

"WASP" PLANES FOR ARMY WIN APPROVAL

Success of Craft in Spain Convinces Officials.

San Diego, Calif.—Spain is a fiery laboratory in which modern military tactics—especially as regards aircraft—are being tested.

Army air corps officers stationed here have revealed that one of the first lessons learned from the Spanish revolution is the extreme value of pursuit planes.

"In the United States many strategists have been inclined for the last few years to discount the value of the pursuit type of fighting plane," one officer of the One Hundred Fifty-fourth observation squadron, who refused to permit his name to be used, told the United Press. "But the pursuit planes definitely have come into their own in Spain."

Reports on Air Strategy.

Officers stationed here said for months the War department has been compiling confidential reports evaluating certain types of strategy used by both insurgents and loyalists.

Among the findings based on those reports were said to be several of a startling nature insofar as aircraft is concerned.

It was said the Spanish war also has given military officials a chance to observe the performance of fighting aircraft designed and built by the great powers of the world, and to compare the efficiency of design, armament and speed with similar American craft.

The tiny, darting pursuit planes have demonstrated, in the Spanish civil war, time and time again, it was said, their ability to overcome the heavier, but potent bombing craft.

Carrying small sized bombs and machine guns the little ships are able to perform deceptive maneuvers around the more cumbersome "flying fortresses" and evade the heavier armament while disabling the larger craft with sprays of machine-gun fire and the small bombs.

Then, too, it was pointed out, the pursuit planes are particularly valuable in harassing concentrations of troops on the ground by demoralizing them with machine-gun fire.

Army Orders Fast Ships.

Army officers here said the lessons of the Spanish war already are being put to use in this country, with the army having placed orders for what were described here as the "fastest pursuit planes in the world."

Eighty-five of these little fighters already are under construction at the Seversky Aircraft corporation in the East, it was said.

Then, too, the army, according to officers here, has developed what is known in military circles as the XFM-1. This plane, the officers say, is capable of "overhauling any air target thus far constructed."

This new XFM-1 carries a crew of five men. It is operated by pusher rather than tractor propellers—a decided innovation in modern fighting planes. This plane, the top speed of which is a secret, is capable of fighting at an altitude of 30,000 feet or more. At least five, and possibly more, heavy-caliber machine-guns are mounted on this craft, it is said.

War in Spain Opening

New Industry in Africa

Johannesburg.—Civil war in Spain may bring into existence another important industry in South Africa, if certain negotiations being handled by the union department of mines are successful.

Hematite ore, for which northern Spain has hitherto been the principal source, soon will be going forward to overseas blast furnaces, which are unable to obtain adequate supplies owing to the present blockade of Bilbao and other export centers.

Since hostilities began between the insurgents and the Spanish government, British and Continental ironmasters have been searching for new sources of supplies. The geological survey at Pretoria located vast fields of similar hematite in the Union. More than one-quarter of the imports into the United Kingdom for 1935, the last available year, was derived from Spain, namely, 1,128,949 tons out of 4,547,436 tons.

Working Girl Is Best as Wife, Cornell Discovers

Ithaca, N. Y.—To assure a successful marriage, marry a girl who has worked before becoming a bride, Cornell university's department of rural social organization advises potential husbands.

Girls who, before marriage, were active in community affairs, or who were responsible housekeepers in their own homes, are also "good bets."

"The poorest bet of all," according to the department, "is the girl who, after finishing school, stays at home with no responsibility either in a home, or on a job, or in a community."

Future husbands were also discussed by the department. Husbands with a record of regular employment and a lively interest in their jobs are one and one-half times more likely to have a well-adjusted marriage.

