

**The Hermiston Herald**  
 Published every Thursday at Hermiston, Umatilla County, Oregon, by Pauline M. Stoop and Alfred Quiring, Publishers.  
 Entered as Second Class Matter December, 1906, Umatilla County, Oregon.

**Subscription Rates.**  
 One Year ..... \$1.00  
 Six Months ..... .75  
 Three Months ..... .50



Farmers Progress by Business Methods.

Illinois farmers sold \$77,000,000 worth of products through their cooperative organizations last year, according to a recent report. Fluid milk led both in value and volume—75 per cent of all products in the state being disposed of through co-ops.

Other agricultural states can show similar proof of progress resulting from cooperative production and distribution methods. Each year, the volume of business done by local cooperatives has increased, as has the number of cooperative farmers. The result is greater stability in agricultural operations, and a better balance between the old boogies of supply and demand. Leading farm cooperatives in Hermiston have done fine work in stimulating their members to adopt more scientific and profitable production methods.

Agricultural cooperatives simply apply the old and proven principles of mass-action to the business of farming. The record demonstrates the soundness of this.

A writer in a recent issue of American Mercury presented a new and interesting view of the automobile accident problem. He observed that, in the light of present-day conditions, it is not remarkable that 36,000 persons are being killed in traffic accidents annually—but that it is remarkable that the number is not several times as great.

In the average state, almost anyone not completely crippled can obtain a license to drive a car, irrespective of his ability, responsibility, intelligence or judgment. If he chooses, he can operate a car that belongs by rights in the junk heap—a car with an inaudible horn, feeble or glaring lights, uncertain brakes, and a steering gear affected with St. Vitus dance. If he drives that car in a dangerous manner, cutting curves, weaving in and out of traffic, and "giving her the gun" whenever possible, the chances are that he will escape arrest—and that if he is arrested, he will be assessed a relatively small fine and permitted to go right on driving. When the inevitable finally occurs, and someone is killed or injured because of his recklessness or incompetence, he may have a harder time getting out of the mess—but that won't bring a dead person to life.

If any progress is to be made in reducing the horrible toll of automobile deaths and injuries, stringent methods must be adopted. Otherwise, America's streets and highways will continue to be scenes of carnage.

**CHURCH NOTES**

**FULL GOSPEL CHURCH**  
 Grace Trumbull, Pastor.  
 Sunday school 10:00 a. m.  
 Preaching service at 11:00 A. M.  
 Evangelistic service, 7:45 P. M.  
 Prayer meeting Friday, 7:45 P. M.

**PILGRIM HOLINESS CHURCH**  
 Lawson H. Flora, Pastor.  
 Regular Sunday services as follows:  
 Sunday School at 9:45 A. M.  
 Preaching at 11:00 A. M.  
 Young People's meeting, 7:00 P. M.  
 Evangelistic service 7:45 P. M.  
 Everyone is invited to attend these services.

**BAPTIST CHURCH**  
 Sunday school at 10:00 A. M.  
 Classes for all ages. A welcome to all. The Ladies Aid meets on the second and fourth Wednesdays of each month.

**CHURCH OF CHRIST**  
 Columbia School

Evangelist Glen C. Wade, Minister. Bible School at 10:00 A. M. Sermon and Communion 11:00 A. M. "Church Officers and Their Duties." Evangelistic Service, 8:00 P. M. "The Star Light Age."

**HERMISTON UNION CHURCH**  
 Cecil Warner, Minister.  
 Bible School 10:00 a. m.  
 Preaching service, 11:00 A. M.  
 Christian Endeavor 7:00 p. m.  
 Fellowship meeting the first Friday night of each month.  
 Missionary meeting second Wednesday of each month.

Ladies Aid Wednesday of each week except second Wednesday. The public is cordially invited to attend these services.

**METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH**  
 R. R. Finkbeiner, Pastor.  
 Worship at 10:00 A. M. and Sunday school at 10:50 each Sunday.  
 Epworth League at 7:00 P. M. and the evening evangelistic service at 8:00.

A meeting of the Ladies Aid on every first and third Wednesday in the month.

The Pioneer League meets every Sunday night, a league for boys and girls from nine to fourteen.

**CHRISTIAN SCIENCE CHURCHES**

"GOD THE ONLY CAUSE AND CREATOR" was the subject of the Lesson-Sermon in all Churches of Christ, Scientist, on Sunday, June 7.

