

FARM CO-OPERATIVE DIVISION

A MESSAGE TO EVERY MEMBER.

PLAN FARM PRODUCE FAIR DISPLAY NOW

Start now to plan your display of farm produce for the Umatilla Project fair which will be held September 22, 23, 24. Large cash prizes will be offered and if you plan your exhibit as you plant your crops you will have a balanced display.

Mrs. A. W. Turnblad and Jesse Prindle are in charge of this department and will be glad to give their help and advice at any time.

TURKEY GROWERS MEET MONDAY

Members of the Eastern Oregon Turkey Growers' association will meet Monday, April 25, in the office of Jay T. Pierson, assistant county agent, at 8:00 p. m. The primary purpose of the meeting will be to set a date for disposing of breeding stock. A pool will be arranged for that time, according to John Jendrzejewski, president of the association.

CANNING SCHEDULE.

April 25 to 30.

Asparagus canning on Monday, Wednesday, Friday and Saturday from 8:30 A. M. to 3:30 P. M. Any other produce may be canned by special arrangement.

HERMISTON CO-OP. CANNERY.

Stanfield Grange Dance.

The Home Ec club of the Stanfield Grange will sponsor a dance Saturday, April 23, at the Stanfield Grange hall. Good music will be heard and admission prices will be 40 cents and ten cents. The public is invited to attend.

NOTICE TO MEMBERS OF THE UMATILLA PROJECT FARM BUREAU.

The annual payment to this organization of \$1.00 was due March 1st, and if unpaid, becomes delinquent May 1st, 1938.

To be entitled to the benefits of trading at the Farm Bureau Co-operative, Grange Co-operative, Farm Bureau Service Station, and the Hermiston Mercantile Cooperative, it is necessary to be in good standing in some bona fide farm organization.

To the new new settlers in the community—we wish to say that the Umatilla Project Farm Bureau offers you an opportunity through its meetings to meet your neighbors and receive a lot of useful information on your various farm problems. Membership also includes a subscription to the Hermiston Herald, our local weekly newspaper, and if you do not receive the next issue and are a member in any farm organization check with the office girl and see if your membership is delinquent.

C. M. JACKSON, Secretary.

STATE COMMITTEE ON COOPERATIVE PLANNING APPOINTED IN MINNESOTA

(Co-op League News Service) St. Paul.—In a move to speed organizational and educational work by cooperatives, a state committee for cooperative planning has been appointed by Commissioner of Agriculture, Charles Ommodt, at the request of Governor Elmer A. Benson.

The committee of five includes Emil Selvig, director of the Cooperative Division of the Department of Agriculture; Charles Egly, manager of the Farmers Union Livestock Exchange; Joseph Gilbert, editor of the "Midland Cooperator"; Walter R. Sassaman, secretary of the State Planning Board; and Leo Knute of the State Department of Education.

The new planning board will make a survey of Minnesota co-ops and sponsor the formation of county cooperative councils or regional federations, built from the bottom up by representatives of local co-operatives, to strengthen cooperative education and organization.

EDITORIALS

FROM THE CREAMERY JOURNAL

Competition To Remain

There is plenty of food for thought by the dairy industry in the fact that the cotton crop of 1937 was of record size. The 8 million tons of cotton seed were estimated to be capable of yielding 2 billion pounds of oil. The price of this product has declined accordingly and its use in the manufacture of oleomargarine has increased by leaps and bounds.

Revenue stamp receipts by the Bureau of Internal Revenue indicate that oleomargarine production and sale this year may far surpass the record of 1937. The set-up for that industry is fortunate for the time being—cheap raw material, a good margin of profit, and millions of people who are forced to buy their food products at the lowest price possible in order to make the meagre supply of dollars go around.

The butter industry seems largely content to plod along and view the parade of aggressive competitors. Its complacent attitude is changed to one of action only at those times when a butter surplus is threatening the economic existence of individuals in the business. But one thing is certain; the altered situation is with us to stay and butter is in for an increased amount of competition.

Truth In Advertising.

Recent announcement by the Federal Trade Commission of its filing of a formal complaint against the John F. Jelke Co. of Chicago for alleged false and misleading advertising of its oleomargarine again emphasizes the need for additional state laws dealing specifically with the promotion and sale of this form of product.

Manufacturers of oleomargarine have no right to usurp and make use of terms that specifically apply to butter and other dairy products. Let makers of oleomargarine advertise and label their product with words and phrases that apply to it alone. Let oleomargarine be sold for what it is, oleomargarine, and its manufacturers will prevent incurring the wrath of dairymen, with consequent regulation.

