

# FARM CO-OPERATIVE DIVISION

A MESSAGE TO EVERY MEMBER.

### Attend Electric Meeting.

The Umatilla Project Farm Bureau urges all members interested in the use of electricity in rural homes to attend the meeting which will be conducted Friday night, April 29, by Miss Joan Patterson, specialist in house furnishings from Oregon State college, in the high school building, at 8 o'clock.

H. J. Ott, President.

### CANNING SCHEDULE.

May 2nd to 7th.

We will be canning asparagus every day from 8:30 a. m. to 3:30 p. m.

Asparagus will be at its peak of production the next ten days and possibly the price will be at its lowest. All those wanting asparagus to can should get it soon, as many of the growers tell us they are not going to cut into a late season.

HERMISTON CO-OP. CANNERY.

### Westland Grange Dance.

The Westland Grange will hold a dance Saturday, April 30, at the Westland school house. The public is invited to attend. Admission charges are forty cents for men and ten cents for ladies.

### PLAN FARM PRODUCE FAIR DISPLAY NOW

Start now to plan your display of farm produce for the Umatilla Project fair which will be held September 22, 23, and 24. Large cash prizes will be offered and if you plan your exhibit as you plant your crops you will have a balanced display.

Mrs. A. W. Turnblad and Jesse Prindle are in charge of this department and will be glad to give their help and advice at any time.

### NOTICE TO MEMBERS OF THE

#### UMATILLA PROJECT FARM BUREAU.

The annual payment to this organization of \$1.00 was due March 1st, and if unpaid, becomes delinquent May 1st, 1938.

To be entitled to the benefits of trading at the Farm Bureau Co-operative, Grange Co-operative, Farm Bureau Service Station, and the Hermiston Mercantile Cooperative, it is necessary to be in good standing in some bona fide farm organization.

To the new settlers in the community—we wish to say that the Umatilla Project Farm Bureau offers you an opportunity through its meetings to meet your neighbors and receive a lot of useful information on your various farm problems. Membership also includes a subscription to the Hermiston Herald, our local weekly newspaper, and if you do not receive the next issue and are a member in any farm organization check with the office girl and see if your membership is delinquent.

C. M. JACKSON, Secretary.

### BOARDMAN NEWS

(Continued from Page 1)

project over the week end.

Mrs. T. Laughlin spent the week end in Pendleton.

Virginia Compton returned Friday from Hilgard where she spent a week visiting her father, L. Compton.

Dallas Wilson, who is working in Portland, spent the week end visiting his parents.

Vernon Partlow of Goldendale and Cecelia Partlow of Portland spent the week end visiting at their home.

Dave LaFliver of Portland spent the week end visiting Herb Parsons, Esther Jones and Margaret Jones of La Grande spent the week end visiting Esther Jones' mother.

Mr. and Mrs. Al Macomber of Hepper spent the week end visiting N. Macomber.

Barbara Norikoski spent the week end here. She is attending school in La Grande.

J. Allen and Don Strobel left Sunday for Portland.

Mrs. G. Carpenter and daughter Zeldia spent the week end visiting on the project.

Mr. and Mrs. P. Montgomery of Arlington were visiting on the project over the week end.

The annual senior frolic was held in the Boardman gym Saturday night with music by the Troubadours.

### YIELD POSSIBILITIES YET UNCERTAIN

(Continued from page 1)

seed was obtained from Nebraska growers this year and is being used for seed production. Ladak, another variety which shows some resistance to wilt disease, is being grown quite extensively in this area.

The adoption of these and other improved varieties and strains of alfalfa in the areas for which they are best adapted will be relatively slow. The reason being that the seed is high in price. Common, Grimm, and Cossack varieties are not wilt-resistant.

#### Growing Alfalfa Seed.

The common practice of growing alfalfa seed in the more extensive seed-growing areas is based upon a plan of using the alfalfa for hay or seed growing or both in the same season, depending on the crop prospects. This plan involves considerable "guess work." Mr. Pierson believes, because of the chance of unfavorable weather conditions, and another important factor is that a large portion of the seed produced in this manner is lower priced and of common varieties. New methods and practices in seed growing will of necessity have to be adopted in this area to protect the identity and purity of improved strains. Farmers should get together and specialize in seed growing so that the best methods can be worked out from various experiences.