Lights of New York

by L. L. STEVENSON

Now Brooklyn has another girl poet. It seems only like yesterday that little Nathalia Crane, who began writing at the age of nine, astonished experts with her book of verses about the janitor's boy and others. Miss Crane is grown up now but in her place comes Miss Katharine Carossa. Miss Carossa will not be fourteen for 12 days yet. But her second book of poems is just off the press. The book, "Crystal Arabesques," contains 70 poems. The imagery, smoothness and wording suggest maturity. Nevertheless Miss Carossa suggests Miss Crane. She's considerably darker and a little taller than Nathalia was back in those days when I went over to Brooklyn to interview her. But she's also shy, reserved and attractive. She started writing when she was in the fourth grade. A poem of hers so impressed a teacher that he encouraged her to continue. Now she's in her fourth term of the Brooklyn Girl's high school. She's usually first in all her studies. But she doesn't engage in athletics. She prefers to go home and write.

On her mother's side, Miss Carossa is Russian and on her father's, Spanish. Her father is a court interpreter and holds a Ph. D. degree from the University of Geneva. His library consists of 16,000 volumes. Miss Carossa spends much time among her father's books. When she isn't doing that and when she isn't writing, she is at her piano. For years, she has practiced three hours a day. Her favorite composers are Brahms, Beethoven and Chopin, and one of her poems is entitled "Chopin Valse." In fact, her love of music is such that it has placed her in something of a dilemma. At the moment, she cannot decide whether she will go to college and continue with her writing or to the Juillard school and perfect herself in music. However, at fourteen, even though she has written two books, there seems to be time for her to make up her mind.

A short time ago there was recorded in this space a piece about a black and white warbler that mothered an orphan starling in Robert J. Week's back yard in Old Greenwich. Writes Albert Stoll, Jr., conservation editor of the Detroit News:

"So far as I know, this is very unusual. I do know that in Michigan, the cowbird frequently lays its eggs in the nest of the chipping sparrow and although the bird and eggs are about half the size of the chipping sparrow, the latter will incubate the eggs and raise the mixed brood of cowbirds and sparrows to maturity. This is not at all unusual.

"The only experience I have had along this line was at one time when I had an injured yellow-billed cuckoo in a cage in which I placed a fledgling martin that had fallen out of its nest. The cuckoo did attempt to feed the martin but without any degree of success."

Speaking of birds, as I was shaving this morning, I heard a bird singing over in Central park. Maybe it was a wild canary or possibly a song sparrow. It's been so long since I've heard a bird sing that I couldn't make an identification. But be that as it may, that song of a little wild creature in the midst of intensely urban settings so thrilled me that I stood there motionless while the lather caked on my face. Tonight I'm going to a band concert right over there where that bird proclaimed its joy at being alive.

Then there was that sunset the other evening. The western sky seemed a mottled mass of deep reds. Across it scuttled clouds seemingly in a great hurry. Behind the tower of the Roerick museum, they massed in such formation that they looked like palm trees on a coral island. I wish I could put that scene on paper. But sorry way or other, it just won't go into mere words.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Cemetery Rich in Minerals
Joplin, Mo.—The Oronogo Cemetery association has decided to permit a mining company to continue digging for lead and zinc on its grounds. Mining engineers said that the cemetery was underlaid with a rich vein of ore.

Humming Bird Halts Tunnel Construction

Los Angeles.—The little Dutch boy who saved Holland from sea inundation by sticking his finger in a leak in the dike has been matched here by a humming bird which has delayed the construction of an essential tunnel in the new metropolitan water district project.

The humming bird built its nest on the knot of a guy rope used in the tunnel construction and started in to raise a family of hummers. Work was ordered delayed on that part of the project until mother humming bird had hatched her brood.

READING ROOM NEW FEATURE

(From the Bulldog)

A reading room has been arranged in the west end of the assembly hall. Two long reading tables and ten chairs have been added so that students may read the daily papers or magazines in their leisure time.

The following magazines will be found on the shelves: Reader's Digest, Good Housekeeping, National Geographic, McCall's, Ladies' Home Journal, Time, Pathfinder, Popular Science, and Popular Mechanics.

There will also be found a set of reference books, "The Americana," and a daily copy of The Oregonian.

CANTATA CHOSEN

(From the Bulldog)

A Christmas cantata, under the direction of Miss Peterson, will be given by the high school Glee clubs some time in December. Miss Peterson has chosen "The Music of Christmas," a carol choir cantata for mixed voices, arranged and composed by Ira B. Wilson.

