

# FARM CO-OPERATIVE DIVISION

A MESSAGE TO EVERY MEMBER.

## NEW STATE ASSOCIATION FORMED BY HOG GROWERS

SALEM, Or. (Special)—The Oregon Swine Growers' association, open to all hog producers whether for meat or breeding purposes, was formed this fall during the state fair. Its purpose is to bring the purebred and the commercial swine growers together for furtherance of their mutual interests.

First officers of the new association are Cass Nichols, Salem, president; M. Averhoff, Lebanon, vice president; Edwin Ridder, Sherwood, secretary-treasurer, and Joe Church, Brooks, and E. C. McLain, Lebanon, executive committeemen. Officers have announced another meeting during the Pacific International Livestock exposition in Portland at which time it is hoped to bring eastern and southern Oregon growers into the organization.

## EXTENSION PROGRAM FOR RURAL YOUTHS IN MAKING

Definite plans are being made to provide a new extension program in Oregon for rural boys and girls who are past the 4-H club and Smith-Hughes age but who are not continuing in college, announces P. L. Ballard, vice-director of the extension service at O. S. C. Details of this new "youth movement" have recently been discussed with Eugene Merritt, federal extension representative from Washington, D. C., who recently visited the state office.

Hundreds of such boys and girls, potential community leaders, are not now finding adequate outlets for their talents and earlier training through the regular adult organizations, Ballard believes. He plans to start the work first in four or five counties, using existing extension personnel under the direction of a new extension specialist in rural sociology to be appointed early next year.

This plan for rural youth activities has been tried already in Kansas and New Hampshire and proved to be highly beneficial to the young people and to the communities, Mr. Merritt reported.

## CORRECTION.

To correct an item appearing in last week's issue of the Herald on the meeting of the County Pomona Grange at Echo: Pomona Grange was entertained by the White Owl and Stanfield Granges with the meeting being held at Echo. The Stanfield and White Owl Granges acted as hosts.

## DAIRYMEN DETERMINE PROFITABLE COWS THROUGH ANNUAL HERD RECORD REPORT

The following report compiled by Al Kennings, tester, shows the total and average production of herds on test in the Umatilla Dairy Herd Improvement Association.

Since August was the sixth month in the testing year, sufficient information has been gained during that time to enable the dairymen to determine which cows have earned a meal ticket for the winter and which cows are not up to par.

By taking advantage of his testing records the dairyman can eliminate mediocre producers and feed the hay and grain thus saved to his high producing cows.

Economical production is the keynote to profitable dairying, and systematic culling is the only keynote to economical production.

Member	Months on Test	Cows in Herd	Total Milk	Total Fat	Av. lbs. Milk	Av. lbs. Fat
F. A. Baker	6	21	58,836	3137.3	2896.0	154.2
Joe Baumgartner	6	19	63,583	2262.9	3591.1	127.7
C. M. Berry	6	11	38,747	1710.2	3987.1	175.6
Alpha Christley	6	42	137,393	6691.8	3615.9	175.9
A. R. Coppock & Son	3	9	16,871	755.8	1735.6	77.8
Fred Davis	6	16	52,643	2316.7	3559.0	157.6
J. L. Daugherty	6	13	45,154	1717.3	3473.3	132.1
L. C. Dyer	7	7	26,208	1450.8	3223.5	177.6
E. H. Dunning	6	10	37,571	1650.7	3865.2	169.0
B. B. Eastridge	7	12	62,291	2388.4	5552.2	212.8
T. G. Gregory	8	98	423,986	21,112.5	4820.5	235.2
H. A. Hooker	6	8	32,258	1687.0	3163.1	160.1
E. L. Jackson	4	7	12,814	664.5	2230.0	115.4
F. Laird	6	7	16,881	844.7	2507.1	127.6
W. E. Logan	6	6	14,650	699.7	2441.7	116.8
W. P. Luttrell	6	18	66,092	3317.5	3792.0	190.6
C. A. Lynch	6	47	246,324	9287.5	5712.5	199.1
Gaylord Madison	6	8	25,354	1174.4	3466.0	160.4
W. C. Morehouse	6	4	17,602	860.7	4400.9	214.5
H. G. Moore	6	15	52,410	2427.7	4208.6	194.5
A. W. Moser	6	10	26,956	1298.3	2925.7	140.4
Edna Mulkins	6	14	44,955	1804.6	4237.9	171.1
L. W. Owens	7	19	76,792	3507.9	4038.8	184.5
J. L. Patch	4	14	35,050	1559.9	2593.5	114.9
H. L. Payne	5	10	25,694	1295.5	2748.2	138.1
J. A. Reeves	6	8	23,610	827.0	4929.4	173.5
J. H. Reid	6	26	95,992	5069.3	2808.7	148.2
N. G. Robertson	6	11	40,812	1790.4	3712.4	163.5
A. E. Rugg	4	5	11,198	592.2	2215.8	118.5
F. Seeliger	6	14	59,621	2618.9	4932.4	232.6
H. M. Sommers	6	8	26,766	1392.3	4011.3	209.9
Stanfield-Johns	6	12	38,684	1921.3	2987.1	147.4
A. W. Turnblad	6	8	22,521	936.4	2804.3	157.7
H. Wakefield	6	11	42,625	1742.1	3964.8	186.5
Geo. Wenzler	6	7	12,377	630.2	1787.9	91.0