The effectiveness of a good state law is illustrated in Iowa, where there have been few instances of alleged false advertising, or mislabeling through the use of prohibited dairy terms. A dairy minded state department of agriculture has also been alert in enforcing the law.

Now that the sale of oleomargarine is being aggressively carried on it is suggested that dairy interests in the various states should take renewed interest in the matter of state laws requiring truthful advertising as well as the prevention of the use of dairy terms.

Southern Dairying.

During consideration of the farm bill by congress it was charged that the measure would promote a subsidized dairy expansion in the southern states where the cotton acreage was reduced. Some of the southern representatives pretended to take an alarming view of the matter. They appeared to be apprehensive that the southerners, after switching a part of their cotton acres to some other crop, would soon swamp the market with supplies of dairy products.

It is difficult to find wherein the alarmist view is justified. It requires capital, education, and years of experience in order to bring about a production of dairy supplies in appreciable volume in any section, and these necessary elements will probably consume much more time in becoming effective in the released cotton areas than in most any other section.

In the meantime many things can happen to change the economic situation which resulted in cotton acreage restriction. In any event it appears that fears of dairymen in other parts of the country are largely without justification.

Government Buying.

It must be admitted that so far operations of the federal government in stabilizing butter prices through direct purchases have worked out with considerable success. The men who have conducted the operations exhibited a thorough understanding of the butter business, yet no one could say with certainty whether the success so far attained has all been due to this

fact or whether it is also mixed with considerable luck.

In either event direct buying of commodities by the government is seriously open to question and there is an abundance of reasons for condemning the practice as one of misuse of government functions. It is a ticklish business. Those who buy for the government are not risking their own funds so if the operations result in losses they should worry. Those who use their own money must take it on the chin in case of loss. So we believe the government should keep out of direct buying of commodities the same as it should keep out of engaging in any form of business.

The Butter Tariff Pact.

The administration tariff policy which embraces the negotiation of reciprocal treaties is finding the going a little more difficult now than in the near past. This is evident from the manner in which the agreement with the English is being handled. Bits of information regarding this pact have been put out by the state department for public reaction and the fact that 22 million pounds of butter would be permitted to come into this country under reduced rates has met with such protest on the part of the dairy industry that it is considered probable consummation of the agreement will be held in abeyance until after next fall's elections. The total vote which the dairy industry represents is one to be reckoned with and so far it has been impossible to reconcile the various policies of the administration with regard to butter price stabilization and its stand on the tariff. It may be well for all concerned that the proposed trade pact be delayed until the atmosphere has been clarified.

Philippine Independence.

With the war lords of Europe and the Far East in the saddle the question of whether it is advisable to grant complete freedom to the Philippines is being considered as a fresh issue. The reason, of course, is military. The pressure exerted by the dairy industry was instrumental in forcing congress to promise freedom by 1946. Changes taking place in the domestic oil and fat situation, however, are rapidly lessening the importance of the Philippine question to the dairy industry, and so if military considerations eventually force a retraction the dairy industry will have little to lose.

CO-OPS SUCCEED WHILE PRIVATE BUSINESS IS Mired IN DEPRESSION

(Co-op League News Service) New York.—In the last five years, while profit business was wallowing in the mire of depression, the cooperatives have been forging ahead at the rate of about 20 per cent gain each year. John Daniels, former secretary of the English Speaking Union and author of "Co-operation—An American Way" just published by Cavell Friede & Co., declared in an interview here this week.

Pointing to 5,560,000 members of four major types of consumer cooperatives who do a half billion dollars worth of business a year, Mr. Daniels answered the question, "Can cooperation succeed in America?" by declaring that "it is succeeding."

Mr. Daniels, who is well known as an author and sociologist, declared that "whether the cooperatives eventually become the dominant factor in American economic life depends not only on their ability to make cash savings and savings in value and usage, but also in their ability to create economic democracy."

"The chief promise of the consumer cooperatives," Mr. Daniels pointed out, "is that they are giving the people a sense of participation and an actual participation in economic life. That is why they are growing. In profit business as we know it today, shares of stock over-ride individuals in the control of a business. As a result many stockholders have no interest in their business other than in the speculative value of its shares and their cash dividends. The consumers cooperative system not only provides participation on an individual basis, but creates local economic autonomy plus representative democracy in larger cooperatives which is the counterpart of our American system of political democracy."

