

# FARM CO-OPERATIVE DIVISION

A MESSAGE TO EVERY MEMBER.

## CANNING SCHEDULE

From Sept. 19 - 24

8 to 11 A.M. 12 to 3:30 P.M.  
Mon.—Fish Fish  
Tues.—Fruit-Tomatoes Corn-Beans  
Wed.—Fish Fish  
Thu.—Fruit-Tomatoes Corn-Beans  
Fri.—Fish Fish  
Sat.—No Canning No Canning  
Next Monday, September 19, we will get our last load of fish. If you want any of this leave your order with us.

We still have a store room full of canned goods. Remember that all canned goods must be removed before the last of this month, and all laundry accounts fully paid up.

HERMISTON CO-OP. CANNERY  
O. L. Barlow, Manager.

## Irrigon Grange Card Party.

The Irrigon Grange will sponsor a pie social and card party at the school house Saturday, September 17, at 8:00 p. m. Each lady is asked to bring a pie and the grange will furnish coffee free. A charge of 25 cents per couple will be made.

## Farm Bureau Auxiliary.

The next meeting of the Farm Bureau Auxiliary will be held Friday, September 16, at the home of Mrs. Margaret Blahm. Mrs. Catherine Jendrzejewski and Mrs. Blanche Ryland will serve on the program committee, and Mrs. Dora Mikesell, Mrs. Emma Upham and Mrs. Grace Foster on the refreshment committee.

## EASTERN COOPERATIVE WHOLESALE VOLUME GROWS DURING DEPRESSION

BROOKLYN, N. Y.—Eastern Cooperative Wholesale of New York City has now completed the job of moving into its new warehouse at 135 Kent Avenue, Brooklyn. Its history over the past four years has included four "moving-days", starting from a single office room with 1000 feet of floor space and three employees.

In 1934 its volume was \$187,000, all of which was brokerage buying for a small group of retail cooperatives and restaurants. Auditors' figures for the first seven months of 1938 show a total volume of \$393,973, of which \$285,287 consisted of warehouse shipments. Included in the stock of merchandise on hand today are over 300 cooperatively labeled products. Retail cooperative accounts now number over 200.

Manager L. E. Woodcock states that the new location and facilities of the wholesale are extremely favorable. It is not only central, but it is located directly across the street from the Eastern District Railway terminal, which is the joint terminal of all railroad lines in Brooklyn, and is also well located for truck transportation.

While the auditors' figures covering the savings (profits) made by the wholesale will not be released until the end of the fiscal year, it is understood that the interim figures for the first seven months show favorable results from operations.

## DISTINGUISHED EUROPEAN COOPERATORS COMING TO INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE

(Co-op League News Service)

New York, N.Y.—Announcement is made by the Cooperative League of the coming to the United States of two of the principal European Cooperative leaders, Anders Hedberg, secretary of International Relations of Kooperativa Forbundet, the Cooperative Union and Wholesale of Sweden, and R. G. Gosling, president of the London Cooperative Society, the largest retail cooperative society in the world with over three quarters of a million membership.

Mr. Herberg is widely known in America as a result of a two months visit in the fall of 1937 when he addressed large audiences on platforms and over the radio. On his present visit he will speak on the program of the Tenth Boston Conference on Distribution, Sept. 26-27 on the subject of "Effects of European Cooperatives on Retail Trade." Messrs. Hedberg and Gosling will attend the Seventh International Management Congress in Washington on Sept. 19 to 23. Mr. Gosling will be accompanied by Walter Batley, oldest serving member of the Committee of Management of the London Cooperative Society.

## Grange Meeting Postponed.

The next regular meeting of the Westland Grange has been postponed due to a conflict with the Umatilla Project fair dates. The next regular meeting will be held Thursday, October 13.

## COOPERATIVE YOUTH AT WORLD CONGRESS ADVOCATE COOPERATION AS SOLUTION

(Co-op League News Service)

Poughkeepsie, N. Y.—Resolutions advocating cooperatives as one of the most practical and effective means of increasing security for youth, preventing their being sacrificed in another world war and aiding materially in reducing the high cost of securing an education were presented before the World Youth Congress by Mary Jo Weiler, youth director of the North Dakota Farmers Union, chairman, and Joyce Hetherington of Canada, secretary, on behalf of a special conference of thirty cooperative youth leaders attending the Congress as delegates and observers.

WHEREAS the Cooperative Movement, based on Rochdale principles, offers one of the most practical and effective methods of attacking many of the fundamental economic problems affecting youth by increasing the security of the individual, raising the standard of living and distributing income more equitably; and

WHEREAS the Cooperative Movement has demonstrated its capacity to aid youth in its search for education by reducing the costs of board, room and supplies; and

WHEREAS the Cooperative Movement builds democracy by its day-to-day operations, develops a spirit of mutual aid instead of competition, promotes international peace through international trade on a non-profit basis and fosters the free exchange of commodities because of the consumer's interest in abundance instead of scarcity,

THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that the World Youth Congress—

(1) endorse the Cooperative Movement

(2) recommend that the youth of the world study the Cooperative Movement and seek to have the facts about it made available through school systems

(3) urge the youth of the world to participate actively in building and extending the Cooperative Movement as a practical agency for economic justice and international goodwill.

Following the congress a dinner was given in New York City at one of the cafeterias of the Consumers Cooperative Services to visiting cooperative youth from other sections of the United States and abroad. Speakers at the dinner included William Stewart, official delegate of the British Federation of Cooperative Youth of London, John B. Harper, leader of the Birmingham, England, Cooperative Comrades Circle; Miriam Sanda, delegate from the Northern States Cooperative Youth League of Superior, Wis., and Proctor C. Twichell of the Cooperative League staff.

## CONSIDERATION REQUESTED FOR STUDY OF COOPERATIVE YARD-STICK

NEW YORK—Acting on behalf of the two million members of cooperative purchasing associations in the United States, The Cooperative League of the U.S.A. has submitted to the monopoly investigating committee, authorized at the last session of Congress, a request for the opportunity of presenting reasons and statistics covering the effect of cooperatives in preventing monopoly price fixing. When open hearings are scheduled by the committee, the League proposes to submit evidence based on experience in European countries, particularly in the Scandinavian countries, where it is reported that "cooperatives tell big business what is a just price," according to Mr. Albin Johansson, president of Kooperativa Forbundet of Sweden. The breaking of monopolies by cooperative competition, rather than dependence upon regulation by the government, in the margarine, rubber, electric lamp bulb and other fields in the Scandinavian countries, will be supplemented by statistics showing the effect in the U. S. of cooperatives in lowering the price of fertilizer and other commodities.

"A Digest of the Cooperative Press," published by the International Cooperative Alliance of London,

indicates that cooperative associations in other countries are also active in urging their governments to give favorable consideration to the possibilities of cooperative yardstick control of monopolies. The "Revue Des Etudes Cooperatives" of France describes the adoption of "dardanism," which they describe as the "criminal doctrine of destroying products in order to maintain prices by capitalist enterprises," and declare that "the government should make it clear to consumers that cooperation is the most efficient weapon at the present time for stabilizing prices and restoring the balance between production and consumption."

## HOW U. S. CO-OPS BROKE FERTILIZER MONOPOLY

NEW YORK—In the forthcoming October issue of Consumer Cooperation, national magazine of the Consumer Cooperative Movement, will appear a story written by James R. Moore, editor of the Ohio Farm Bureau News, telling how cooperative buying in the United States has lowered fertilizer prices. A chart accompanying the article based on U. S. Department of Labor index figures of wholesale prices compares prices of fertilizer and building materials since 1920. The chart shows that from a war peak of an index figure of 205 in 1920, building material prices dropped to 156, while on the contrary, fertilizer prices dropped from a peak of 186 in 1920 to the same figure of 156 in 1921, but instead of standing at the same figure today, they have dropped still further to 102, or a reduction of 35 percent.

The story, as told by Mr. Moore, summarizes the progress of cooperative purchasing of fertilizer including the recent plant purchase of a 100,000 ton fertilizer plant in Baltimore by the Farm Bureau Cooperative association of Ohio and the Cooperative G.L.F. of New York, which is to be operated by a cooperative affiliate composed of representatives of both cooperative whole sales under the name of Fertilizer Manufacturing Cooperative. "From having already established a yardstick in the field of fertilizer distribution," says Mr. Moore, "cooperatives are now in position to perform a similar function in manufacturing."

The statistics given in the article are supported by a statement by Huston Thompson, former acting chairman of the Federal Trade Commission, in an official study of the fertilizer industry, to the effect that "cooperative buying of fertilizer has been the most important factor in lowering the price of this important product."

## Agricultural Notes

According to estimates, there are from 12,000 to 13,000 licensed veterinarians in the United States.

Uncle Ab says that a stable supply of farm power means more horses.

Cannibalism among chicks is largely caused by lack of something to do, by over-crowded houses, or by hunger.

It is estimated that China's 350,000,000 hens lay 25,250,000,000 eggs annually.

A cow that weighs 1,200 pounds and produces 40 pounds of milk daily requires about two ounces of salt each day.

Green feeds are an important source of necessary vitamins.

The Department of Agriculture plans to divert surplus hops into fertilizer and mulch.

Hens that fail to respond to good feeding and management during the summer should be disposed of promptly.

On January 1, 1938, the number of horses on farms was estimated at 11,163,000 and the number of mules at 4,477,000.

## EQUALIZATION NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given, that the board of directors of Westland Irrigation District will meet as a board of equalization Tuesday, October 4th 1938, at 8:00 o'clock P. M., at the office of the district in Hermiston, Oregon, for the purpose of reviewing and correcting its apportionment of taxes for district purposes for 1939.

Dated September 1st, 1938.  
J. W. MESSNER, Secretary of Westland Irrigation District. (Sept. 15-29)

## Lightning Flashes Pass

### Top to Bottom of Cloud

Most lightning flashes pass from top to bottom of the thunder cloud, but occasionally the bottom of the cloud sparks to ground and a tree or a barn or a transmission line is "struck by lightning." Once a spark has followed a particular path through air, relates a writer in the Chicago Tribune, this path remains a conductor for a certain time, and generally several flashes follow each other along the same or neighboring paths. It is these successive flashes that cause the familiar flickering of lightning. Calculations show that it requires about 20 seconds for a cloud to accumulate enough charge for another flash.

Thunder is due to the same cause as the sharp crack we hear when an electric spark jumps. The noise is produced all along the lightning flash. The long-drawn roll of thunder with a series of bangs is due to the different lengths of time taken by sound to reach us from different parts of the spark. (Sound travels 1,100 feet a second, taking five seconds to travel a mile.)

While a thunderstorm is a comparatively rare event at any one place in temperate latitudes, the number of thunderstorms a day experienced by the earth as a whole is very large. From information taken from all parts of the world Brooks estimates that the earth experiences 16,000,000 thunderstorms a year, or 44,000 a day. There will be on the average 1,800 thunderstorms in progress in different parts of the world at any one moment (the average duration of a storm is taken as one hour).

It appears from measurements that the potential (volts) produced during thunderstorms is very high indeed—of the order of a thousand million volts. On the other hand, the actual amount of electricity that flows in a lightning flash is almost unbelievably small.

## Name Roger Is Teutonic;

### Has Two Allied Meanings

The name Roger is of Teutonic origin and has two related meanings: "praise" and "famous spear man." The name gives an impression of strength and dependability, writes Florence A. Cowles in the Cleveland Plain Dealer.

Roger II, king of Sicily (d. 1154), carried off silk workers from the Peloponnese and so introduced the industry into Sicily. Roger Bacon was a Thirteenth century monk and philosopher whose research in alchemy and optics caused his imprisonment on a charge of practicing black magic. Roger Boyle, earl of Orrery (d. 1679), was an English statesman, soldier, author.

Roger Williams (d. 1633) founded the state of Rhode Island and the first Baptist church in America. Roger Wolcott (1879-1977) was a colonial governor of Connecticut. Roger Sherman (d. 1793) was one of the drafters of the Declaration of Independence and a member of the Constitutional convention.

Roger Kemble (1721-1802) founded the English family of actors of this name. He was head of an itinerant company of actors. Of his 12 children, Sarah K. Siddons became the most famous.

Roger B. Taney (1777-1864) was chief justice of the Supreme court. Sir Roger D. Casement (d. 1916), Irish revolutionist, was hanged for treason and is considered a martyr.

## Island of Caves

Staffa, island of the Inner Hebrides of Scotland, is famous for its cave of Fingal, its majestic entrance with basaltic columns from 20 to 40 feet in height, and other curious caves to explore; caves discovered first by Sir Joseph Banks in 1772. The Gaelic name for Fingal's is "The Cave of Music," expressive of the sounds and tones of the sea around and within it. It is the home of seals and sea birds, once a haven from storm for hardy seafarers. Its ocean floor is always nine feet deep.

## Naming "Nag's Head"

"Nag's Head" is on the coast near Cape Hatteras. In colonial times the famous pirate, Saxon Teach, known as Blackbeard, lived there. He would fasten a lantern to a horse's head and, at night, the lantern bobbing up and down with the movement of the old nag's head, would look, from the sea, like a ship's light riding the waves. Other ships, thinking there was a channel or an anchorage, would follow and go ashore. The pirates then would take the disabled vessel.

## Horse Latitudes

Horse latitudes are zones of high atmospheric pressure with calm and variable breezes along the polar edge of the belt of the trade winds. There is no generally accepted explanation for the origin of the name. One explanation is that the calm killed horses on a sailing ship and another is that the name signifies the unruly and boisterous nature of the winds of these latitudes compared with the pleasant trades.

## Thought Drama Was Wicked

Actors who wished to present plays in Eighteenth century Philadelphia fought long and hard before they could convince the good burghers that the drama was not wicked. Not until 1749 did Philadelphia see a play—and then it wasn't legal and the players were run out of town. Not until 1794 did Philadelphia have a legal playhouse.

## THE WORLD'S GOOD NEWS THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

An International Daily Newspaper

It records for you the world's clean, constructive doing. The Monitor does not exploit crime or sensation; neither does it ignore them, but deals correctly with them. Features for busy men and all the family, including the Weekly Magazine Section.

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Sample Copy on Request

## WANT ADS

1c a Word - Minimum 20c

PHILCO RADIO — ALL-ELECTRIC  
Table Philco radio with table for \$15. See O. O. Felthouse, Hermiston. 4-tfc

WANTED — DAY OLD CALVES;  
Also fruit jars: FOR SALE or TRADE, cows or heifers, a McCormick binder. Ed Pierre, Eugene Ranch, Stanfield. 4-1tp

PRUNES FOR SALE—JAMES ED-  
die, Hermiston. 4-2tp

FOR SALE — BLUE COLLAPSIBLE  
baby buggy. In good condition. Mrs. W. A. Shipley, across from Adventist church. 4-1tp

WANTED—BOY TO WORK IN EX-  
change for piano lessons. See Golda E. Mumma, Main Street. 4-tfc

STRAYED FROM JOE FOLEY'S  
pasture on Butter Creek about July 5th, one brindle cow, 3 yr. old, weight 700 lbs., no horns. If whereabouts known call 21 or 331, Hermiston. 4-2tc

FOR SALE—HOUSE & FOUR LOTS.  
Easy terms with reasonable down payment. See O. L. Barlow at Co-op. Cannery. 3-3tp

CONCORD GRAPES FOR SALE—C.  
A. Binder, 2 1/2 mi. East of Umatilla. 3-3tp

APPLES FOR SALE ON THE PAUL  
Miller place, Columbia district. Duane Lathrop. 4-3tp

FOR RENT—FURNISHED FIRST  
floor. Three rooms, bath, sleeping porch. Modern. Garage available. Clara G. Hall, Hermiston. 3-tfc

CATTLE TO TRADE FOR SHEEP.  
Inquire of E. P. Dodd at Herald office. 3-3tp

WANTED — MIDDLE AGED WOM-  
an to care for wheelchair invalid; also for light housekeeping. Steady. Inquire V. R. Wilkes, Co-op. Service Station, Hermiston. 2-3tc

FOR RENT—TWO ROOM MODERN  
apartment on ground floor. Carter apartments, opposite depot. 2-3c

FOR SALE—2 HAMPSHIRE RAMS  
and one single battery Sentinel radio. F. S. Green. 2-3tp

FOR SALE — CONCORD GRAPES  
1 mi. north Baptist church. Bring boxes. Lewis Pearson. 2-3tp

FOR SALE — TEAM HORSES, 4-  
year old, good work team. E. H. Vinson, Lena, Ore. 2-3tp