Experimental data show that alfalfa plants are most productive of seed in the second season. The principal factor in decreased yield of seed after the second season, is due to the rapid vegetative development each year thereafter. Therefore it is essential that the rate of seeding per acre for seed production be materially reduced. Three to four pounds per acre is the rate usually recommended. Results from various experiment stations show that higher yields are obtained from hills and rows than from drilled or broadcast stands.

Under varying conditions of different years and regions, it has not been determined which cutting of alfalfa should be left for seed. In some years the best seed production has been obtained from the first cutting or that which has been clipped or pastured off early in this area. However, no experimental data is available yet to determine the best practice. The exception of this rule may be found in sections where conditions or soil types are different.

#### Irrigation

Mr. Pierson states that the response in vegetative growth of the plants appear to be the best guide as to the amount of water to use. The proper amount to use and when to use it depends upon the soil type and the season.

Alfalfa used for seed production should begin an early and maintain a slow growth. Stimulation of any kind which will result in a rapid and excessive vegetative growth often means decreased seed yields, however, to withhold water after a vigorous growth has been maintained often results in "burning."

It may be a good practice to withhold heavy watering as long as a slow growth is noticeable. Another very satisfactory method is to apply water a week or so before the time the first growth is to be cut. This will enable you to remove the heavier growth of the first cutting while sufficient moisture is left in the soil to begin a slow second growth. A later application can be applied when the plant is in the bud stage, which is immediately before blooming time.

#### Time of Cutting.

Alfalfa is usually cut when approximately two-thirds of the pods are black or brown. If delayed beyond this period, considerable seed may be lost by shattering in handling. After cutting and drying in the field, alfalfa may be thrashed without previous stacking, however, as a rule, it is advisable to stack as soon as it becomes sufficiently dry, thus the seed is protected from rain, as well as from excessive drying.

Temperatures, moisture and the activity of insects greatly influence the yield of alfalfa. When conditions are favorable to seed setting, untripped flowers may have a short full bloom period. Many of them form seed pods while they are still in the late bud stage or before the flower petals are fully expanded. Experimental data indicates that the chances for a good "seed-set" are greatest when the flowers are from one to three days in full bloom and from three to five days in the wilted stage. If the fields are in the fresh-looking, full bloom stage for a week or ten days without showing a marked tendency to form seed pods it is usually advisable to cut the alfalfa for hay. Tripping of the flowers in alfalfa is essential to fertilization, and it may be that some means of artificial tripping may be necessary to successfully grow seed in this area.

Apparently the growing of white sweet clover, red clover, and strawberry clover seed in this area does not offer so many problems as that of alfalfa, and most of the methods employed in the production of alfalfa seed can be used for other legumes.

### GOVERNMENT CENSUS OF CO-OPS

(Co-op League News Service)

The major section of the first census of the consumers cooperative movement in the United States has just been completed by the U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, according to an announcement made today by The Cooperative League of the U.S.A. The census of cooperatives has been more than a year in preparation and is the only government survey measuring the growth of consumer cooperatives in this country.

The section of the survey, a complete report of which will appear in the May issue of the Monthly Labor Review, covers the cooperative purchase of consumers goods and shows 3,600 cooperative associations in this field in 1936 with 677,000 individual members doing an annual business of \$182,685,000. Previous sections of the report, covering other types of consumers cooperatives, showed 3,728 cooperative telephone associations with 330,000 individual members; 259 electric supply cooperatives serving 161,000 farm homes; 42 cooperative burial associations serving 27,000 members; and 35 cooperative housing associations with 2,200 family members.

Of the consumers cooperative associations serving farm families, the current report covers only those which deal in consumers goods (groceries, general merchandise, gas and oil, etc.). These represent 1,173 cooperative associations with 303,899 members, doing an annual business of \$111,998,641. A previous study by the Farm Credit Administration covering cooperative purchase of all types of goods by farm

(Continued Next Issue)

### CO-OPS SUCCEED WHILE PRIVATE BUSINESS IS MIRED IN DEPRESSION

(Continued from last week.)

Mr. Daniels described consumers cooperation as a mutation of capitalism, an evolution or step beyond the present economic system.

"The chief elements of waste in the profit system are (1) the constant drive to sell goods at a profit regardless of the wishes of the consumer; and (2) the fact that with competition running rife there is no way of measuring demand in advance. Producing in the dark leads to inevitable glutting of the market and over production. The consumers cooperative system eliminates social waste of energy by making savings rather than profit the motive of action and producing for a known demand thereby eliminating the cycles of over production and under consumption.