(Continued Next Week)

WANT ADS

HOUSE AND BARN AND 28 ACRES for rent. James Todd, Hermiston. 35-1tp

FOR SALE OR RENT—UNDER-wood typewriter. Thompson's Drug Store. 35-1tc

FOR SALE OR TRADE—HORSE, 10 years old, weighing about 1650 lbs. Work anywhere. Herman Kowitz, Scott place, Hermiston. 35-3tp

FOR RENT — MODERN HOUSE. Will furnish water. W. T. Knapp, Hermiston. 35-3tp

USED WILLYS-KNIGHT FOR SALE Cheap—Run 26,000 miles; In good condition. Mrs. R. A. Becker, 1 1/2 mi. west, Irrigon. 34-3tp

WINESAP APPLES, ORCHARD run at 25c per box; Bring your own boxes. Thos. Campbell. 34-3tp

FOR SALE — 70 HEAD YOUNG crossbred ewes and lambs. A. P. Ayers, Boardman. 34-1tc

FOR SALE—ONE DAIN OVERSHOT stacker; one Dain buckrake. G. G. Smith, Stanfield. 34-3tc

CONCRETE PIPE FOR SALE—ANY size at attractive prices. Ask Oron O. Felthouse, Hermiston. 34-1tc

POTATOES FOR FEED—20 CENTS per 100 lb. sack. Chas. Herrick, Sunrise Ranch, Stanfield. 33-3tp

FURNISHED HOUSEKEEPING apartments for rent, modern. Mrs. Joe Dyer, Phone 78R, Hermiston, Oregon. 33-1tc

FOR SALE—SECOND HAND ELECTRIC ranges, Westinghouse, Hot Point and Monarch; Also agents for Kelvinator refrigerators, electric washing machines and hot water heaters. Penland Bros. Transfer Co., Pendleton, Ore. 32-4tc

Land Sale Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the undersigned, Sheriff of Umatilla County, Oregon, by virtue of an order duly made and entered herein by the County Court of Umatilla County, Oregon, on the 19th day of March, 1938, will, on the 14th day of May, 1938, at the hour of 10:00 o'clock in the forenoon, sell to the highest bidder for cash in hand, at the front door of the Umatilla County Court House, Pendleton, Oregon, subject to a minimum price of \$20.00 therefor, to be paid in cash, at the time of sale, the following described parcel of land, heretofore by Umatilla County, Oregon, ac-

quired for delinquent taxes, to-wit: Lots 11 and 12, Block 5, Newport's Addition to City of Hermiston, Umatilla County, Oregon. R. E. GOAD, Sheriff of Umatilla County. (April 14—May 12)

SUMMONS

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON FOR UMATILLA COUNTY.

Genevieve B. Hardin, Plaintiff, vs. Kenneth A. Hardin, Defendant.

TO KENNETH A. HARDIN, DEFENDANT ABOVE NAMED: IN THE NAME OF THE STATE OF OREGON, you are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint of the plaintiff filed against you in the above entitled court and cause within four weeks from the date of the first publication of this summons, namely, on or before Thursday, the 5th day of May, 1938, and if you fail to so appear and answer or otherwise plead to said complaint, the plaintiff for want thereof will apply to the court for the relief prayed for in her said complaint, to-wit, for a decree of the court dissolving the marriage contract now and heretofore existing between plaintiff and defendant and for other equitable relief.

This summons is published in the Hermiston Herald, a weekly newspaper published in Hermiston, Umatilla County, Oregon, pursuant to an order made and entered herein by Hon. Calvin L. Sweek, Judge of the above entitled court, on the 4th day of April, 1938, and it will be published for four successive weeks beginning on Thursday the 7th day of April, 1938, and ending on Thursday the 5th day of May, 1938. Dated this the 4th day of April, 1938.

PETERSON & PETERSON, Attorneys for Plaintiff. Residence and post office address: Pendleton, Oregon. (April 7—May 5)

Land Sale Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That the undersigned, Sheriff of Umatilla County, Oregon, by virtue of an order duly made and entered herein by the County Court of Umatilla County, Oregon, on the 10th day of March, 1938, will, on the 14th day of May, 1938, at the hour of 10:00 o'clock in the forenoon, sell to the highest bidder for cash in hand, at the front door of the Umatilla County Court House, Pendleton, Oregon, subject to a minimum price of \$35.00 therefor, to be paid in cash, at the time of sale, the following described parcel of land, heretofore by Umatilla County, Oregon, acquired for delinquent taxes, to-wit:

1/2 of Lot 3, Block 10, Original town of Umatilla, Lot 7 and Lot 2, Block 71, Wardwell's Addition to City of Umatilla, West 10 feet and East 15 feet of Lot 3, Block 6, Original town of Umatilla, Umatilla County, Oregon. R. E. GOAD, Sheriff of Umatilla County. (April 7—May 5)

"I have been well pleased with Vigorbilt Chicks"

Enterprise, Ore., March 18, -938.

