

FARM CO-OPERATIVE DIVISION

A MESSAGE TO EVERY MEMBER.

WESTLAND GRANGE ELECTS OFFICERS

Officers for the ensuing year were elected Monday night at the regular meeting of the Westland Grange with 38 members present. Floyd Laird was named master, E. H. Dunning, overseer; Mrs. E. H. Dunning, lecturer; Wm. Harris, steward; Harold Laird, assistant steward; Mrs. Jess Prindle, chaplain; Clarence Berry, treasurer; Mrs. Margaret Seeliger, secretary; Sam Keikkala, gatekeeper; Mrs. Loreta Mulkins, Ceres; Mrs. Floyd Laird, Pomona; Sophia Keikkala, Flora; and Mrs. Clarence Berry, lady assistant steward.

Members of the executive committee are Frank Seeliger, Joe Corliss and C. A. Lynch. Miss Helen Dunning will be pianist for the year. Initiation of these officers will probably be held jointly with some other grange the first week in December.

A degree team was organized and will hold practice November 9th. The ladies will make up the first degree and the men will have charge of the second degree. Installation will be held on November 16th for several of the members. Three new members were obligated Monday night and will receive the work soon.

Dancing was enjoyed later in the evening and refreshments were served by the Home Economics club with Mrs. Laird as chairman. A peace program will be featured in connection with the next meeting to be held November 16th.

CANNING NEXT THURSDAY

The Cannery will be open for canning next Thursday, November 12. Bring in anything you have to can, such as meat, squash or pumpkin, kraut or any other product you may have. Do not come in later than 10:00 o'clock, and try to bring as large a quantity as possible as we do not intend to run the cannery at very frequent intervals.

Close at Five O'Clock.

The Farm Bureau Co-operative and the Grange Co-operative now close at 5:00 o'clock regularly instead of 6:00 o'clock. Patrons are asked to note the change in closing time and get their orders in early.

Farm Auxiliary Will Entertain.

The ladies of the Farm Bureau Auxiliary will entertain Friday afternoon, November 6th, honoring Mrs. H. T. Clark at a handkerchief shower as a feature of the regular meeting. Mrs. Clark will leave Columbia district soon and she is being honored as a member and past president. A pot luck dinner will be served at noon and the afternoon spent in quilting.

GRANGE CO-OP MEETING

The Grange Co-operative announces a meeting to be held in the Union church at 8:00 p. m. Monday, November 9th, to elect one director to fill the vacancy left through the death of Levi Wooster, and to vote on amended bylaws and articles of association.

SECOND TURKEY POOL SHIPMENT

The second turkey pool shipment for the fall market made through the Eastern Oregon Turkey Growers' association will be made November 15th and 16th. Birds will be brought to the growers' warehouse in Hermiston. Receiving is necessary on Sunday in order to reach the markets in time for the Thanksgiving trade.

Growers are cautioned not to kill birds before they are mature since there will be another shipment November 30th and December 1st. As so another shipment two weeks later. This will make three shipments before Christmas.

The largest volume is usually received the first day and growers are urged to be prompt and on schedule. If this is carried out receiving will be done only one day and a half.

A total of 1691 dressed turkeys, totaling 22,546 pounds, were shipped through an early pool held in October. The volume of these birds were shipped by New Madden and from the DeMoss flock of 2700 birds. These were the only early birds raised on the project.

CO-OP GLEANINGS

By E. H. Dunning.

The railroads are in a quandry. They instituted a suit against the reduction in rates and now find that the reduction has increased their revenues. It's just too bad that they had to show up as incapable of acting voluntarily even in their own best interests and had to be forced to do so by the government. There may not be so much of that great virtue of initiative in private business after all.

New York City has again had the honor of entertaining a youthful visitor from the West, this time in the person of Miss Erma Young from Choteau, Montana, winner of a prize essay contest on the subject, "Why I Want to See New York." She has discovered that for every three young people in Montana who have an opportunity to go to college eight have the same opportunity in New York City. So she expressed her hope for equal opportunity by saying, "I can't help wishing that some of the New Yorkers and other wealthy Easterners, part or all of whose wealth has come from the mines and ranches and lumber and all industries of Montana, would give some thought to the young people of our State." We respect such "wishful thinking" but would challenge Montana citizens to do more than beg New Yorkers to give back to them a fraction of the wealth they have given away. We would challenge Montana citizens, as well as those of every other State, to take upon themselves the responsibility of the ownership of their own resources. We challenge them to re-organize all their industries and utilities into Cooperatives owned and controlled by themselves as consumers, producers and citizens. By organizing Consumers and Producers Cooperatives and by voting for Public Ownership of Utilities, Montanans and the residents of every other state can keep the ownership of the wealth they produce at home in their own pockets, instead of cursing New York and other financial centers with excess riches and themselves with poverty.