"By pouring the savings back into local communities the cooperatives are rebuilding the purchasing power and economic autonomy of thousands of American communities.

"The chief dangers in the cooperative movement are the dangers of too great emphasis on 'efficiency' and the possibility of management control when the cooperatives do not carry on constant educational programs," Mr. Daniels declared. "If efficiency of operation becomes the only criterion, the cooperatives may become unconsciously imprinted with the image of profit business. While if the members become lethargic there may be a tendency for management usurpation of control in the interest of this same efficiency.

"The mere possession of things does not bring civilization. Civilization must be measured in a spiritual way and is based on the individual's participation in society. Democracy is the only form of government which allows for participation and responsibility which create individual integrity," Mr. Daniels said. "Cooperation, with its universal participation by the individual and accompanying individual responsibility provides that integrity.

"Capitalism and cooperation will and must go along together for the present and no doubt for a long time in the future. If we assume that both are truly trying to serve the common good, and find the best solutions for our common problems, then surely the only reasonable course for both is to work heartily together, make experiments and compare experience and aim through mutual understanding and the growth of common interests to reach eventually a common goal and a more perfect union."

## WANT ADS

ELECTRICITY WILL SOON BE available for the farm homes. See W. D. Dryer immediately and have your house wired. 36-3tp

CATTLE TO PASTURE, 2 1/2 mi. S. W. of Stanfield. Good meadow pasture. Inquire Stanfield Creamery, J. F. Murray. 36-3tp

FRIGIDAIRE FOR SALE—CHEAP if taken at once. E. E. Rainwater. 36-1tc

MODERN APARTMENT FOR RENT H. E. Hanby, Hermiston. 36-2tc

FOR SALE OR RENT—UNDERWOOD typewriter. Thompson's Drug Store. 35-1tc

FOR SALE OR TRADE—HORSE, 10 years old, weighing about 1650 lbs. Work anywhere. Herman Kowitz, Scott place, Hermiston. 35-3tp

FOR RENT — MODERN HOUSE. Will furnish water. W. T. Knapp, Hermiston. 35-3tp

USED WILLYS-KNIGHT FOR SALE Cheap—Run 26,000 miles; in good condition. Mrs. R. A. Becker, 1 1/2 mi. west, Irrigon. 34-3tp

WINESAP APPLES, ORCHARD run at 25c per box; Bring your own boxes. Thos. Campbell. 34-3tp

FOR SALE — 70 HEAD YOUNG crossbred ewes and lambs. A. P. Ayers, Boardman. 34-1tc

FOR SALE—ONE DAIN OVERSHOT stacker; one Dain buckrake. G. G. Smith, Stanfield. 34-3tc

CONCRETE PIPE FOR SALE—ANY size at attractive prices. Ask Oron O. Felthouse, Hermiston. 34-1tc

FURNISHED HOUSEKEEPING apartments for rent, modern. Mrs. Joe Dyer, Phone 78R, Hermiston, Oregon. 33-1tc

(Continued from page 2)

