

**The Hermiston Herald**  
 Published every Thursday at Hermiston, Umatilla County, Oregon, by Pauline M. Stoop and Alfred Quiring, Publishers.  
 Entered as Second Class Matter December, 1906, Umatilla County, Oregon.

**MEMBER**  
**OREGON STATE ASSOCIATION**  
**EDITORIAL**

Subscription Rates.  
 One Year ..... \$2.00  
 Six Months ..... 1.00  
 Three Months ..... .50

Fred Rankin gives evidence of being a comer. Any lad, yet in his teens, who can select such a fine line of show birds from a flock of 1800, and win five first prizes against well schooled exhibitors, is worth keeping an eye on, as he may be going places. His knowledge is that keen and his diligence is that strong that after he took one bird to the fair grounds his eye caught the effect and he returned it to the flock and selected another. He is now a freshman at O.S.C., and if his industry and qualities of mind persist, the investment in his education will be available to himself and to any community where he may use his talents.

The dairy cattle display was the best ever shown at the home fair. The result was fine! But we do not have other things. We have great flocks of hens and turkeys, but not enough interest in bringing the birds to enter competition at the fair. The chief addition to the show should be in greater displays of melons, corn, potatoes, squash and other vegetables—more home handwork. Beginning now and continuing through the next twelve months, we should lay plans for more variety and greater competition. Any fair should have a lot of entertainment.

The Umatilla rapids dam is up to President Roosevelt in all its up-to-date phrases. The Army Engineers have backed down. We hope our argument for immediate work prevails.

With all the sunbonnets last week you could not tell whether it was a girl or a grandmother. Who gets the compliment?

Umatilla port will be the port for this entire region and the effort to build it should be supported.

**QUALITY PRINTING SERVICE**  
 THE HERMISTON HERALD

**FREE Demonstration!**  
 OF THE **Banks Electric Fence Controller**  
 AT THE **Roy Atterbury farm**  
 BUTTER CREEK DISTRICT  
**MONDAY Sept. 28**

**OPENING DANCE**  
**SAT., SEPT. 26**  
**at German Hall**  
 Music by **Branstetter's Orchestra**

**CHURCH NOTES**  
**HERMISTON UNION CHURCH**  
 C. Warner, Pastor.  
 Bible school, 10:00 A. M., Mrs. W. A. Hinesline, Superintendent.  
 11:00 A. M., Sermon.  
 Christian Endeavor, 7:00 P. M. Chas. Duvall, president.  
 8:00 P. M., Sermon.

**BAPTIST CHURCH**  
 Sunday school at 10:00 A. M.  
 Classes for all ages. A welcome to all. The Ladies Aid meets on the second and fourth Wednesdays of each month.

**METHODIST CHURCH**  
 R. R. Finkbeiner, Pastor  
 Bible school, 10:00 A. M., Mrs. E. E. Rainwater, superintendent.  
 Worship, 11:00 A. M.  
 Senior and Pioneer League services, 6:30 P. M.  
 Mid-week service next Thursday evening at 7:30. "Five Laws That Govern Prayer."  
 Evening service 7:30 P. M.  
 Ladies Aid services every first and third Wednesday.  
 Song and orchestra practice each Wednesday night at the church.

Bible school for grade and high school students every Saturday afternoon from 2:00 to 4:00 o'clock. Courses in Bible stories and Old Testament history as well as junior and senior catechism will be offered. Art and manual training, singing and mechanical drawing may be had for diversion. Children and young people ages ten to twenty, and of all faiths, are welcome. Regulations and standards of the public school system will be adopted, and quality work is expected.

**PILGRIM HOLINESS CHURCH**  
 Lawson H. Flora, Pastor.  
 Regular Sunday services as follows:  
 Sunday School at 9:45 A. M.  
 Preaching at 11:00 A. M.  
 Young People's meeting, 7:00 P. M.  
 Evangelistic service 7:45 P. M.  
 Everyone is invited to attend these services.

**CHURCH OF CHRIST**  
 Columbia School  
 Evangelist Glen C. Wade, Minister.  
 10:00 A. M., Bible school.  
 11:00 A. M., Sermon and communion.  
 7:30 P. M., Young people's meeting.  
 8:15 P. M., Evangelistic services.

