrymen in competition with those of other states which do not have such a tax."

The convention represented poultry producers, hatcherymen, breeders and feed men.

MISSOURI GOES FOR WHEAT

For many years experiment stations have been proving the high value of wheat as a livestock feed. However, many still believe that corn is far out in the lead and much corn is shipped into Oregon on that basis.

The most recent contribution to the information on the value of Umatilla county's surplus wheat crop is a report from the College of Agriculture of the University of Missouri. Feeding Value of Wheat and Corn. Question: "What is the relative feeding value of wheat and corn for swine?" This question is asked frequently now as new wheat is being threshed.

"Answer: Hogs fed wheat will consume more feed and gain more rapidly than when fed corn. Less feed will be required to produce a given pound of grain so that wheat is more valuable, pound for pound, than corn. The exact relationship between these two grains will vary depending upon a number of factors, but in general a bushel of wheat is worth approximately 10 percent more than a bushel of corn."

"Low grade wheat is nearly as valuable as good plump wheat for feeding livestock. As a rule, a given weight of low grade wheat will contain approximately the same amount of digestible nutrients as wheat of higher grade. However, the low grade product may contain more protein, thus providing a better balanced ration.—L. A. Weaver, Missouri College of Agriculture."

FIRST COOPERATIVE MOVIE HOUSE IN THE U. S. OPENED IN GREENBELT

(Co-op League News Service) Greenbelt, Maryland — The first cooperative movie theatre in the United States, a modern, air-conditioned theatre with the finest available projection and sound equipment, opened here September 21. The theatre, which seats 600, was designed for the comfort of the consumer-owners, and as a result the seats are more ample and the aisles are much wider than usually found in the movie house. The leading movie companies in the United States will supply the pictures which will be selected by a committee of consumer-owners.

The theatre will show four evenings a week at present with a matinee for children on Saturday afternoon. A committee of children elected by the cooperatives in the high school and grammar school, and the Junior Citizens Association,

will have charge of the Saturday matinees and the selection of the pictures. "Efforts have been made to improve children's movies, usually by parents, but Greenbelt is going one step further by giving the children a chance to say what movies they want to see. This part of the experiment will be watched with interest, declared Herbert E. Evans, vice president of Consumer Distribution Corporation, which is assisting in the development of the co-op enterprises at Greenbelt.

The theatre is equipped for theatrical productions, concerts and lectures as well as motion pictures. Telegrams from co-ops and civic leaders congratulating the Greenbelt citizens on their venture in cooperative entertainment poured in before the official opening of the theatre Wednesday night. The keys of the theatre were turned over to the citizens of Greenbelt by Percy S. Brown, president of CDC and executive director of the Good Will Fund.

F. B. A. Meeting Oct. 7

The next meeting of the Farm Bureau Auxiliary will be held Friday, October 7, in the club house in Columbia park. Election of officers will be held and all members are asked to try and come. Those on the program committee are Mrs. Minnie Ott and Mrs. Joyce Guivits, and Mrs. Jessie Hooker, Mrs. Emma Christley and Miss Martha Walther are on the refreshment committee.

Grange Meeting Postponed.

The next regular meeting of the Westland Grange has been postponed due to a conflict with the Umatilla Project fair dates. The next regular meeting will be held Thursday, October 13.

PIERCE AND HESS SPEAK AT MORROW COUNTY POMONA

Morrow County Pomona Grange met at Rhea Creek Grange hall Saturday, October 1, with a good attendance and with 20 visitors from Umatilla County. Pomona Grange present. The morning session was taken up with reports of officers and committees.

Following a bountiful dinner served by the ladies of Rhea Creek Grange, at which time over 100 people were served, a program was conducted by Mrs. Vida Heliker, lecturer.

The program opened by the singing of America, followed by a talk on "The Youth of Today," by Bill Ashworth, the first granger to have ever been speaker of the little congress. A humorous reading was given by Chas. Wicklander, State Grange deputy; a talk on "Our Forests and their Protection," by Mr. Chriswell, assistant ranger of forest service; community singer; Eugene Lear, secretary of Soil Conservation Service of Morrow county, and the assistant county agent, spoke on the AAA and Soil Conservation as to reduction of acreage and payments.