The Golden Text was, "I will lift up mine eyes unto the hills, from whence cometh my help. My help cometh from the Lord, which made heaven and earth" (Ps. 121:1, 2).

Among the citations which comprised the Lesson-Sermon was the following from the Bible: "God that made the world and all things therein, seeing that He is Lord of heaven and earth, dwelleth not in temples made with hands. . . . For in him we live, and move, and have our being; as certain also of your own poets have said, For we are also his offspring" (Acts. 17: 24, 28).

The Lesson-Sermon also included the following correlative passages from the Christian Science textbook, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures", by Mary Baker Eddy: "God is individual, incorporeal. He is divine Principle, Love, the universal cause, the only creator, and there is no other self-existence. . . . All substance, intelligence, wisdom, being, immortality, cause, and effect belong to God. These are His attributes, the eternal manifestations of the infinite divine Principle, Love" (pp. 331, 275).

**STANFIELD NEWS**  
 By Sophronia Rhea

Funeral services were held Monday at Pendleton for William H. Daughtrey, who died at his home here Saturday morning. He was born March 11, 1859, at Halsey, Ore., and when four years old came with his parents, Nathaniel and Quilla Daughtrey, to a farm on McKay creek.

When a young man he drove cattle from the Oregon ranges to the Eastern markets. He first owned a large stock ranch at Laramie, Wyo., and later the large Dixie ranch near Albee, Ore. For several years he was a cattle buyer for the Tacoma Meat company.

With O. M. Plummer he organized the Union Stock yards at Portland of which he was president and manager. For 23 years he was the manager of the Umatilla ranch on the Meadows owned by Swift & Co. He also operated four large ranches in Arizona for the Arizona Cattle company.

He lived at Pendleton, Walla Walla, Spokane and Portland before coming to Stanfield where he has lived for the past 10 years. In 1883 he was married to Charity Ann Farrell, who died in 1892. His three daughters by his first marriage are Mrs. Ed Lewis of Stanfield, Mrs. Martin Kline of Richfield, Wn., and Mrs. Frank Dunne of Portland. Later he married Luella Rauch and they are the parents of two sons, William H. Daughtrey of Los Angeles and George N. Daughtrey of Portland.

Burial was in the family plot in Olney cemetery in Pendleton.

Boyd Jackson and John Dunn

were visitors in Stanfield Sunday enroute to La Grande.

Evelyn Starkweather spent Sunday at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. D. R. Starkweather.

Mrs. Vic Martin and three children were visitors at the Charles Hoggard home on Thursday. They were enroute to their new location at San Francisco.

Miss Rachel Sloan is at home with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Sloan. She has just finished her second year of teaching at Dufer.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Gruenwald and four children were visitors at the H. L. Hendrick home last week. Mr. Gruenwald is Mrs. Hendrick's uncle.

Billy Penney, accompanied his aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Russell, to The Dalles Sunday. From there they will visit many other Oregon cities and also Yellowstone National Park.

Vacation Bible school under the direction of Rev. and Mrs. Jesse Griffith, will begin at the Presbyterian church here June 15, and continue for ten days only.

The Ladies Aid had an attendance of 36 at the meeting Tuesday. A play was given by Mesdames Hoosler, McCormick, Reeves, Richards and Lane and Miss Elva Berry. A vocal duet was sung by Marian Sturdivant and Mary Rhea. Refreshments were served by Miss Berry and Mrs. Mabel Richards.

Mrs. Lola Lawrence and sons Sheldon and Erwin of Parkdale, visited over the week end with Mrs. Jas. Lane and Mrs. Ila Wallace, sisters of Mrs. Lawrence.

Miss Bytha Hoskins is at home for the summer, having finished her first year at Oregon State college at Corvallis.

The Misses Margaret Wood and Mildred Gabriel left Sunday to attend 4-H club summer school at Corvallis.

Mr. and Mrs. Claude McCall left Thursday for California where they will spend a month's vacation.

Frank Sloan left Saturday on a business trip to Medford.

Mr. and Mrs. V. B. Waterman and daughter Mary Jean are visiting at the home of Mrs. Waterman's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Hoskins. They will leave Saturday for Pullman, Wn., where Mr. Waterman will attend summer school.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Carnes of Pilot Rock were visitors at the J. S. Hoskins home Sunday.