## Canning Schedule

SEPTEMBER 23 to 28

8:00 to 11:00 A. M.

1:00 to 3:30 P. M.

MONDAY—No. 2 3/4 can Beans  
TUESDAY—No. 2 can Fish  
WEDNESDAY—No. 2 3/4 can Tomatoes  
THURSDAY—No. 2 3/4 can Fruit  
FRIDAY—No. 2 can Fish  
SATURDAY—Tomatoes  
SATURDAY—8 to 10 Tomatoes  
10 to 12 Meat or Chicken

2 1/2 Beets  
No Canning  
No. 2 1/2 can Beans  
2 1/4 Fish  
No Canning  
No Canning

Special arrangements can be made for canning fruit on other days than Thursday by seeing the management. We want all canned goods now in the cannery removed this month. Please cooperate with us in this. Thank you!

## GRANGE BENEFIT CLUB ORGANIZES YEAR'S WORK

The Home Economics club of the Westland Grange has organized a club "The Willing Workers." This club was organized June 28, 1935, with Mrs. Laird, president, Mrs. H. G. Moore, vice president, Mrs. Margaret Seeliger, treasurer, and Mrs. Geo. E. Corliss, secretary. Meetings are held every third Friday of each month and visitors are welcome. Refreshments are served after each meeting.

There is also some kind of entertainment furnished. At these meetings members make various articles to sell, to raise money for the advancement of the newly organized Westland Grange. A committee from this group has been serving punch at the grange dances.

Announcements of cooked food and apron sales will be made in the near future.

## THE MYTH OF OVERPRODUCTION

The Department of Agriculture has estimated that if each person in the United States were to have a "liberal" diet, containing all the necessary elements of nutrition, it would be necessary to increase the 1929 production of milk by 53 per cent, of butter by 108 per cent, of leafy green and yellow vegetables by 79 per cent, of citrus fruits by 84 per cent, and of eggs by 43 per cent. Some additional production of lean meat is also indicated, though there could be a substantial decrease in the output of the cheaper starches and fats. To meet the full food requirements of the American people would require approximately 40,000,000 acres more than were utilized in 1933.

It is not possible to say whether the earth has grown or shrunk since life appeared on it, is the opinion of one well-known geologist.

## STANFIELD GRANGE CHANGES MEETING NIGHT

The Stanfield Grange No. 657 has changed its meeting night from the second and fourth Mondays to the second and fourth Tuesdays in each month. The time is at 8:00 p. m.

## Farm Bureau Auxiliary Meets.

The Ladies Auxiliary of the Farm Bureau will hold its regular meeting this week at the Hermiston Union church Friday, September 20, at 2:00 p. m. Mrs. J. W. Hammon and Mrs. Chester Flannigan will act as joint hostesses.

## COOPERATIVE GLEANINGS

Sales or other consumption taxes do not tap idle wealth. They simply redistribute poverty among the masses of the people.

A free church must be founded on a free economic system. That conclusion surely should be plain to church leaders today who witness the opposition to the church in Russia and in Germany. Isn't there a lesson in the events in those countries for American Church leaders that either they must become aggressive in building a free cooperative economic system or otherwise they will lose democratic control of the church, or it will pass out of existence altogether.

Rexford Guy Tugwell, Resettlement Administrator and Under-Secretary of Agriculture, writes in an article in the July 28 issue of The New York Times Magazine, "the cooperative approach to solution of our problems, whether by groups or communities, is the antithesis of dictatorship and is typically American."

Another most significant piece of statistical information has now been developed. The productive capacity of the individual worker in American factories increased 46% during the ten years from 1923 to 1933. This means that we should have been able to do one of two things if the results had been fairly distributed; either everyone should have been able to live 46% better than in 1923, or we should have been able to live equally as well and only work 5 1/2 hours instead of 8 hours per day. In other words we should have been able either to consume 46% more commodities by working equally as many hours, or 46% more earned leisure and culture by working less hours. But the masses couldn't take their choice because they didn't get the results of their increased productivity.

