

FARM CO-OPERATIVE DIVISION

A MESSAGE TO EVERY MEMBER.

FILM ON TRIP THROUGH CO-OPERATIVE EUROPE SEEN.

A film sponsored by the Umatilla Project Farm Bureau and other farm organizations entitled "A Tour Through Co-operative Europe" was shown to a capacity house at the Oasis theatre Tuesday night. