

# FARM CO-OPERATIVE DIVISION

A MESSAGE TO EVERY MEMBER.

## News of 4-H CLUBS

**By Zelma Sale**  
The Sewing club held its thirteenth meeting at the home of the leader Mrs. Wood in Stanfield last week, with six members present, including the leader. The girls discussed various projects for the fair and outlined plans to complete them before fair time. The next meeting will be held Wednesday at the home of the leader.

**By Catharine Kennedy**  
The Umatilla Streamline Seam Stitches held a meeting at the home of their leader, Mrs. W. E. Kennedy, August 10th.  
Each girl brought a sample of darning. The samples were judged and the main points were discussed. The club learned several new 4-H songs. The Ruffabillie song was soloed by Jackie Moran.  
After the meeting adjourned Mrs. Kennedy served delicious chocolate cake and a chocolate soda. The next meeting will be August 24th.

**By KAY KEENER.**  
The Columbia Stitches held its regular meeting at the home of Kay and Dona Keener, Friday, August 12. The two visitors were Corla and Irene Metteer. After the business meeting, pictures were taken which will be used for display in scrapbooks and on posters. Most of the members have completed the greater part of this project.  
Pictures were displayed, demonstrating the effect of different types of sleeves.  
Plans were made for the use of the balance of the money in the treasury and report cards were filled out.  
After the meeting games were played and refreshments were served by Dorothy Knox, Dona Keener and Kay Keener.  
The next meeting, which is the last in the club year, will be held Friday, August 26, at the home of Susan and Dorothy Knox.

**By GRACE BENSEL**  
We went!  
The Camp Cookery Chefs of Umatilla went to their camp grounds for their over night hike last Saturday. The evening was one of overcast skies. A large, black cloud loomed up and hovered in the west. Slowly it came nearer and the campers packed their food to shelter and moved their blankets to one of Cutting's Cabins and there spent the night.  
Sunday morning dawned bright and clear so the girls took an early morning dip in the lake, then cooked their breakfast over a cheery fire. After breakfast they took another swim, and then started on a hike to Sunday school. The group returned, cooked their lunch, and spent the afternoon swimming in the lake, and then returned home with a good feeling toward all.  
Eight members, including their leader, Grace Bense, and one visitor were the hikers on the trip.  
The Happy Hour Cooking club met at the Cutting camp grounds last Saturday with four members, the leader, and seven visitors present.  
The ladies present gave some useful suggestions. Among them was the mixing of eggs as well as milk to prepared flours for various dishes. This gives them a better flavor as well as more food value.  
The members discussed exhibits to be made at the fall fairs. Some reported having tried canning and some good reports and also some not so successful. At the next meeting the girls will judge the articles to be put on exhibit.

**Westland Grange Club.**  
The Westland Grange Home Economics club met at the home of Mrs. Chas. Seeliger Wednesday. A surprise handkerchief shower was given the hostess honoring her birthday. Visitors were Mrs. F. J. Estle and daughter Marjorie, Mrs. Chas. A. Shown and daughter and niece, Mary May, Mrs. Metteer and children Ruby, Jimmy and baby Shirley Ann, and Mrs. Cora Tobin. Members present were Mrs. Mary Power, Mrs. Minda Seeliger, Mrs. Pearl Shaw, Mrs. Sadie Hartley, Mrs. Hazel Rugg, Mrs. Monta Prindle, Mrs. Mabel Corliss and children Ada Carroll and Glenn, and Mrs. Helen Wilkes and son Allen.

### CANNING SCHEDULE

From August 22 to 27

|                      |                 |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| 8 to 11 A.M.         | 12 to 3:30 P.M. |
| Mon.—Fruit & Berries | Beans           |
| Tues.—Tomatoes       | Corn            |
| Wed.—Fruit & Berries | Beans           |
| Thurs.—Tomatoes      | Corn            |
| Fri.—Fruit & Berries | Beans           |
| Sat.—Tomatoes        | Corn            |

Please remove your cans as soon as possible as the storeroom is full to the door.

### HERMISTON CO-OP. CANNERY

#### Grangers Enjoy Outing.

The hobo weiner roast held in the J. F. Laird orchard August 11, was quite successful, almost the entire membership of Westland Grange and an equal number of visitors enjoyed the games and entertainment provided by the Worthy Lecturer, Ralph Thornburg, a visitor, won the prize for the most outstanding hobo outfit.

Members, don't miss the big broad cast of 1938 at our next meeting August 25th, at the I.O.O.F. hall. Important business to be discussed Mabel Corliss, Worthy Lecturer.

#### Grange Weiner Roast.

The Irrigon Grange will sponsor a weiner roast at Kenney's Beach on the bank of the Columbia, Sunday, August 21. Everyone is requested to bring own weiners, buns and cups, and the Grange will furnish coffee. The time of meeting is 8:00 p. m.

### POTATO GROWERS PROPOSED PLAN

Umatilla county potato growers will have an opportunity to vote for or against the proposed potato marketing agreement within the next few days, according to word sent out today by W. A. Holt, county agent.

Growers in the Hermiston area may vote at the office of Jay T. Pierson, assistant county agent, on Monday, August 22. A ballot box will be in the office of Frank Price, Weston, Tuesday, August 23. Those potato growers who did not vote in Hermiston or Weston will have a chance to vote in the office of H. F. Cline at Milton-Freewater, Wednesday, August 24.

Growers in all of the late potato growing states where surplus potatoes are produced are voting on the agreement and it will not be put into effect unless it receives a two-thirds majority. The agreement applies only to interstate shipments. Marketing of potatoes within the state where grown will not be affected in any way. If the agreement is voted upon favorably it will prohibit moving culls across state lines and in years of low prices there might be further restrictions put upon small potatoes and upon number twos.

The object of the marketing agreement is to stabilize prices by removing from trade channels low grade potatoes in years of low prices. Authority is given the Secretary of Agriculture to terminate the agreement in years of high prices.

The agreement in no way affects acreage and does not disturb in any way the normal marketing channels for potatoes.

Someone will be on hand all day at each of the above polling places to explain provisions of the agreement, to pass out literature describing it, and to give out ballots. Each ballot will be marked secretly by the voter and will be deposited in a locked ballot box.

Mr. Holt urges all potato growers in the county to express their convictions by voting.

### KANSAS CITY AUDITORIUM CHOSEN AS SCENE OF CO-OPERATIVE CONGRESS

(Co-op League News Service)  
Kansas City, Mo.—The Kansas City Municipal Auditorium has been chosen as the scene of the Eleventh Biennial Congress of the Cooperative League of the U.S.A. which will be held here October 12, 13 and 14. Representatives of consumer cooperatives in every section of the country with an aggregate membership of nearly a million consumers will take part in the U. S. co-op congress.

The Consumers Cooperative Association which serves 400 retail consumer co-ops in ten midwestern states and has its headquarters, oil blending plant, grocery warehouse, paint and grease factories in North Kansas City will act as host to the Congress.

### STORING FRUITS AND VEGETABLES

While meat is the principal product stored in locker plants, there are also possibilities for storing fruits and vegetables. Among the most common of these are fruits like berries, cherries, grapes, peaches; and vegetables such as asparagus, beans, peas, corn, spinach, and others. Not all vegetables will freeze satisfactorily, particularly tomatoes and lettuce.

Before freezing, vegetables should be scalded or blanched to: (1) Arrest the action of ferments, (2) set the characteristic color, and (3) make packing easier. After cooling, vegetables are usually packed in airtight waxed paper containers or in glass jars and then frozen. Some operators pack in a weak brine solution while others prefer a dry pack.

In freezing fruits it is generally recommended that they be packed in a heavy sirup, whether in airtight or nonairtight containers. When packed in the containers, room should be left for the expansion caused by freezing. Some fruits are not recommended except where fruits are to be cooked before eating.

Frozen fruits and vegetables are not sterile and should be used very soon after being removed from storage, in the case of vegetables within 48 hours, and should be kept in a cool place after removal from the locker. Furthermore, the storage temperature for vegetables should not be higher than 10 degrees above zero, and preferably at zero, as experiment show that injurious bacteria and molds are apt to occur at higher temperatures.

#### Recommended Storage Time.

The length of time which meat and other foods can be kept in storage varies with the kind of product and the temperature at which locker rooms are maintained. In the case of fresh pork, which is more susceptible to spoilage than other meats, storage for longer than 3 to 4 months is not recommended unless storage temperature is held near zero, as after that time pork may become rancid. A good grade of beef can be held 6 months or longer while poorer grades tend to dry out if held over a few months. Good grade fat lamb cuts may be stored up to 6 months. Ground meat and sausage do not keep as well as unground cuts, and operators do not recommend seasoning sausage before freezing as unseasoned meat may be stored more satisfactorily. Poultry can be stored 6 months or longer, although shorter periods are preferable.