**UMATILLA COUNTY GRADUTES FROM UNIVERSITY OF OREGON.**

University of Oregon, Eugene, June 10 (Special)—Three University students from Umatilla county were among the 467 seniors to receive various academic degrees at solemn, impressive graduation ceremonies, Monday night, June 1. The evening program when graduating seniors filed into huge McArthur court behind hooded faculty members and friends of higher education, painted a colorful finish to a week end of graduation and alumni reunion services.

The three Umatilla county seniors who were graduated from the University of Oregon at the ceremonies are:

Velvo Lucas, majored in English, from which department she received the degree of bachelor of arts. She is the daughter of Mrs. H. E. Lucas of Pendleton, and a graduate of Pendleton high school.

Helen Mae Woughter, majored in business administration, from which department she received the degree of bachelor of arts. She is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. F. C. Woughter of Hermiston, and a graduate of Hermiston high school.

Marvin Edward Stroble, majored in business administration, from which department he received the degree of bachelor of science. He was a member of Alpha Tau Omega fraternity while in the university. He is the son of Frank Stroble of Pendleton, and a graduate of Pendleton high school.

**Feeding for Production**

Many poultrymen are getting higher production by feeding only a small amount of grain in the morning and the remainder at night. The morning grain is fed in a clean litter from 4 to 6 inches deep and consists of about one pound of grain for each 100 hens. The afternoon feeding is put in troughs. The practice of feeding grain at different intervals of the day, especially during the winter months, increases the activity of the birds and overcomes idleness.

**Many Geese in Europe**

Goose raising is an important industry in France, Germany, Poland and Lithuania. In Germany more goose meat is consumed per head than in any other country in the world. Flocks of geese are raised everywhere throughout the country, despite which immense numbers of the birds are imported from neighboring countries. Goose fattening establishments have been set up, and geese farms are general. Geese girls are common countryside sights.

**CONTROL OF CREDIT A BASIC QUESTION**

Economist Describes Conflict Between Opposing Social Viewpoints on Government Bank.

Agitation for government banking is a phase of the conflict between our present "personal competitive enterprise system" in America and the "compulsory state collective security system" of several European States, Virgil Jordan, President National Industrial Conference Board, says in an article in a recent issue of "Banking" published by the American Bankers Association.

"They involve irreconcilable principles of human conduct and philosophy of life and the conflict between them is the key to the economic, social and political struggles of today," Mr. Jordan says.

The enterprise system of which "the development of the United States has been the unparalleled example, depends for its motive power of progress upon the inexhaustible reservoir of energy in individual desire for personal advancement in prosperity, but it guarantees nothing to the individual save freedom of opportunity," the article says in part.

The collectivist security system, he says, "places all emphasis upon the maintenance of a minimum standard of living for the mass without regard to the creative power of the individual, quite simply the security system involves the modern form of the philosophy of the slave society." He continues:

**A Sign of the Times**  
 "The many-sided movement toward governmental banking, deposit insurance and currency management is the most direct and decisive expression of the universal instinctive search for security which is the sign of the times. In America our so-called social security legislation is an important indication of the drift away from the enterprise system toward a collectivist security system with concentration of authority in a central Federal government.

"The nationalization of credit is crucial and indispensable for complete state control of the complex industrial and business structure of this country. The drive toward government banking and monetary control is most determined because the relation of the state to credit goes to the root of the enterprise system. A collective security system is inconceivable without nationalization of credit. An enterprise system is inconceivable with it."

Under a collective security system, based on government banking the controls "lie solely in the hands of a few persons and depend upon their judgment, will or caprice," Mr. Jordan says, adding that it is they who must determine "upon the basis of some predetermined plan or upon pure political expediency of the moment, what lines of industry and even what individual enterprises shall have access to the credit reservoir." The state, he says, has the power of "life and death over all enterprise that utilizes credit.

"Every government is an organ of party power and must respond to the will of the party that put it in power," the Jordan article says "Under our checked government operation it is an inescapable tendency of every currency to depreciate and for credit to expand. However much it may be in the interest of the nation, deflation is too dangerous politically for any government to undertake it deliberately.

"In the end government banking and currency management resolve themselves simply into the use of credit as a political instrument of power, and this instrument tends to be used in the long run for expropriation of the savings of the community."