Henry L. Hess, democratic candidate for governor, was then introduced and spoke of different legislation which he had sponsored. The law known as the "Hess Tax Bill," he stated, saved homes and farms from foreclosure by providing for cancellation of interest and penalty on delinquent taxes by being paid on quarterly annual basis. He sponsored the first old age pension law and fought to eliminate the pauper's oath from these laws. He also referred to the blessing of Bonneville dam and transmission lines owned by the government and made possible by the humanitarian policy of our present administration.

Hess favors a better truck law more favorable to the small truck owner. As chairman of Forestry and Forest Products Committee, he sponsored the legislation placing Oregon's forests on a substantial yield basis. This legislation places Oregon under the Weeks Act of Congress, which permits the government with the consent of county courts to sell the timber lands to the federal government, the government then sells it with forest lands under a sustained yield basis; a portion of the funds going for building of forest roads and trails and for re-forestation projects. This action results in first, forests never depleted; second, preservation of water sheds; third, enriches counties by reducing property taxes.

Mrs. J. M. Richards, lecturer for Umatilla county, gave a humorous impersonation, giving different versions of "Twinkle, Twinkle, Little Star."

Congressman Walter M. Pierce speaker of the day, gave an address to an interested audience. After making quite an extensive explanation of the farm act, he spoke of power and illustrated with a large chart, showing comparative prices as between the privately owned plant and the public plant. There is no place in the picture of the future for the private power monopoly, stated Mr. Pierce.

Showing the fictitious value of utilities, Mr. Pierce stated that the private utilities property was valued by the corporation at thirteen billion dollars, and by the Federal Power Commission at six billion. He stated that with the new discoveries in transmission of power, the people of Oregon have bright prospects if they wish to organize and take advantage of the power available to them, by selling revenue certificates to finance districts. Mr. Pierce referred also to his chart showing ownership of large corporations as comprising 200 men. Ninety percent of this is in the northeast portion of the United States, and although most of the sugar raised in the south and west, 90 percent of the sugar stock is in the northeastern states.

Another chart showed annual incomes as apportioned to different percentages of population, to-wit: 8,000,000 families received less than \$750 annually. 11,000,000 families receive less than \$1,500 annually. 8,000,000 families receive less than \$3,000 annually. 1,500,000 families receive less than \$5,000 annually. 1,000,000 families receive less than \$5,000 annually.

The program was concluded by a short talk by Mr. Spencer. Business was resumed after a recess of 30 minutes, with the following resolutions adopted:

One asking for privilege, under soil conservation conditions, to plant some other crop on summer fallow to prevent weed growth and land erosion.

Endorsed a resolution from Camas Prairie Grange calling for more protection from pocket gophers and for using different methods of protection of grazing lands.

The fifth degree was beautifully exemplified in the evening by Umatilla County Pomona Grange, there being seven candidates. Plans were made for the joint state conference to be held at Cold Springs Grange hall. The next meeting place will be at Irrigon, in January.

160 LABOR AND COOPERATIVE DELEGATES ATTEND DILLONVALE INSTITUTE

(Co-op League News Service) Dillonvale, O.—One hundred and sixty delegates from trade unions and consumer cooperatives in Ohio, Pennsylvania, West Virginia and as far west as Wisconsin and Nebraska, met here October 16, 17 and 18 for an Institute on Organized Labor and Consumer Cooperation arranged by the labor committee of the Cooperative League of the U.S.A. Host to the conference was the New Cooperative Company, pioneer consumer cooperative organized by miners and farmers thirty years ago.

Two labor representatives, Clinton Golden, director of the northeastern division of the Steel Workers Organizing Committee of the CIO, and R. A. Warner, president of the York, Pennsylvania, Federation of Trade Unions, affiliated with the A.F. of L., opened the discussions the first night of the conference, with Dorothy Kenyon, member of the board of directors of Consumers Cooperative Services, New York, as the third speaker.

"Consumer Cooperatives and Labor Unions should go along hand in hand—they should grow together," declared Miss Kenyon. "The making of a new society is in the consumer cooperative and labor union movements," said Mr. Golden, while Mr. Warner emphasized the fact that "there is no neutral position on consumer cooperatives, labor unions and farm marketing co-ops—we must favor them all."