The failure of the peace movements of the past is bringing more realism into the thinking of their leaders. Perhaps as much as any other American, Dr. C. C. Morrison, editor of Christian Century and the new quarterly Christendom, was responsible for laying the groundwork leading up to the signing of the Kellogg Peace Pact of Paris. Now he reveals his disillusionment over government action in one of his usual powerful articles in Christendom under the title "The End of the Peace Movement." "Why is it," he asks, "that our governments are unable to bring consummation the peace hopes of their peoples?" Then answering his own question, he declared, "It is because our political governments are not our real governments. Our governments are themselves governed. There is an invisible government behind our governments—it is our economic system. The economic system is vastly more powerful than our political system. Our political government is but an instrument, a tool, of economic forces. And these economic forces inherently make for war. Governments may make pledges of peace, governments may set up institutions of peace, but these may at any time be overthrown by the spirit of war which dwells in the body of our capitalistic economy. So long as the nations are in the control of an economic order which produces war by its own inherent operation, the feeling of helplessness will haunt the governments of the world as it now haunts the hearts of the peace workers. . . our governments have proven unequal to the burden which the peace movement has laid upon them. . . they cannot keep the pledges which they have made, because they are not their own masters but are themselves controlled by forces in the tools of a system controlled by forces more powerful than themselves. The economic system, we are beginning to see, holds war as the clouds hold lightning. . . war is inherent in a laissez faire, profit-motivated economic system. . . the structure of peace cannot stand so long as its foundation rests in an economic order which is itself inherently warlike." While such positive declarations of national peace leaders are of great value in convincing Americans of the direct relationship between war and private-profits and the necessity of destroying the economic roots of war by eliminating private-

profits, we regret that Dr. Morrison did not take the positive step of describing and advocating specifically, as does Kagawa, a cooperative economic system which will eliminate private-profits and thus prevent not only war and crime but unemployment and poverty. He and other national peace leaders should be challenged to be specific in describing to their followers the type of an economic system necessary to replace our present private-profit competitive system.

CONSUMERS' COOPERATIVES IN ACTION

CHICAGO—National Cooperatives, Inc., took definite action to set up a national office in Chicago at the meeting of the board of directors of the cooperative business federation here September 2. Ivan Lanto, for years head buyer for Central Cooperative Wholesale, Superior, was selected as manager of the national office and will take over the position October 1.

LOS ANGELES—Sir Fred Hayward and A. V. Alexander of the British Cooperative Union addressed an enthusiastic crowd of 400 assembled at the Clifton Cafeteria August 30. "We distributed a hundred million pounds worth of goods last year through our Cooperative Wholesale Society. We have never made a millionaire. We shall never make a pauper," declared Sir Fred Hayward, President of the Cooperative Union while describing the operation of the British cooperatives.

SUPERIOR—Central Cooperative Wholesale, described in "Consumer Cooperation in America" as The Cornerstone in the North, continued breaking records in June and July boosting total sales to \$1,489,496 for the seven months period. Savings made by wholesale activities were the highest in the history of the cooperative.

MINNEAPOLIS—Another record month in July brought Midland Co-operative Wholesale's total sales for the first seven months of 1936 to 2,599 carloads of light oils, an increase of 23.3% over the same period last year. Sales of all commodities reached \$1,661,532 which represented a gain of 35% over the first seven months of 1935.

HARRISBURG, PENN.—On August 5 the first poles were set for the Northwestern Rural Electric Cooperative Association, Crawford County, the first rural electric co-op in the state. After a bitter struggle with private profit utilities, plans were completed for the construction of 124 miles of line at an estimated cost of \$114,000. Four thousand members will be served by the cooperative.