**THE FARM BUDGET**

By DAN H. OTIS, Agricultural Director, American Bankers Association

Inventories aid in the formation of a farm budget. Some banks, as well as the Farm Credit Administration, recommend outlining in advance the method of using production loans. Under this plan provision is made for monthly expenditures and funds are granted to the borrower in accordance with the budget plan. The budget helps to show how loans can be repaid.

With the accumulated data from previous inventories and budgets, budget making becomes easier and more accurate and valuable. As one branch of the farming plant requires more expenditure, such as for new machinery, fencing, livestock, etc., it may be necessary to limit other branches in order to meet these pressing requirements.

The budget helps to formulate a financial program. It is of special importance in arranging to meet special or large expenditures. If the income and expenditures are carefully budgeted it prevents the spending of money needed for interest and taxes before the time of their payment arrives. It helps to provide a reserve.

The Agricultural Commission of the American Bankers Association feels that this type of work is so important that special emphasis has been placed upon the field of farm inventories, budgets and credit statements as one of its national projects for farm aid.

**COURAGE!**  
 It Takes a Lot of Courage to Break a Bad Habit and mighty little to start a Good One.  
 THE HABIT OF REGULAR "EVERY WEEK" SAVING, IS A PROFITABLE ONE.  
**START AT ONCE!**  
**FIRST NATIONAL BANK**  
 of Hermiston  
 Capital, Surplus and Undivided Profits Over \$50,000.  
 F. B. SWAYZE, President E. ALEXANDER, Vice-President  
 A. H. NORTON, Cashier KENNETH M. MAYER, Assistant  
 DEPOSITS IN THIS BANK ARE INSURED BY THE FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION.

**Townsend Mass Meeting.**  
 There will be a mass meeting in Pendleton Sunday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock in the Pioneer Park. Ralph I. Shaddock, Oregon state area manager, will speak. Next Tuesday night the Hermiston club elects officers and decides who will be their delegate to the National Convention in Cleveland, Ohio. Every member is requested to come.  
 C. R. Moore, Secretary.

**SURVEY SHOWS JUSTIFICATION WPA PROJECTS IN OREGON**

PORTLAND, Ore., June 3—Many helpful suggestions have come from a general canvass of the mayors and county judges throughout the state of Oregon, according to an announcement made by E. J. Griffith, Works Progress Administration, to determine their views as to the best method of continuing the work of caring for the unemployed.

In the answers received in reply to the specific questions contained in the questionnaire—"Is work the proper method of meeting the unemployment problem as compared to the dole and idleness?"; "Are we doing useful and needed work under the WPA program?"; and "Is there useful work yet to be done under a continued WPA program?" The sentiment was overwhelmingly in the affirmative.

In some cases suggestions were offered that longer hours of work should be demanded; that higher rates of pay should be granted and

that employment be not restricted to relief people but that opportunity of employment be offered to unemployed who have not so far been forced to accept direct charity.

Some replies raised the question as to whether or not the creation of jobs tends to deaden a person's initiative and suggested the desirability of revising the program so that there would be a greater incentive for people to attempt to find private employment for themselves.

In no case was the work actually being carried out, criticised, but, on the contrary, it was all considered to be necessary and useful, although in some instances it was suggested that, notwithstanding its need and usefulness, it might have, under normal circumstances, been postponed until such time as its costs could have been provided by direct local taxation.

Near-sightedness is found to be rapidly increasing in Japan among school children and students.

Removing very small impurities in common metals may so alter their properties that the pure metal is like a new product, not merely an improved one.



THE HERMISTON HERALD

**FREE YOURSELF FROM EXTRA WEIGHT**

**WITH THIS LIGHT-WEIGHT GENERAL ELECTRIC CLEANER**

Don't Drag Around an Iron Ball and Chain!

- BRAND NEW
- FULL SIZE
- LOW PRICE
- PERMANENTLY OILED
- MOTOR-DRIVEN BRUSH
- GREATER AIR FLOW
- ONE YEAR GUARANTEE

**\$31.95**

CLEANS BETTER—CLEANS FASTER—CLEANS EASIER

**Hermiston Light & Power Co.**  
 UMATILLA, HERMISTON, STANFIELD AND ECHO.

**WANTED---**  
 Your Eggs, Poultry & Dressed Veal.  
 WE BUY ANY AMOUNT OF EGGS—  
**SQUARE DEAL PRODUCE CO.**  
 AUDITORIUM BLDG. PHONE 741 HERMISTON, ORE.