**CHRISTIAN SCIENCE CHURCHES**  
 "MATTER" was the subject of the Lesson-Sermon in all Churches of Christ, Scientist, on Sunday, Sept. 20.

The Golden Text was, "That which is born of the flesh is flesh; and that which is born of the Spirit is spirit" (John 3: 6).

Among the citations which comprised the Lesson-Sermon was the following from the Bible "Wherefore do ye spend money for that which is not bread? and your labour for that which satisfieth not? hearken diligently unto me, and eat ye that which is good, and let your soul delight itself in fatness" (Isa. 55: 2).

The Lesson-Sermon also included the following correlative passages from the Christian Science textbook "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures", by Mary Baker Eddy: "All creations of Spirit are eternal; but creations of matter must return to dust . . . The visible universe and material man are the poor counterfeits of the invisible universe and spiritual man. Eternal things (verities) are God's thoughts as they exist in the spiritual realm of the real. Temporal things are the thoughts of mortals and are the unreal, being the opposite of the real or the spiritual and eternal" (pp. 287, 337).

"Bun" Moore of Echo, owns and operates a service station on the highway. He has lived in Umatilla county 55 years and for several years lived in the Columbia district. His father hauled materials for the Henrietta Mills foundation in 1883.

**U. S. ONLY FIFTH IN WAR COMBAT PLANES**

**Great Britain Tops World; Germany Makes Strides.**

New York.—Although the United States is without peer in speed and efficiency of its commercial airplanes, it ranks fifth among the world powers in the number of combat planes available to the air forces.

This fact was revealed in the Aircraft Year Book for 1936, published recently by the Aeronautical Chamber of Commerce of America. Germany shows the most rapid development in combat ships, which classification includes all armed planes, pursuit-fighters, light and heavy bombers, attack, armed scout and observation, armed patrol and transport ships, and all ships in active service.

**France Lost in 1935**  
 "The United States, France and Japan lost in the actual numerical strength during 1935," the Aircraft Year Book shows, "but that is not nearly as significant as the fact that in each country technical progress has been rapid."

"France a year ago had many combat planes, but is now devoting a great effort toward modernizing her combat planes. Japan plans to re-equip all squadrons by 1938."

"The United States is still ahead of other nations in technical excellence of its combat planes, but that can be traced solely to the momentum of the past."

With a view toward keeping ahead of other nations in the air, Great Britain is engaged in a mammoth expansion program. Her total combat strength increased from 2,800 planes in 1935 to 3,600 in 1936, with the number including reserves scheduled to reach 4,500 machines by 1937.

**Germany Steps Out**

Germany, under the Hitler regime, has made great strides with its air force. Early in 1935 only 600 combat planes were available. Through renewed activity, Germany's air fleet was increased during 1935, so that by January of this year approximately 1,600 combat planes were in service. Air Minister Goering plans to have 2,600 ships ready at the end of this year.

Italy is increasing its force from 2,000 pilots, 2,300 planes, and 20,000 personnel in the 1935 regular air force to a proposed 3,500 pilots, 3,000 planes and 33,000 personnel by the end of 1936.

"A fair estimate of Russia's air force," the Yearbook states, "places her combat strength at 4,000 planes by the end of 1936. New bombers, now being delivered to the squadrons, can cruise at 150 miles an hour with 30 soldiers and two tons of bombs, with a cruising range of 1,200 miles."

**Beware of Sleepy Auto Drivers, Survey Warning**

Los Angeles.—Sleepy automobile drivers cannot see clearly; their notion of perspective is bad, their eye movements slow and their judgment of color erratic.

That was one of the facts developed during studies of the record of the recent 54-hour "open eye" marathon by four University of California students to determine the effects of loss of sleep upon humans. A considerable percentage of early-morning automobile accidents would be explained by such facts if the preliminary studies of the results are substantiated, according to Drs. Neil Warren and Brant Clark of the university's psychology department.

Students who stayed awake the 54 hours are Fred Thompson, LeBaron Stockford and Frank Friede. Earl Lions, fourth member of the group, was unable to last it out and was sent home before the period ended.