"Ethiopians Mutilate Italian Children"—This headline sounds strangely familiar, doesn't it? It only requires the change of two words to read "German Mutilate Belgian Children," to take one back twenty-one years ago to the beginning of the World War. Thus is the war fever stimulated by false propaganda. One of America's problems is whether we have grown up sufficiently to maturity in the past twenty-one years not to be misled by false stories of atrocities, by false appeals to patriotism. Have we really learned that war is "to reap the profits," as Walter Hines Page's cablegram to President Wilson cold-bloodedly stated, rather than "to save Democracy," as President Wilson declared?

The great church youth movement under the name "Christian Youth Building a New World," which has just sponsored the discussion unit "Seeking a New World Through Co-operatives," has now, through its joint committee which represents about fifty denominations and agencies selected the Co-operative Movement as one of the three subjects for special emphasis during the coming year. This widespread support and study of Consumers' Cooperation will spread the gospel of our great cause widely into new groups.

The Chinese have a proverb in which they say, "Wisdom is in being able to see the world in a germ."

## WANT ADS

RIPE PRUNES AND CONCORD Grapes. C. L. Upham, Hermiston, Phone 42J2. 4-1tc

USED RANGE WITH RESERVOIR for sale. Reasonable. Stewart's Service Station. 4-1tc

WILL TRADE WELL BUILT, LARGE modern home in mill and port town; All year garden; many advantages; Clear. Want small acreage improved. A. M. Brown, Box 114, Bandon, Oregon. 4-1tp

WANTED—RELIABLE MAN FOR chores and ranch work. Steady if satisfactory. Toney Vey, Echo. 4-3tp

20 HEAD FINE WOOL EWES FOR sale. Emmett Cooney, Hermiston. 4-3tp

SOW AND PIGS FOR SALE—John J. Knox, 4 mi. from Hermiston on Diagonal road. 4-3tp

FOR SALE—EXTRA LARGE White Giant roosters for breeding. \$2.00 each. Kansas stock. See Charles S. Clark, Hermiston. 2-ftc

ENTIRE SECOND HAND STORE stock for sale. J. T. Dowell, Hermiston. 1-ftc

FOR SALE—A-1 MILK COWS from 3 to 5 years old. At Joe Baumgartner ranch Stanfield project. 3-2tp

SHEEP FOR SALE—46 HEAD mixed Hampshire Ramboulet. See F. S. Green, Stanfield, Ore. 3-3tp

WANTED—GOOD WHITE LEGHORN pullets, April or May hatch. Call R. J. Campbell, Pendleton, Ore. 13F22, collect. 2-3 tp.

YEAR-OLD WHITE LEGHORN laying hens for sale—L. W. Douglas, Phone 9 F 15, Hermiston. 3-3tp

SALE OR TRADE—Tested cows and heifers for model A truck. Hay for sale. L. A. Thompson, Columbia Dist. 3tp.

Sir Wilfred Grenfell, noted missionary of Labrador, suggested in an interview that the germ of the world is a village, which is a most apt suggestion. A big city, after all, is only a large number of little towns squeezed together and pushed up into the air. Eventually they will likely be decentralized, and we will all again get a clearer perspective, that the heart of political democracy is in a town meeting and the heart of economic democracy is in a village consumers' cooperative. The way to rebuild America into a Cooperative Economic Democracy is by those who live in small towns and on the farms around them taking over the ownership of the businesses and banks in the towns by reorganizing them into Consumers' Cooperatives and Credit Unions. Father Coady, Head of Extension work in Cooperation at St. Francis Xavier University, Nova Scotia, suggests that when the workers and the farmers, whom he calls "The little people" fall to organize their finance and business cooperatively, they give over into the hands of a few the backbone of their economic lives.

A serum for treating persons bitten by the dangerous black widow spider has been developed.

## NEW O'BRIEN FILM

TEEMS WITH THRILLS

What is said to be George O'Brien's outstanding screen achievement plays Wednesday and Thursday at the Oasis theatre.

The film, "Hard Rock Harrigan," has the Colorado River Aqueduct as a background and tells a brand new type of story in a brand new way, crammed with action and alive with thrills and plenty of excitement.

## Hermiston Irrigation Notice.

Notice is hereby given that the Board of Directors of the Hermiston Irrigation District will meet at a Board of Equalization at 8:00 o'clock P. M. Tuesday, October 1, 1935, in the district reclamation office in the City of Hermiston, for the purpose of reviewing and correcting its apportionment of taxes, for operation and maintenance of said district during 1936.