The text consists of, a prologue; Holy Night; He Shall Feed His Flocks; Come, Thou Long-Expected Jesus; O Little Town of Bethlehem; Good Tidings; Glory Be to God; The Magi; Little Lord Jesus; In Our Hearts; The Living Song; and Benediction Response.

EIGHT NEW STUDENTS ENROLLED

(From the Bulldog)

Registered in the student body this year are eight new students. They are Harold Rice from Portland, a freshman; Russell Hartley from Siletz, Or.; Glenn Warner from Eugene, sophomores; and five seniors, who are Margie Estle from Sharon, Oklahoma; Harold Neill from Pine City; Wanda Roberts from Echo; Albert Shipp from Umatilla; and Leah Harris, who attended Hermiston high two years ago, but, who, last year was a student at Pierce, Idaho.

CITATION.

IN THE COUNTY COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON FOR UMATILLA COUNTY.

In the Matter of the Estate of Carl Ozana, Deceased.

TO: The Unknown Heirs of Carl Ozana, Deceased, and all persons interested in the estate of Carl Ozana, Deceased.

IN THE NAME OF THE STATE OF OREGON.

You and each of you are hereby cited and required to appear at the office of the County Judge of Umatilla County, Oregon, at the County Court House, Pendleton, Oregon, within 28 days from the date of the first publication of this citation, and show cause, if any exists, why the judge of the above entitled court should not grant the prayer

of the petition filed herein on the 29th day of September, 1937. By C. A. Binder, administrator of said estate, praying that he be authorized to sell at private sale for cash the following described real property belonging to said estate, to-wit:

Commencing at the Quarter Section Corner between sections ten and eleven in township 5 North Range 28, E.W.M.; thence following the sub-divisional section line east 405 feet to a point; thence South and parallel with the West line of said Section eleven 534 feet, to the North line of the right of way of the Oregon-Washington Railroad and Navigation Company's line of railroad; thence following said North line of said right of way in a Westerly direction 419 feet; thence following said section line North to the place of beginning, all in Umatilla County, Oregon, excepting however therefrom a strip of land 30 feet wide along the North line of said described tract and a strip of land 30 feet wide along the West line of said tract, which strips are reserved for road rights of way.

WITNESS the Hon. Carl W. Chambers, Judge of the said County Court of Umatilla County, Oregon, with the seal of said court affixed at Pendleton, Oregon, this 29th day of September, 1937.

Published the first time October 7, 1937.

E. B. CASTEEL, County Clerk of Umatilla County, Oregon.

SUMMONS

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON FOR UMATILLA COUNTY.

J. D. McKee and Bernadina McKee, husband and wife, Plaintiffs,

vs.

Frank E. LaDow; Louis M. LaDow and Faye LaDow, husband and wife; the unknown heirs of Mattie A. LaDow, deceased; the unknown heirs of George A. LaDow, deceased; the City of Pendleton, a municipal corporation; the unknown heirs of Anna W. Wells, deceased (also known as Ann Wells, deceased); the unknown heirs of W. N. Wells, deceased; the unknown heirs of Burdett Wells Crowner (also known as Burdett Wells, deceased); "also all other persons or parties unknown claiming any right, title, estate, lien, or interest in the real estate described in the complaint herein." Defendants.

To Frank E. LaDow, defendant; the unknown heirs of Mattie A. LaDow, deceased; the unknown heirs of George A. LaDow, deceased; the unknown heirs of Anna W. Wells, deceased (also known as Ann Wells, deceased); the unknown heirs of W. N. Wells, deceased; the unknown heirs of Burdett Wells Crowner (also known as Burdett Wells, deceased); "also all other persons or parties unknown claiming any right, title, estate, lien or interest in the real estate described in the complaint herein": In the name of the State of Oregon:

You are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint filed against you in the above entitled court and cause within four weeks from the date of the first publication of this summons, namely, on or

before Friday the 29th day of October, 1937; and if you fail to so appear and answer for want thereof, plaintiffs will apply to the court for the relief prayed for and demanded in said complaint, to-wit: for a decree that the plaintiffs are the owners in fee of the whole of the following described real property in Umatilla County, State of Oregon:

Lot Six (6) and the Westerly fourteen (14) feet of Lot Seven (7) in Mrs. LaDow's Addition to the Town, now City of Pendleton.