Industrial Paint Works, General Road 240.40

Jack Allen Supply Co., General Road 304.25

Jones Kay Co., General Road .55

Jackson Implement Co., General Road 6.20

John A. Roebings Sons Co., General Road 5.92

Kilham Stationery Co., General Road 6.15

M. Hartman Long, General Road .60

Glen Long, General Road .75

Motor Inn Auto Repair, General Road 5.00

Milton Hardware Co., General Road 10.00

L. J. McAtee, General Road 2.46

Oregon Hardware & Implement Co., General Road 6.72

Oregon Lumber Yard, General Road 12.30

Oregon Motor Service, General Road 60.28

J. E. Olinger & Sons, General Road 258.66

Price Ransom Chev. Co., General Road 41.62

Pearson Service, General Road 2.45

Pac. Power & Light Co., General Road 29.74

Penland Brothers, General Road 40.82

Perkins Bros. Inc., General Road 132.56

Pac. Mch. & Tool Steel Co., General Road 14.47

Pendleton Grain Growers Inc., General Road 33.92

J. C. Penney Co., General Road 2.24

Pendleton Woodworking Co., General Road 2.80

Pendleton Drug Co., General Road 3.05

Robertson Heavy Hardware Co., General Road 18.41

Richfield Corp., General Road 29.97

Shell Oil Co., General Road 137.14

Standard Oil Co., General Road 33.92

Smythe Barthel Co., General Road 12.65

W. G. Sutherland, General Road 114.00

L. A. Smith, General Road 60.40

State Ind. Acc. Comm., General Road 160.20

Shell Oil Co., General Road 38.05

Signal Oil Co., General Road 368.90

The Texas Co., General Road 2.15

Taylor Hardware Co., General Road 94.45

The Texas Co., General Road 2.40

Union Oil Co., General Road 125.56

Union Pac. R. R. Co., General Road 314.29

Ukiah Garage, General Road .68

Van Fetter Lumber Co., General Road 4.65

R. J. Wheeler, General Road 3.35

Western Road Mach. Co., General Road 114.49

Walt's Welding Works, General Road 14.00

Pac. Tel. & Tel. Co., General Road 21.10

Neil Devore, General Road Payroll 103.09

Tommy Bond, General Road Payroll 149.69

Chas. Williams, General Road Payroll 121.62

C. Hutson, General Road Payroll 71.28

Lyle Potter, General Road Payroll 129.93

John Eichner, General Road Payroll 112.05

Dodge Farrell, General Road Payroll 116.07

C. H. Wheeler, General Road Payroll 99.94

D. Fullerton, General Road Payroll 129.11

Cliff McDonald, General Road Payroll 83.21

Earl Newquist, General Road Payroll 86.82

F. T. Burke, General Road Payroll 85.86

Frank Krebs, General Road

Payroll	96.23
L. Hoeft, General Road Payroll	82.21
H. Schueming, General Road Payroll	85.44
R. J. English, General Road Payroll	62.37
Joe Picard, General Road Payroll	97.89
Pete Shaver, General Road Payroll	91.66
F. M. Henson, General Road Payroll	94.02
R. J. Wheeler, General Road Payroll	134.69
C. H. Reimann, General Road Payroll	99.09
L. McIntyre, General Road Payroll	98.61
A. L. Warnock, General Road Payroll	97.20
Al Moody, General Road Payroll	142.22
John Barnes, General Road Payroll	130.78
Roy Brown, General Road Payroll	63.64
E. C. Myrick, General Road Payroll	99.69
Ralph Moody, General Road Payroll	73.06
C. O. Pederson, General Road Payroll	78.58
Roy Matheny, General Road Payroll	95.90
Herb Caldwell, General Road Payroll	73.85
Leroy Lewis, General Road Payroll	90.47
S. Fullerton, General Road Payroll	119.25
H. M. Bennett, General Road Payroll	87.90
Gail Alspach, General Road Payroll	49.01
R. R. Bond, General Road Payroll	83.25
Walt Picard, General Road Payroll	153.55
Edward Tester, General Road Payroll	78.26
Dale Cornelius, General Road Payroll	11.35
H. Piersol, General Road Payroll	4.49
E. H. Hargett, General Road Payroll	52.09
Percy Sweet, General Road Payroll	94.48
E. L. Stephens, General Road Payroll	87.35
John Henry, General Road Payroll	80.27
S. P. Westervelt, General Road Payroll	61.50
H. Magruder, General Road Payroll	55.70
Geo. Durrie, General Road Payroll	6.48
C. Sams, General Road Payroll	9.72
G. Eads, General Road Payroll	13.77
A. J. Sturdevant, General Road Payroll	24.58
E. J. Wegner, General Road Payroll	16.20
Geo. Guderian, General Road Payroll	9.72
F. B. Hayes, General Road Payroll	147.17
Wm. Powers, General Road Payroll	32.40
Eugene Goad, General Road Payroll	42.12
Thomas Cuney, General Road Payroll	38.88
Dick Bush, General Road Payroll	94.69
A. L. Foster, General Road Payroll	19.76
L. Shockley, General Road Payroll	7.29
F. L. Hodgen, General Road Payroll	21.89
Stanley Floyd, General Road Payroll	21.33
S. S. Harrison, General Road Payroll	6.48
L. G. Fullerton, General Road Payroll	152.87
Steve Borich, General Road Payroll	85.78
E. S. Fox, General Road Payroll	94.65
Frank Taylor, General Road Payroll	97.71
W. F. Brown, General Road Payroll	184.69

### Land Sale Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the undersigned, Sheriff of Umatilla County, Oregon, by virtue of an order duly made and entered herein by the County Court of Umatilla County, Oregon, on the 19th day of March, 1938, will, on the 14th day of May, 1938, at the hour of 10:00 o'clock in the forenoon, sell to the highest bidder for cash in hand, at the front door of the Umatilla County Court House, Pendleton, Oregon, subject to a minimum price of \$20.00 therefor, to be paid in cash, at the time of sale, the following described parcel of land, heretofore by Umatilla County, Oregon, acquired for delinquent taxes, to-wit:

Lots 11 and 12, Block 5, Newport's Addition to City of Hermiston, Umatilla County, Oregon.