**Pastor Confines Talks to Morals Seen in Films**

Philadelphia.—When Rev. David Carl Colony, D. D., Protestant Episcopal clergyman, takes the air for his nightly radio sermon, his subject is likely to be Greta Garbo's latest film or the religious moral in a Marx Brothers comedy.

On the theory that 80 per cent of all motion pictures teach a definite moral lesson, Reverend Colony confines his five-minute daily talks to "movieland." His method is to review a current film, point out the lesson and trace his premise to a biblical text.

By this procedure, he explains, he hopes to interest some of the 80,000,000 weekly movie-goers in religion, only 10 per cent of whom are said to be regular church attenders.

**Camden Claims Oldest Paid Fire Department**

Camden, N. J.—Oldtimers here assert that Camden has the oldest paid fire department in the United States. The history dates back to 1869, when the Camden Steam Engine Company No. 1 was formed. These steamers replaced the old hand pumpers of volunteer days, and members of the fire department were paid.

Records reveal that while the firemen were paid, all citizens—men, women and children—were compelled to form bucket brigades when a fire occurred.

**BANKERS WILL MEET IN ANNUAL COUNCIL**

**Business Men Also Invited to Present Their Views on Services of Banks to the Public**

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Robert V. Fleming, President American Bankers Association, has announced that the organization's annual convention will be held at San Francisco, September 21-24, and its program will call in not only bankers but speakers from various lines of business to present their viewpoints and advice.

The plans for the convention discussions take into consideration the fact, he said, that one of the major problems of banking today is to develop its operations along lines that will create greater public understanding of its methods and services.

"It is my earnest conviction that such public understanding of banking is not only an essential defense against attacks from whatever source, but is also requisite to reestablishing it upon a firm and satisfactory basis of profitable operations," Mr. Fleming said.

**General Improvement Cited**

"The improvement in general conditions which is now taking place should be of material aid to bankers in carrying forward a constructive program for increasingly useful relationships between banking and business, as well as one of more helpful personal business services to all our people. Sound banking conducted in ways the public need and understand must be the aim of successful bank management."

"How can the banker make his operations and policies more understandable to the people of his community? How can better and broader financial services be soundly provided? How can banking improve its operating methods and income? These and many similar questions demand the earnest attention of all bankers. They call for a fresh counselling together and a new interchange of experience and advice among the members of our profession."

"With these thoughts in mind, we have built the convention program with the view of also calling into our councils speakers from various lines of business to give us their viewpoints and advice I can say without reservation that this is to my mind one of the most crucial years in the evolution of American banking, and that we are passing through a period demanding, as never before cooperation and mutual exchange of viewpoint among our members and others."

**Radio Commencement Exercises**

More than 200 widely separated chapters of the American Institute of Banking, the educational section of the American Bankers Association hold annually in September a simultaneous commencement exercise at which they listen to the speaker of the evening by radio. This is said to be the most extensive graduation ceremony held by any educational institution. The aggregate membership of the chapters, which are located in cities and towns throughout the United States, totals about 35,000 bank employees and officers. The graduates number each year more than 2,500, and total graduates are now over 25,000.

**The Business Outlook**

NEW YORK.—The natural forces of recovery have demonstrated their strength and have a momentum which may reasonably be expected to carry the country into new high ground, says "Banking," the publication of the American Bankers Association, in its August issue. The momentary stimulation following the distribution of bonus funds to the veterans has practically died away and is no longer an important business factor. A certain degree of uncertainty arising from the national political campaign is unavoidable, the magazine says.

**Foreign Trade**

The Commerce and Marine Commission of the American Bankers Association has made a report which shows that the foreign trade of the world for the year 1935 on the basis of its estimated physical volume was 78.9 per cent of the 1929 level. This was 2.1 per cent above the volume of 1934 and is the highest since 1929. The gold values of world trade were much lower due to the lower commodity prices in January, 1936. The combined index of 75 countries showed 35.7 per cent of the 1929 average.