INDIANAPOLIS—The Farm Bureau Oil Company Cooperative has added to its membership the Grange League Federation, operating in New York and New Jersey, the Maryland Farm Bureau Federation and the Farmers Cooperative Exchange doing business in North Carolina. The Farm Bureau Oil Company is now serving cooperative organizations in Indiana, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Kentucky and Michigan. The Farm Bureau Oil Company is a member of National Cooperatives, Inc., which is in turn a member of The Cooperative League.

TILLAMOOK, Oregon—When the private oil companies launched a price here recently, the Farmers' Cooperative reduced the price to wholesale cost. When the price went still lower, a sign was hung on the co-op pump advising the members to buy gas from the price-cutting companies. Needless to say, the "war" did not last long after that. The Tillamook co-op formed only a year ago, includes in its membership nearly half of the 900 producers of the County Creamery Association, which operates 18 cheese factories in northwestern Oregon. The group started business with a debt of \$3,000. In nine months half of the debt has been paid off. Commodities handled are gas, oil, tires and farm equipment.

WALLA WALLA, Wn.—Pacific Supply Cooperative launched its own newspaper, The Pacific Northwest Cooperator, July 1. The appearance of The Cooperator increases the number of journals published by co-

operative associations affiliated with The Cooperative League to fifteen with a total circulation well over half a million. We welcome the Cooperator to this distinguished company.

15 FINE WOOL EWES FOR SALE—Emmett Cooney, Hermiston, Ore. 9-3p

WANTED—POSITION AS PRACTICAL nurse or housekeeper. Telephone 561, Hermiston. 9-3tp

TO TRADE—TWO BLACK GELDLINGS; weight between 1400 and 1500 lbs.; age 4 or 6 yrs.; sound; broke gentle; to trade for dairy heifers, weaning time to 2 yrs. old; Call 5F2 Heppner, or write H. E. Vinson, Lena, Ore. 10-3tp

WANT ADS

BOARD AND ROOM—INQUIRE AT Herald office. 11-1tc

FURNISHED APARTMENTS AND rooms—One bath room on first floor; 2-roomed apartment on second floor; Central Rooms, Katty Cornered from depot. 11-1tc

FOR SALE — POLE STACKER, mower, spring and spike tooth potato planter, wagon, pitcher pump, shovel plow, fresno, Home Comfort range, etc.; L. Pearson, 1 mi. north of Cold Springs reservoir. 11-1tc

FOR SALE OR TRADE—WEANER pigs. J. J. Knox, Hermiston, 4 mi. east on Diagonal road. 11-3tp

FURNITURE HOTEL STANFIELD Circulating heater and ranges, bed sets, cooking utensils and dishes, canned fruit, mattresses, and other articles. Ed Morgan, Stanfield. 11-3p

WANTED—FRESH YOUNG TEST-cow. Also chickens. Write Mrs. Wm. DeVore, Pendleton, Ore. 11-1tp

FOR SALE—DAIRY COWS, FEEDER pigs, horses and colts, farm machinery. Mrs. C. E. Baker, Hermiston. 11-3tc

50 LEGHORN PULLETS, NOW 13 weeks old, 55c each. Inquire Ellis Feed Store. 10-1tc

LOST — TIRE AND WHEEL FOR Chevrolet truck on Butter Creek highway. E. L. Hooker, Hermiston. 10-1tp

FOR SALE — CHESTER WHITE Brood Sow, and 1 work mare. Buck Winters, Hermiston. 10-1tp

APARTMENTS AND ROOMS — running water—One small room with stove. Central Rooms, Katty Cornered from depot. 10-3tp

NOTICE OF HEARING UPON FINAL REPORT

IN THE COUNTY COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON, FOR UMATILLA COUNTY.

In the Matter of the Estate of George E. Wagner, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the undersigned administratrix of the estate of George E. Wagner, deceased, has filed her final report with the Clerk of the above entitled Court, and that the Judge of said Court has designated Saturday, the 28th day of November, 1936, at 2:00 o'clock in the afternoon as the time, and the rooms of the above entitled court in the County Court House in Pendleton, Umatilla County, Oregon, as the place when and where hearing is to be had thereon. All persons interested are hereby notified to then and there appear and show cause, if any they have, why said report should not be approved, the administratrix discharged, her bondsman exonerated and the estate closed.

Dated this 29th day of October, 1936.