R. E. GOAD, Sheriff of Umatilla County.

(April 14—May 12)

### SUMMONS

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON FOR UMATILLA COUNTY.

Genevieve B. Hardin, Plaintiff, vs. Kenneth A. Hardin, Defendant.

TO KENNETH A. HARDIN, DEFENDANT ABOVE NAMED: IN THE NAME OF THE STATE OF OREGON, you are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint of the plaintiff filed against you in the above entitled court and cause within four weeks from the date of the first publication of this summons, namely, on or before Thursday, the 5th day of May, 1938, and if you fail to so appear and answer or otherwise plead to said complaint, the plaintiff for want thereof will apply to the court for the relief prayed for in her said complaint, to-wit, for a decree of the court dissolving the marriage contract now and heretofore existing between plaintiff and defendant and for other equitable relief.

This summons is published in the Hermiston Herald, a weekly newspaper published in Hermiston, Umatilla County, Oregon, pursuant to an order made and entered herein by Hon. Calvin L. Sweck, Judge of the above entitled court, on the 4th day of April, 1938, and it will be published for four successive weeks beginning on Thursday the 7th day of April, 1938, and ending on Thursday the 5th day of May, 1938. Dated this 4th day of April, 1938.

PETERSON & PETERSON, Attorneys for Plaintiff. Residence and post office address: Pendleton, Oregon. (April 7—May 5)

Land Sale Notice. NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That the undersigned, Sheriff of Umatilla County, Oregon, by virtue of an order duly made and entered herein by the County Court of Umatilla County, Oregon, on the 10th day of March, 1938, will, on the 14th day of May, 1938, at the hour of 10:00 o'clock in the forenoon, sell to the highest bidder for cash in hand, at the front door of the Umatilla County Court House, Pendleton, Oregon, subject to a minimum price of \$35.00 therefor, to be paid in cash, at the time of sale, the following described parcel of land, heretofore by Umatilla County, Oregon, acquired for delinquent taxes, to-wit:

W 1/2 of Lot 3, Block 10, Original town of Umatilla, Lot 7 and Lot 2, Block 71, Wardwell's Addition to City of Umatilla, West 10 feet and East 15 feet of Lot 3, Block 6, Original town of Umatilla, Umatilla County, Oregon.

R. E. GOAD, Sheriff of Umatilla County. (April 7—May 5)

Land Sale Notice. NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the undersigned, Sheriff of Umatilla County, Oregon, by virtue of an order duly made and entered herein by the County Court of Umatilla County, Oregon, on the 19th day of March, 1938, will, on the 14th day of May, 1938, at the hour of 10:00 o'clock in the forenoon, sell to the highest bidder for cash in hand, at the front door of the Umatilla County Court House, Pendleton, Oregon, subject to a minimum price of \$10.00 therefor, to be paid in cash, at the time of sale, the following described parcel of land, heretofore by Umatilla County, Oregon, acquired for delinquent taxes, to-wit:

Lots 2 and 3, Block 13, Newport's Addition to City of Hermiston, Umatilla County, Oregon.

R. E. GOAD, Sheriff of Umatilla County. (April 14—May 12)

OMAHA WOODMEN SOCIETY Camp No. 61 - Echo Meet the first Tuesday of each month in the Stanfield Odd Fellows hall - 8:00 p. m.

DR. H. C. CURRY OPTOMETRIST 308 Green Bldg. - Seattle Makes regular visits to Hermiston Hotel about every 30 days.

W. L. Morgan, D. M. D. General Dentistry X-Ray and Diagnosis Bank Bldg. Phone 9-J Residence Phone 25-J Sunday and Evenings by Appointment

WATCH - CLOCK REPAIRING A. W. BEHRMAN WATCHMAKER HERMISTON OREGON

DR. A. E. MARBLE CHIROPRACTOR Office: 2 blocks east of post office Office Hours: 8 to 12 - 1:30 to 6 Phone 481 - Hermiston, Ore.

Hermiston Post No. 37 Meets first and