**National Bank Growth**

Comptroller of the Currency O'Connor announced recently that total deposits of the 5,374 national banks in the United States on June 30, 1936, the date of the last call made for statements of condition, aggregated \$28,200,453,000. The figure is a new high record for national banks, exceeding by \$1,340,998,000 or 5.39%, the amount reported as of March 4, 1936 the previous high record. The current figures show also that deposits increased \$3,682,207,000 or 16.35%, over the amount reported as of June 29, 1935, the date of the corresponding call a year ago.

**Thirty Years**

For 30 years this bank has been identified with the project movement.

It was one of the few banks in eastern Oregon which did not feel any effect from the troubles of 1929.

The bank is known far and wide for good management and sound condition.

**FIRST NATIONAL BANK**  
 of Hermiston  
 Capital, Surplus and Undivided Profits Over \$50,000.  
 F. B. SWAYZE, President R. ALEXANDER, Vice-President  
 A. H. NORTON, Cashier KENNETH M. MAYER, Assistant  
 DEPOSITS IN THIS BANK ARE INSURED BY THE FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION.

**IRRIGON NEWS**  
 By Mrs. W. C. Isom

Mr. and Mrs. Ferrell left for Parma, Idaho, last week where they will spend the winter months with their son.

Mr. and Mrs. Ivan Brandon are the parents of a baby boy born at the Hermiston General hospital Sunday, September 13th.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Boylen, who recently sold their store here to Mr. and Mrs. A. Arnberg of Hermiston have moved to their new home in the Columbia district at Hermiston. The Arnbergs have leased the Ryder place and will live there.

Mrs. Wm. Graybeal went to Salem Sunday for a visit with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Roscoe Williams and family were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Lyle Eddy Sunday.

Among those attending the fair at Hermiston Saturday were Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Isom, Mr. and Mrs. Swearingen, Mrs. Frank Leicht and daughters, Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Hough and Mrs. Roy Minnick.

The Irrigon band furnished the music at the Umatilla Project fair at Hermiston Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Leicht and son Frankie left Sunday on a hunting trip.

Mr. and Mrs. Don Isom moved into their new house on the W. C. Isom place Friday.

Mrs. Raymond Lamoreaux entertained the Pep club at her home Wednesday afternoon.

**NOTICE!**  
 MR. R. D. BLACKSTONE IS NO LONGER EMPLOYED BY US  
**GRANDVIEW POULTRY & LIVESTOCK CO.**

**C. G. BLAYDEN**  
 REAL ESTATE  
 AGENT FOR COUNTY LANDS and FEDERAL LAND BANK  
 BOARDMAN - - - - OREGON

**Toothache?**  
 —If you have a toothache, see your Dentist.  
 —If you have livestock or poultry to sell, see US!  
**Grandview Poultry & Livestock Co.**  
 B. I. WHITNEY  
 LOCAL REPRESENTATIVE

**Washing Powder**  
 GRANULES  
 Large Package ..... **29c**

**Salted Crackers**  
 5 LB. Wooden Box ..... **65c**  
 2 LB. Carton ..... **27c**

**Cookies**  
 VANILLA WAFERS  
 4 Dozen ..... **19c**

**Salmon**  
 Sea Cap Brand  
 3 Tall Cans ..... **33c**  
 Fine for Loaf.

**Egg Noodles**  
 IN CELLO  
 Large Package ..... **22c**  
 Small Package ..... **13c**

**Tomatoes**  
 Large Cans - Solid Pack Packed in The Dalles  
 3 Large Cans ..... **35c**

**Melons**  
 KLONDYKES - Large Size  
 EACH - **10c** and **15c**

**Mayonnaise**  
 BEST FOODS  
 Pints ..... **27c**  
 BEST FOODS  
 Quarts ..... **45c**

**Coffee**  
 MEMORIE BRAND  
 Good as the best.  
 1 LB. .... **25c**  
 2 LBS. .... **47c**

**Corn Flakes**  
 Kellogg's  
 2 Packages ..... **15c**

**Pineapple**  
 Crushed or Sliced  
 Flat Tins ..... **25c**

**Fresh Frankfurters**  
 JUST IN—  
 POUND ..... **19c**

**Fresh Beef Liver**  
 2 LBS. .... **25c**

**Porterhouse Steak**  
 While they last!  
 POUND ..... **22c**

**KELLEY & BOYNTON**