Alice E. Wagner, Administratrix. (Oct. 29-Nov. 26)

TAKEN UP NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that I have taken up and have kept for about 7 days at my ranch 7 miles east of Hermiston the following described animal:

1 Holstein bull, no brand, white feet and forehead, white spot over shoulders, white spot over rump. Said animal will be sold, unless redeemed, at public auction to the highest bidder for cash in hand on the 14th day of November, 1936, at the above described ranch at 10:00 o'clock A. M.

Dated at Hermiston, Oregon, on this 29th day of October, 1936.

Signed, GEO. L. CHALLIS.

Notice to the Public. My wife Marie B. Hendrick left my bed and board, without just cause or provocation, June, 1921. I will not pay any bills or debts incurred by her. Geo. E. Hendrick, Irrigon, Or. Oct. 15-Nov. 5)

NOTICE OF HEARING UPON FINAL REPORT

IN THE COUNTY COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON FOR UMATILLA COUNTY.

In the matter of the estate of Ernest K. McCown, deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the undersigned executrix of the last will and testament of Ernest K. McCown, deceased, has filed her final report with the clerk of the above entitled court, and that the judge of said court has designated Friday, November 20th, 1936, at 10:00 o'clock a. m., at the rooms of the above entitled court in the county court house in Pendleton, Umatilla County, Oregon, as the place when and where hearing is to be had thereon. All persons interested are hereby notified to then and there appear and show cause, if any they have, why said report should not be approved, the executrix discharged and the estate closed.

Dated this 22nd day of October, 1936.

BETH McCOWN, Executrix. (Oct. 22-Nov. 19.)

LAND SALE NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That the undersigned, Sheriff of Umatilla County, Oregon, by virtue of an order duly made and entered herein by the County Court of the State of Oregon, for Umatilla County, on the 19th day of October, 1936, will on the 21st day of November, 1936, at the hour of ten o'clock in the forenoon, sell to the highest bidder upon the following terms, to-wit: 20% in cash at the time of sale, balance at the rate of \$5.00 per month, all deferred payments to bear interest at the rate of six per cent per annum, payable annually, at the front door of the Umatilla County Court House in Pendleton, Oregon, subject to a minimum price of \$205.00 therefor, the following described parcels of land, in one lot, heretofore by Umatilla County, Oregon, acquired for delinquent taxes, to-wit:

SE 1/4 of NE 1/4 Section 22, Twp. 5, N. R. 28, EWM, Umatilla County, Oregon.

R. E. GOAD, Sheriff of Umatilla County, Oregon. (Oct. 22-Nov. 19)

Remember--
On these Cold, Winter Mornings That We Have
Fall and Winter Goods
OVERSHOES HEAVY COATS
RUBBERS CAPS
WOOL SOCKS MITTENS
HEAVY SHIRTS BLANKETS
UNDERWEAR GLOVES
Our Stock Is Now Complete!
Burnham & Burnham
Dry Goods Hermiston

NEED A DOCTOR?
TURN TO THE Telephone
NOTHING DOES SO MUCH FOR SO LITTLE
THE PACIFIC TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY
MAIN STREET PHONE 511

SYLVANUS SMITH, JR.
Attorney-At-Law
Stanfield - Oregon

FARMERS AUTOMOBILE Inter-INSURANCE Exchange
C. A. JACKMAN, Local Agent
All Kinds of Auto and Truck Insurance
Hermiston - Oregon

DR. A. E. MARBLE
CHIROPRACTOR
Office: Two doors west post office
Office Hours: 8 to 12 - 1:30 to 6
Phone 481 - - Hermiston, Ore.

Hermiston Post No. 37
Meets first and third Thursday. Legion Auxiliary meets second and fourth Thursday.
Legion Hall.

W. L. Morgan, D. M. D.
General Dentistry
X-Ray and Diagnosis
Bank Bldg. Phone 9-J
Residence Phone 25-J
Sunday and Evenings by Appointment

Dr. A. C. Willcutt
OSTEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN & SURGEON
OSBORN APARTMENTS

PETERSON & PETERSON
ATTORNEYS AT LAW
U. S. National Bank Building
Practice in State & Federal Courts
Pendleton, Ore.

DR. F. B. BELT
PHYSICIAN & SURGEON
Office Hours: Other
10:30 to 12:30 A.M. Hours by
2 to 5 P.M. Appointment
Res. 712 - PHONE - Office 733

W. J. WARNER
Attorney-at-Law
Hermiston - Oregon