The assessment list and record will be in the office of the district in the City of Hermiston for the inspection of all persons interested, and all persons shall be presumed to have notice of the time and place of such meeting whether he received actual notice or not.

## HERMISTON IRRIGATION DISTRICT.

By Enos D. aMrtin, Secretary.

## City Bonds Called

City of Hermiston, Oregon, 6 per cent Water Bonds dated October 1, 1911, due October 1, 1941, Serial Numbers 1 to 4 inclusive, are called for payment with interest October 1, 1935, after which date interest will stop. Funds will be on deposit at First National Bank, Hermiston, Oregon.

OTTO C. PIERCE, City Treasurer.

## NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that the Board of Directors of the Stanfield Irrigation District will meet at a Board of Equalization at one o'clock p. m. Thursday, October 1, 1935, in the office of the district in the City of Stanfield, for the purpose of reviewing and correcting its apportionment of taxes, said taxes being for tolls and charges fixed by the Board on September 4, 1934 for the year 1935, being delinquent and unpaid September 3, 1935.

The assessment list and record will be in the office of the district in the City of Stanfield for the inspection of all persons interested, and all persons shall be presumed to have notice of the time and place of such meeting whether he receive actual notice or not.

F. A. Baker, Secretary. Sept. 12 and 26

## NOTICE OF HEARING UPON FINAL REPORT.

IN THE COUNTY COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON FOR UMATILLA COUNTY.

In the Matter of the Estate of Thomas Richards, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the undersigned executor of the last will and testament of Thomas Richards, Deceased, has filed his final report with the Clerk of the above entitled Court, and that the Judge of said Court has designated Saturday, the 5th day of October, 1935, at 2:00 o'clock in the afternoon as the time, and the rooms of the above entitled Court in the County Court House in Pendleton, Umatilla County, Oregon, as the place when and where hearing is to be had thereon. All persons

interested are hereby notified to then and there appear and show cause, if any they have, why said report should not be approved, the executor discharged and the estate closed.

Dated this 5th day of September, 1935.

URL RICHARDS, Executor. (Sept. 5 - Oct. 3)

## Westland Irrigation District Equalization Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that on Tuesday, the first day of October, 1935, at eight o'clock P. M., the directors of said district, acting as a Board of Equalization, will meet at the office of the district in Hermiston, Oregon, to review and correct the annual assessment of said district to be levied on or before the first day of September, 1935.

J. W. MESSNER, Secretary. (Sept. 5 - 26)

## NOTICE OF HEARING UPON FINAL REPORT.

IN THE COUNTY COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON FOR UMATILLA COUNTY.

In the Matter of the Estate of Cathryn C. Durfee, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the undersigned administrator of the estate of Cathryn C. Durfee, deceased, has filed his final report with the Clerk of the above entitled Court, and that the Judge of said Court has designated Saturday, the 5th day of October, 1935, at 2:00 o'clock in the afternoon as the time and the rooms of the above entitled Court in the County Court House in Pendleton, Umatilla County, Oregon, as the place when and where hearing is to be had thereon. All persons interested are hereby notified to then and there appear and show cause, if any they have, why said report should not be approved, the administrator discharged, his bondsman exonerated and the estate closed.

Dated this 5th day of September, 1935.

CHARLES J. DURFFEY, Administrator. (Sept. 5 - Oct. 3)

## NOTICE OF STREET AND ALLEY VACATION.

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

You will take notice that the City Council of the City of Hermiston, Umatilla County, Oregon, on the 21st day of August, 1935, duly passed an ordinance initiating the proposition to vacate that portion of Ridgeway Street in the City of Hermiston, Oregon, which lies between the east line of Lot 11 in Block 11 of the Subdivision of Lot "B", extended northerly, and the east line of Lots 8, 9, 10, 11 and 12 of the Subdivision of Lot "B", extended northerly; that portion of Second Street East which lies between the south line of Ridgeway Street and the south line of the alley running east and west in Block 11 in the Subdivision of Lot "B", extended westerly; all of the alley running north and south in Block 12 in the Subdivision of Lot "B"; that portion of the alley running east and west in Block 11 in the Subdivision of Lot "B" lying west of the north and south line between the north-east corner of Lot 22, all in said Block 11, and that the 2nd day of October, 1935, at 8:00 o'clock P. M., in the Council Chamber in the Public Library in Hermiston, Oregon, is the time and place fixed by said ordinance for the hearing of any and all objections to the vacating of the above described portions of streets and alleys.

Dated this 29th day of August, 1935.

CHARLES TAYLOR, City Recorder. (August 29-September 26)

## WHO IS WHO IN PENDLETON

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