As for vegetables, it is usually recommended that they be stored not over 3 to 4 months in the ordinary locker-storage temperature although tests made by the Bureau of Chemistry and Soils of the United States Department of Agriculture show that they can be stored successfully for a period of a year or more at zero temperatures with no apparent detrimental effect. Fruits packed in a heavy sirup also can be stored for reasonably long periods.

#### How to Use Frozen Foods.

Frozen foods must be kept solidly frozen until just before they are to be used. When taken from the locker plant, they should be wrapped in several thicknesses of paper to prevent them from thawing. They should be put into the coldest part of the refrigerator as soon as they are brought into the home.

Frozen vegetables need not be defrosted, but may be placed in boiling water, picked apart with a fork, and cooked until just tender by the same method used for the fresh vegetable. Fruits may be cooked or served either thawed or still frozen. If meats are cooked while still frozen, it is necessary to allow more time than for thawed or for fresh chilled meats. The time may vary from 10 to 30 minutes per pound longer for unthawed meat, depending on the kind and cut and on the temperature of cooking.

#### Hobbies Exhibit at State Fair.

Rural women will find all kinds of suggestions for interesting hobbies in a hobbies exhibit which will be featured in the textile department of the Oregon state fair this year, extension specialists at Oregon State college announce. Part of the exhibit was recently sent to Washington, D. C., where it was received with much favorable comment, according to reports. This exhibit will be a new feature of the Oregon state fair which starts on Labor Day.

## WANT ADS

1c a Word - Minimum 20c

### ELBERTA AND MUIR PEACHES—

Large tree-ripe, ready, 80c apple box full. Sweet water grapes. Bring boxes. Edmond's Orchard. 52-2tc

### FOR SALE—CANNING PEACHES

Fosters 1 1/2c; Late Crawfords, Elbertas, Muir, 2c; Bring your containers. W. T. Bray ranch, Umatilla. 52-11p

### FOR SALE—JERSEY COW, 5 YRS.

old, due to freshen soon. H. C. Shanks at J. Omohundro farm. 52-3tc

### CARROTS FOR SALE—CHAS. McKenzie, Westland Dist. 52-3tp

### TWO WHEEL TRAILER FOR SALE

or trade—Two good tires. Inquire at Herald office. 52-11p

### ELECTRICAL WIRING CONTRACTOR

Prompt and efficient service at all hours. W. D. Dryer, Hermiston. 52-4tp

### REGISTERED JERSEY BULL FOR SALE

—Stella Poulson, Irrigon. 52-3tp

### MODERN APARTMENT FOR RENT

Also sleeping room. H. E. Hanby, Hermiston. 51-1tc

### FOR RENT—PIANO. MUST BE

responsible party. Inquire Herald office. 51-1tc

### WANTED—1000 TO 1500 HALF

grown turkeys. Write full particulars and price. Interstate Horse & Cow Market, Union Ave. & Columbia Blvd., Portland, Ore. 51-3tp

### FOUND—LICENSE PLATE F-473;

Owner may have same by calling and paying for this ad. 51-1tc

### FOR SALE—CANNING PEACHES,

2 cents per pound; Bring your containers, W. T. Bray's Ranch, Umatilla, Ore. 51-3tp

### FOR RENT—FURNISHED APARTMENT

for housekeeping. Electric stove and modern. Phone 78-R, Mrs. Joe Dyer. 50-1tc

### COOPERATIVE DENMARK PRAISED BY FORMER UNITED STATES MINISTER

(Co-op League News Service)

New York—"Every pig in Denmark has the same social background. . . there is no pugged individualism about Denmark's cows," said Ruth Bryan Owen Rohde, former U. S. Minister to Denmark, in her nation-wide broadcast over the N.B.C. network, August 1.

Stopping overnight at a Danish farm, the sight of the "cleanest pigs" she had ever seen, led to a discussion with the cooperative farm-owner. The necessity of changing Danish agriculture from what raising to animal production as a result of competition with newer countries having more fertile land, and the demand of the English market for lean bacon and graded butter and eggs, required that the farmers organize cooperatives for marketing. Cooperative purchasing of farm and family supplies and cooperative credit followed. As a result "the average Danish farmer is a man of affairs"—not only a grower but "a director in a cooperative creamery, slaughterhouse, store and bank."