William A. Frogge, organizer for the National Federation of Post Office Clerks and official representative of the A.F. of L. at the Institute, described the cooperative at Greenhills, Ohio, of which he is president and the Liberty Rochdale Consumers Cooperative, Cincinnati, with which he is also associated. Mr. Frogge emphasized the importance of cash trading, growth within the limits of the members' capital and the necessity of a substantial economic advantage from co-op buying.

E. R. Bowen, general secretary of The Cooperative League of the U.S.

A., suggested as the theme of the Institute, "You cannot control what you do not own" and led the group in a rapid survey of "Cooperatives in the World". This was supplemented by a description of the spectacular growth of the cooperatives in Ohio by Murray D. Lincoln, executive secretary of the Farm Bureau insurance and commodity cooperatives in that state. Mr. Lincoln traced the growth of these co-ops from a \$10,000 investment twelve years ago to auto, fire and life insurance, feed, fertilizer and petroleum cooperatives with nearly \$10,000,000 in assets. "You have in your own hands the tools to fashion your own destiny," Mr. Lincoln declared. "Why have you failed to use them?"

Other speakers who described the business and educational methods of the cooperatives were: R. N. Benjamin, president of the Penn. Farm Bureau Cooperative Ass'n.; Louise McCarran, managing director of the Ohio Credit Union League; Anthony Lehner, educational director of the Penn. Farm Bureau Co-op Ass'n.; and L. F. Warbington, Education-Organization Director of the Ohio Farm Bureau Co-op Ass'n. Under Mr. Warbington's direction the Institute broke into a number of small discussion groups to answer these two questions: "What should organized labor and agriculture do toward promoting cooperatives?" and "Which is the more important approach to the solution of our social-economic problems, political or economic action?"

Joseph Blaha, general manager of the New Cooperative Company, Dillonvale, described the development of that co-op from the time a handful of people had to do business in five languages to the point where it is doing more than half a million dollars worth of business a year. Herbert Katt, manager of the Racine Consumers Cooperative, Wisconsin, told the story of that comparatively new association organized by labor union people less than five years ago. The Racine co-op now has six gasoline outlets, a coal yard, grocery store, appliance store, garage and hall.

The delegates at the institute visited the various branches of the Dillonvale co-op to see the cooperatives in operation. During the Saturday evening session the audience took part in various forms of cooperative recreation under the direction of Lynn Rohrbough, director of Cooperative Recreation Service, and heard the Dillonvale Co-op Band, resplendent in colorful uniforms, play Bohemian, Czechoslovakian and American folk music.

James Myers, Industrial Secretary of the Federal Council of Churches, concluded the institute with an address on "The Spiritual Aspects of Unions and Cooperation." Delegates at the institute contributed to a fund to promote similar institutes in other sections of the country.

IRRIGON

By MRS. W. C. ISOM
Ben Netter and Miss Nellie Leicht were married Thursday in Pendleton. The bridegroom is from Aurora, Oregon.

Mr. and Mrs. Batie Rand motored to Portland Sunday to deliver a truck load of cattle.

Mrs. Harvey Warner entertained a group of Sunday School children Saturday. She had a nice party for them on the church lawn.

Mr. and Mrs. Clair Caldwell and Mr. and Mrs. Bob Smith left Sunday for the mountains. They are going on a hunting trip.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Foster of Pendleton are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Fred Doll.

Mrs. Ruth Unimaker and daughter are visiting with Mrs. Unimaker's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Leicht.

Mrs. Josephine Graybeal returned home Sunday evening. She had been visiting her children in Imbler and Elgin.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Leach and Mr. and Mrs. Benny McCoy motored to Imbler for the week end.

Mrs. W. C. Isom left Monday for Portland. She plans to be gone about two weeks.

Will Shell of Portland accompanied Emmett McCoy, Lawrence Markham, Bert Benefiel and Frank Markham on a hunting trip. The group returned Sunday from the mountains.

Wesley Tharalsen of San Francisco visited with Rev. Harness and family last week.