"Vigorbilt" Poultry Farm and Hatchery Hermiston, Oregon

Dear Sir:

Would you kindly send me new price lists on your baby chicks. Please include also price list for sexed pullets 10 days old. Do you sell New Hampshire Reds or Rhode Island Red chicks? Would want cockerels either baby or 10 day old ones. Please send price list on these also. Thanks.

Mr. Edward Quinn, Rt. 1, Enterprise, Ore.

P.S.—For the last two years I have gotten chicks from Vigorbilt and can say I have been well pleased. E. Q.

PRICES IN 1938

SETTING DAYS—Monday and Thursday Each Week; Chicks

Off — Wednesday and Saturday

WHITE LEGHORNS

WHITE LEGHORN SEXED PULLETS	\$ 22.00 PER 100
WHITE LEGHORN SEXED PULLETS	107.50 PER 500
WHITE LEGHORN SEXED PULLETS	215.00 PER 1000
STRAIGHT RUN LEGHORN CHICKS	\$ 12.00 PER 100
STRAIGHT RUN LEGHORN CHICKS	50.00 PER 500
STRAIGHT RUN LEGHORN CHICKS	100.00 PER 1000
LEGHORN COCKERELS	\$ 3.00 PER 100
LEGHORN COCKERELS	12.50 PER 500
LEGHORN COCKERELS	25.00 PER 1000

NEW HAMPSHIRE REDS

STRAIGHT RUN NEW HAMPSHIRE	\$12.50 PER 100
SEXED PULLETS DAY OLD	17.00 PER 100
DAY OLD COCKERELS	9.00 PER 100

RHODE ISLAND REDS

SAME PRICE AS NEW HAMPSHIRE REDS.

BROODED LEGHORN PULLETS

10 DAY OLD LEGHORN PULLETS	\$25.00 PER 100
FOUR WEEK LEGHORN PULLETS	40.00 PER 100
SIX WEEK LEGHORN PULLETS	55.00 PER 100
EIGHT WEEK LEGHORN PULLETS	70.00 PER 100

TURKEY POULTS—CUSTOM HATCHING HEN and TURKEY EGGS

A 10 per cent Deposit Must Accompany All Orders on Chicks. A 20 per cent Deposit Must Accompany All Orders on Turkey Poults

SEND FOR LITERATURE

"Vigorbilt" Poultry Farm and Hatchery

HERMISTON, OREGON

PHONE 661

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Lots 2 and 3, Block 13, Newport's Addition to City of Hermiston, Umatilla County, Oregon. R. E. GOAD, Sheriff of Umatilla County. (April 14—May 12)

RELIEVE MISERY OF COLDS

12 TABLETS 15c
2 FULL DOZEN 25c

INSIST ON GENUINE BAYER ASPIRIN

MULTNOMAH
PORTLAND, OREGON

Distinguished Service

- Convenient Location
- Coffee Shop—Buffet Tavern
- Dining and Banquet Rooms
- Famous Fine Food
- Modern Apartments
- Garage Opposite

600 ROOMS - SENSIBLE RATES

OMAHA WOODMEN SOCIETY

Camp No. 61 - Echo

Meet the first Tuesday of each month in the Stanfield Odd Fellows hall — 8:00 p. m.

DR. H. C. CURRY

OPTOMETRIST

308 Green Bldg. - Seattle
Makes regular visits to Hermiston Hotel about every 30 days.

W. L. Morgan, D. M. D.

General Dentistry
X-Ray and Diagnosis
Bank Bldg. Phone 9-J
Residence Phone 25-J
Sunday and Evenings by Appointment

WATCH - CLOCK REPAIRING

A. W. BEHRMAN
WATCHMAKER
HERMISTON OREGON

DR. A. E. MARBLE

CHIROPRACTOR

Office: 2 blocks east of post office
Office Hours: 8 to 12 - 1:30 to 6
Phone 481 — Hermiston, Ore.

Hermiston Post No. 37

Meets first and third Thursday. Legion Auxiliary meets second and fourth Thursday.
Legion Hall.

Dr. A. C. Willcutt

OSTEOPATHIC
PHYSICIAN & SURGEON
OSBORN APARTMENTS

PETERSON & PETERSON

ATTORNEYS AT LAW
U. S. National Bank Building
Practice in State & Federal Courts
Pendleton, Ore.

DR. F. B. BELT

PHYSICIAN & SURGEON
Office Hours: Other
10:30 to 12:30 A.M. Hours by
2 to 5 P.M. Appointment
Res. 712 — PHONE — Office 733

W. J. WARNER

Attorney-at-Law
Hermiston - Oregon