Commencing at a point where the West line of Mill Street (when extended) crosses the South line of Levee as it now stands on the South bank of the Umatilla River, thence in a Westerly direction along south line of said Levee to a point where an extension of West line of Lot Six (6), Block One (1), Mrs. LaDow's Addition to Pendleton, would intersect said South line of said Levee; thence in a Southerly direction along said extension of West line of said Lot Six (6) to the Northwest corner of said Lot Six (6); thence in an Easterly direction along the Northerly lines of Lots Six (6) and Seven (7) in said Block One (1), to a point which is Sixty-four (64) feet Easterly from when measured at right angles to the Westerly line of said Lot Six (6); thence in a Northerly direction Sixty-four (64) feet distant from and parallel with said extension of West line of

said Lot Six (6) to a point Twelve (12) feet distant and Southerly from the South line of said Levee; thence in an Easterly direction and Twelve (12) feet distant from said South line of said Levee to the West line of said Mill Street; thence in a Northerly direction about Twelve (12) feet and along West line of Mill Street to place of beginning.

free from any right, title, estate, lien or interest of the defendants and each of the defendants; that you or any one or more of you have no right, title, estate, lien or interest in said real property or any part thereof, and restraining and enjoining you and each of you, as said defendants, from asserting or claiming any right, title, estate, lien or interest in the said real property or any part thereof, adverse to the plaintiffs.

This summons is served upon you by publication thereof for four successive weeks in the Hermiston Herald, a newspaper published weekly in Hermiston, Umatilla County, Oregon, by order of Hon. Calvin L. Sweek, Judge of the above entitled court, made and dated the 29th day of September, 1937. The date of the first publication of this summons is Friday, the first day of October, 1937, and the last date of publication will be Friday, the 29th day of October, 1937.

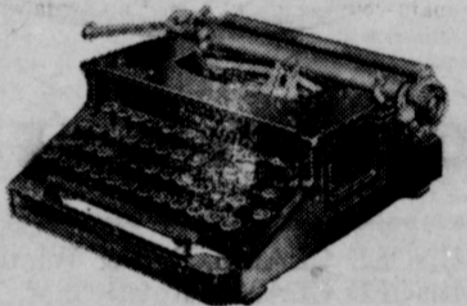
PETERSON & PETERSON, Attorneys for Plaintiff, Post Office Address, Pendleton, Oregon, (Sept. 30-Oct. 28)



Isn't her success in school worth \$1.00 a week to you?