"Anxious about what happened to the middleman", Mrs. Rohde was told that "the middleman has been absorbed into the management of cooperative enterprises". Describing Denmark as a "laboratory of cooperation", the speaker observed, "If an experiment can be worked out successfully in a laboratory it proves that the principle is sound." As to the probable future growth of cooperatives in America, Mrs. Rohde concluded, "Ideas are as contagious as measles, especially when they are as simple and practical as the idea of cooperation. It offers an effective way to solve one's problems, and, somehow, I think it is an American way."

### 101 STUDENTS ATTEND EASTERN COOPERATIVE LEAGUE INSTITUTE

(Co-op League News Service)

Nine states were represented in the 101 students who attended the 1938 Eastern Cooperative League Annual Institute held on the campus of Mass. State College at Amherst, Mass. In addition to general sessions, the large number of students at this year's Institute were divided into special interest and age groups for directors, managers, youth and members.

Dr. Leroy Bowman, United Parents Ass'n., New York, and Professor J. C. Drury, Dept. of Marketing, New York University, were full time discussion leaders during the entire week, covering the subjects of "Parliamentary Procedure and Public Speaking" and "Hecklers Questions and Answers", in addition to special addresses. Among the other speakers were: Dr. J. P. Wabasse, president, and E. R. Bowen, secretary, of the Cooperative League of the U. S. A.; L. E. Woodcock, general manager, Robert L. Smith, educational director, T. G. Castner, buyer, and W. Linna, field man, Eastern Cooperative Wholesale; Dorothy Kenyon, vice president, Consumers Cooperative Services, New York; Louis Englander, Cooperative League Accounting Bureau; and Donald Montgomery, Consumers Counsel, A.A.A., Washington, D.C.

Following the Institute, a second week was given over to a management course attended by 41 managers, clerks and prospective employees. The course included bookkeeping, advertising, display of products, store layout, purchasing, pricing, and other practical problems.

### ALONG THE MILKY WAY.

(Continued from Page 3)

of the American people is more often lacking in calcium than any other food essential. The public should know that if they expect to substitute vegetables and fruits for a pint of milk in their daily meals they must eat a total of 15 or more servings of them in order to obtain the same amount of calcium as is furnished by this small amount of milk. The sheer impossibility of consuming such a quantity of bulky foods is obvious. By choosing the milk instead, we utilize the cow's capacity to eat large amounts of feeds and take advantage of her unique ability to endow her milk with this indispensable element—calcium.

### Land Sale Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That the undersigned, Sheriff of Umatilla County, Oregon, by virtue of an order duly made and entered herein by the County Court of Umatilla County, Oregon, on the 26th day of April, 1938, will, on the 24th day of September, 1938, at the hour of 10 o'clock in the forenoon, sell to the highest bidder for cash in hand, at the front door of the Umatilla County Court House, Pendleton, Oregon, subject to a minimum price of \$10 therefor, to be paid in cash, at the time of sale, the following described parcel of land, heretofore by Umatilla County, Oregon, acquired for delinquent taxes, to-wit:  
Lot 12 in Block 2, Newport's Addition to City of Hermiston, Umatilla County, Oregon.

R. E. GOAD, Sheriff of Umatilla County.

(Aug. 18-Sept. 15)

### Bond Redemption Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that School District No. 8, Umatilla County, Oregon, will exercise its option to redeem the following described outstanding bonds of said district: Bonds numbered 3 to 8, inclusive, \$1000 each, issued March 15, 1919, due March 15, 1939, optional after March 15, 1932, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936, bearing interest at the rate of 6 percent per annum.  
The above described bonds will be paid on or after September 15, 1938, on presentation at the Chase National Bank, New York City, New York. Interest will cease on said bonds September 15, 1938.

Dated August 15, 1938.  
BETTY F. DEHART, Treasurer, Umatilla County, Pendleton, Oregon.

### Land Sale Notice

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the undersigned, Sheriff of Umatilla County, Oregon, by virtue of an order duly made and entered herein by the County Court of Umatilla County, Oregon, on the 6th day of July, 1938, will, on the 10th day of September, 1938, at the hour of 10:00 o'clock in the forenoon, sell to the highest bidder for cash in hand, at the front door of the Umatilla County Court House, Pendleton, Oregon, subject to a minimum price of \$30.00 therefor, to be paid in cash, at the time of sale, the following described parcel of land, heretofore by Umatilla County, Oregon, acquired for delinquent taxes, to-wit:  
Lot 1, Block 7 and Lot 16, Block 9, Newport's Addition to City of Hermiston, Umatilla County, Oregon.