FOR SALE OR TRADE—39 ACRES  
irrigated, improved with buildings; 2 Jersey cows James B. Perry, Westland. 4-3tp

O.S.C. STUDENTS—GOOD BOARD  
for four boys in quiet, private home. Mrs. A. B. Black, 335 N. 10th, Corvallis, Ore. (formerly of Boardman.) 2-3tc

WANTED — A GIRL OR WOMAN  
to do cleaning or laundry work in exchange for piano lessons. See Golda Mumma, Main Street. 2-3tp

MODERN APARTMENT FOR RENT  
Also sleeping room. H. E. Hanby, Hermiston. 51-tfc

FOR RENT—FURNISHED APART-  
ment for housekeeping. Electric stove and modern. Phone 78-R. Joe Dyer. 50-tfc

## EQUALIZATION NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that the board of directors of the Hermiston Irrigation District will meet as a board of equalization Tuesday, October 11, 1938, at 8:00 o'clock in the evening, at the office of the district in Hermiston, Oregon, for the purpose of reviewing and correcting its apportionment of taxes for district purposes for 1939.

Dated September 15th, 1938.  
E. D. MARTIN, Manager, Hermiston Irrigation District. (Sept. 15-22)

## Equalization Notice.

Notice is hereby given that the Board of Directors of Stanfield Irrigation District will meet as a Board of Equalization at 1:00 o'clock p.m. Tuesday, October 4, 1938, in the office of the district at Stanfield, Oregon, for the purpose of reviewing and correcting its apportionment of taxes, said taxes being for tolls and

charges fixed by the board on September 7, 1937, for the year 1938, being delinquent and unpaid.

The assessment list and record will be in the office of the district in the City of Stanfield for the inspection of all persons interested, and all persons shall be presumed to have notice of the time and place of such meeting whether actual notice is received or not.

Dated August 25, 1938.  
F. A. BAKER, Secretary. (Sept. 1 - 29)

## Land Sale Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That the undersigned, Sheriff of Umatilla County, Oregon, by virtue of an order duly made and entered herein by the County Court of Umatilla County, Oregon, on the 26th day of April, 1938, will, on the 24th day of September, 1938, at the hour of 10 o'clock in the forenoon, sell to the highest bidder for cash in hand, at the front door of the Umatilla County Court House, Pendleton, Oregon, subject to a minimum price of \$10 therefor, to be paid in cash, at the time of sale, the following described parcel of land, heretofore by Umatilla County, Oregon, acquired for delinquent taxes, to-wit:

Lot 12 in Block 2, Newport's Addition to City of Hermiston, Umatilla County, Oregon.  
R. E. GOAD, Sheriff of Umatilla County. (Aug. 18-Sept. 15)

## CONNOR'S REPAIR SHOP

General Automobile Repair  
Reboring - Battery Service and Welding - Chevrolet Parts Willard Batteries  
Phone 53-W Hermiston

## OMAHA WOODMEN SOCIETY

Camp No. 61 - Echo  
Meet the first Tuesday of each month in the Stanfield Odd Fellows hall — 8:00 p. m.

## DR. H. C. CURRY

OPTOMETRIST  
308 Green Bldg. - Seattle  
Makes regular visits to Hermiston Hotel about every 30 days.

## W. L. Morgan, D. M. D.

General Dentistry  
X-Ray and Diagnosis  
Bank Bldg. Phone 9-J  
Residence Phone 25-J  
Sunday and Evenings by Appointment

## DR. A. E. MARBLE

CHIROPRACTOR  
Office: 2 blocks east of post office  
Office Hours: 8 to 12 - 1:30 to 6  
Phone 481 — Hermiston, Ore.

## Hermiston Post No. 37

Meets first and third Thursdays. Legion Auxiliary meets second and fourth Thursdays.  
Legion Hall.

## Dr. A. C. Willcutt

OSTEOPATHIC  
PHYSICIAN & SURGEON  
OSBORN APARTMENTS

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## DR. F. B. BELT

PHYSICIAN & SURGEON  
Office Hours: Other  
10:30 to 12:30 A.M. Hours by  
2 to 5 P.M. Appointment  
Res. 712 — PHONE — Office 733

## W. J. WARNER

Attorney-at-Law  
Hermiston - Oregon