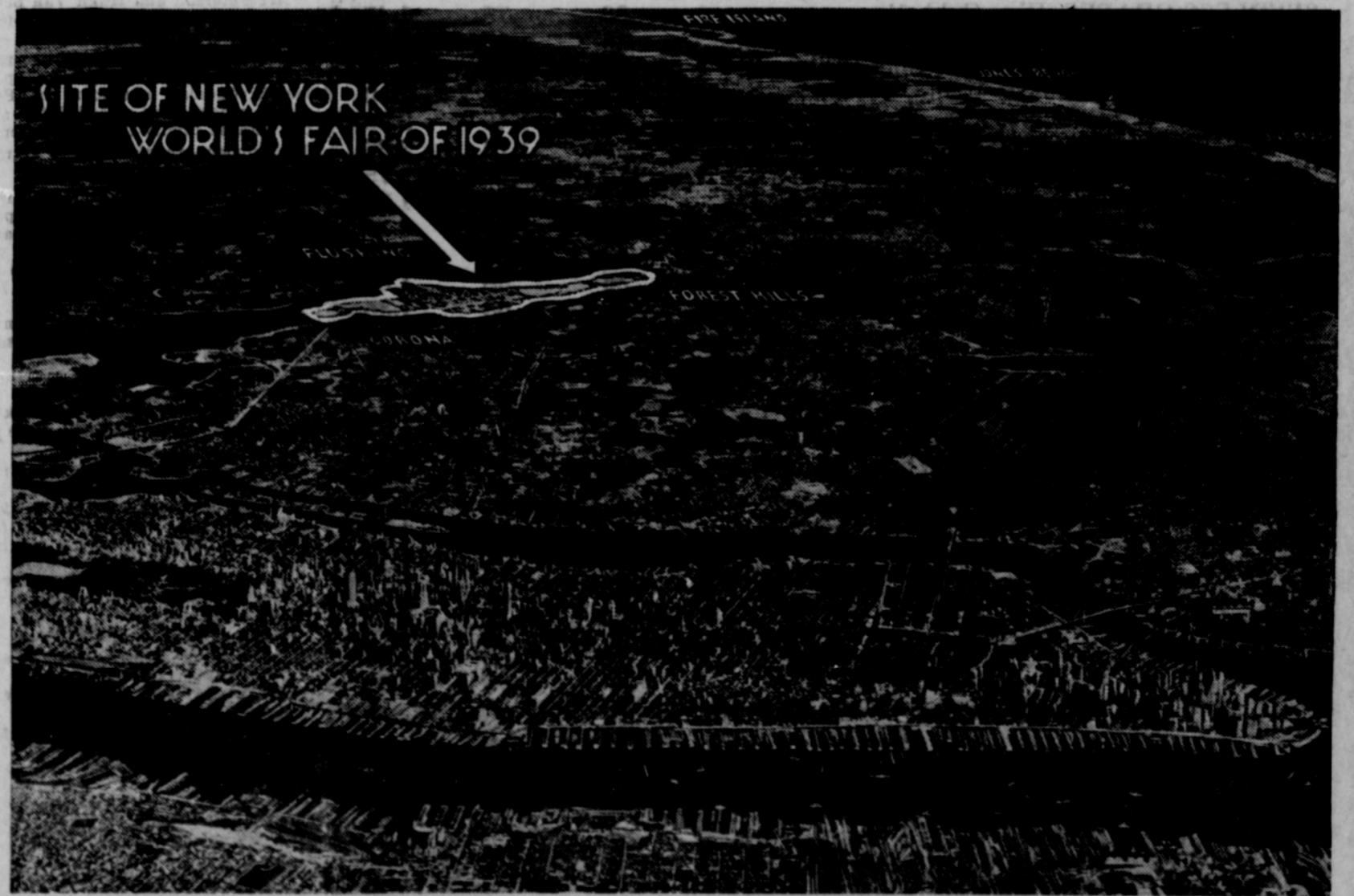
Sure—the answer is "Yes"! You can buy her a Corona Portable Typewriter, and pay for it on these easy terms while she uses it! Typing helps with school work—not only in marks, but in clear thinking. And ability to type is a big asset when school is over.

Bring her in and let us demonstrate this fast, easy, smart machine. And perhaps you'd like to arrange a free trial—we can do that too!



Hermiston Herald

New York World's Fair Site From 9,000 Feet Up



NEW YORK, (Special).—Photography and ingenuity combine to show about how the New York Fair will appear in 1939 to visitors arriving from the west in planes flying at an altitude of one and three-quarters miles. Cameraman made this "shot" from a plane over the New Jersey meadows. Shown in the foreground is the shipping along the Hudson—Manhattan with its towers grouped about the Empire State building (center) which houses present headquarters of the Fair—and in the middle distance the 1,216½ acre site of the 1939 international exposition. To the right lies

Brooklyn and, beyond, the hinterland of Long Island. At the extreme left, spanning the East river, is the new Triborough bridge over which many of the 50,000,000 visitors expected at the Fair will motor to the convenient parking lots. A photograph of the table model of the Fair has been superimposed on the negative of the air view to show the grid of the central exhibit zone, the boat basin being constructed on Flushing Bay and the lagoons that will feature the exposition's amusement zone.