R. E. GOAD, Sheriff of Umatilla County.  
(Aug. 11-Sept. 8)

### Land Sale Notice

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the undersigned, Sheriff of Umatilla County, Oregon, by virtue of an order duly made and entered herein by the County Court of Umatilla County, Oregon, on the 6th day of September, 1938, at the hour of 10:00 o'clock in the forenoon, sell to the highest bidder for cash in hand, at the front door of the Umatilla County Court House, Pendleton, Oregon, subject to a minimum price of \$125.00 therefor, to be paid in cash, at the time of sale, the following described parcel of land,

heretofore by Umatilla County, Oregon, acquired for delinquent taxes, to-wit:  
Lots 18 to 25 inclusive, Block 1, NE 1/4 Sec. 10, Twp. 4, N.E. 28 in Hermiston, Umatilla County, Oregon.  
R. E. GOAD, Sheriff of Umatilla County.  
(Aug. 11-Sept. 8)

### Statement of Ownership, Management, Circulation, etc., Required by the Act of Congress of August 24, 1912

Of the Hermiston Herald, published weekly at Hermiston, Umatilla county, Oregon, for October 12, 1933.

Before me, a notary public in and for the State and county aforesaid, personally appeared Pauline M. Stoop and Alfred Quiring, who having been duly sworn according to the law, depose and say that they are the publishers of the Hermiston Herald, and that the following is, to the best of their knowledge and belief, a true statement of ownership, management (and if a daily paper, the circulation), etc., of the aforesaid publication for the date shown in the above caption, required by the Act of August 24, 1912, embodied in Section 443, Postal Regulations, printed on the reverse of this form, to-wit:

1. That the names and addresses of the publisher, editor, managing editor, and business managers are:

Publishers, Pauline M. Stoop and Alfred Quiring, Hermiston, Oregon.

2. That the owners are: (Give names and addresses of individual owners, or, if a corporation, address of stockholders owning or holding 1 per cent or more of the total amount of stock) Earl Richardson, Dallas, Oregon; Pauline M. Stoop and Alfred Quiring, Hermiston, Ore.

3. That the known bondholders, mortgages and other security holders owning or holding 1 per cent of total amount of bonds, mortgages, or other securities are: None.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 18th day of August, 1938.

E. P. DODD,  
(My Commission Expires May 29, 1939)

### CONNOR'S REPAIR SHOP

General Automobile Repair  
Reboring - Battery Service and Welding - Chevrolet Parts  
Willard Batteries  
Phone 53-W Hermiston

### OMAHA WOODMEN SOCIETY

Camp No. 61 - Echo  
Meet the first Tuesday of each month in the Stanfield Odd Fellows hall - 8:00 p. m.

### DR. H. C. CURRY

OPTOMETRIST  
308 Green Bldg. - Seattle  
Makes regular visits to Hermiston Hotel about every 30 days.

### W. L. Morgan, D. M. D.

General Dentistry  
X-Ray and Diagnosis  
Bank Bldg. Phone 9-J  
Residence Phone 25-J  
Sunday and Evenings by Appointment

### DR. A. E. MARBLE

CHIROPRACTOR  
Office: 2 blocks east of post office  
Office Hours: 8 to 12 - 1:30 to 6  
Phone 481 - Hermiston, Ore.

### Hermiston Post No. 37

Meets first and third Thursday, Legion Auxiliary meets second and fourth Thursday.  
Legion Hall.

### Dr. A. C. Willcutt

OSTEOPATHIC  
PHYSICIAN & SURGEON  
OSBORN APARTMENTS

### PETERSON & PETERSON

ATTORNEYS AT LAW  
U. S. National Bank Building  
Practice in State & Federal Courts  
Pendleton, Ore.

### DR. F. B. BELT

PHYSICIAN & SURGEON  
Office Hours: 10:30 to 12:30 A.M. Hours by 2 to 5 P.M. Appointment  
Res. 712 - PHONE - Office 733

### W. J. WARNER

Attorney-at-Law  
Hermiston - Oregon