Rev. McDonald is holding a series of meetings in the Pentecostal church.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Graybeal entertained the Don Kenny family Sunday evening at the Graybeal home.

Donald Isom is leaving soon for Grand Coulee where he expects to be employed.

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WANT ADS

1c a Word - Minimum 20c

FOR SALE—Mahogany Porcelain Circulator, 2-3 room, new; condition, perfect shape; One 6V Battery, new. Phone 1051, Hermiston. 7-3tp

WANTED—A GIRL TO DO GENERAL housework. O. E. Dyer, Inquire Herald office. 7-1tp

FOUR COWS FOR SALE—DUE TO freshen soon; Also winter apples. Bring containers for apples. Emmett Cooney. 7-3tp

MODERN APARTMENT AND 5-room furnished or unfurnished house for rent. H. E. Hanby, Hermiston, Ore. 7-1fc

FOR SALE—YOUNG JERSEY BULL 18 mo. old; Also cows fresh and coming fresh. H. C. Shanks, Hermiston. 7-3tp

FOR SALE—4 GOOD MILK COWS and 3 heifers. Inquire Dixon's Hop Yard. 7-1tp

SQUASH FOR SALE BY W. H. Cook, \$5 per ton. West of Atterbury corner. 7-3tc

GET YOUR MAGAZINES AND newspapers by mail. Save money. Special rates on Morning Oregonian, Oregon Journal and News Telegram for October. See Mrs. Georgia Henderson, Hermiston, Ore. Phone 37-J.

DELICIOUS APPLES FOR SALE—Orchard run; all apples are picked from trees; 50c per box; purchaser bring own boxes. Thomas Campbell, Hermiston. 6-3tc

FOR SALE OR TRADE — DOUBLE barrel 12-gauge shotgun, only \$5. Will trade fur turkeys later in season. Inquire or see gun at Herald office. 6-1tc

FOR SALE—SMALLEY NO. 14 ENSilage hay chopper, \$35. Slat carrier. C. R. Myers. 6-3tc

FOR ROOM AND BOARD PHONE 22-R, Hermiston. 6-3tc

STEEL BED, SPRINGS AND INNER-coil mattress, used for less than five months; to sell or trade for part payment on a crib. Mrs. Lyle Eddy, Irrigon, Ore. 6-3tc

WEINER PIGS FOR SALE. F. N. Clarke, Columbia Dist., Hermiston. 6-3tc

COMPLETE MARINELLO BEAUTY course at reduced prices. Inquire Herald office. 6-1tc

100 ACRE DAIRY FARM FOR SALE—Columbia district. Lump sale or equipment and livestock separate. Dr. A. E. Marble, Hermiston. 5-3tc

FOR RENT—FURNISHED APARTMENT for housekeeping. Electric stove and modern. Phone 78-R, Joe Dyer. 50-1tc

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NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the undersigned, Mayor of the City of Umatilla, Oregon, pursuant to Ordinance No. 132 passed by the Council of said City and approved by the Mayor thereof on September 19, 1938, will on the 11th day of October, 1938, at the hour of 2 o'clock in the afternoon at the City Council Chamber in Umatilla, Oregon, offer for lease at public auction to the responsible bidder offering the highest monthly rental for a term of not to exceed ten years the following described real property owned by the City and not needed for public purposes, to-wit:

All of Block 45 in Wardwell's Addition to the City of Umatilla, Umatilla County, Oregon; all the water front land owned by the City of Umatilla bounded on the west by the east line of "L" Street in said City, bounded on the north by the low water line of the Columbia river, bounded on the east by the east line of the City limits of said City and bounded on the south by the north line of Front Street, sometimes called Water Street, but excluding public streets.

The terms and conditions of such proposed lease are on file with the Recorder of said City and may be examined in his office.
J. C. TUCKER,
Mayor of the City of Umatilla,
Umatilla County, Oregon.
(Sept. 22-Oct. 6)

Use the Classified Column.

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OMAHA WOODMEN SOCIETY

Camp No. 61 - Echo
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Meets first and third Thursday. Legion Auxiliary meets second and fourth Thursday. Legion Hall.

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W. J. WARNER

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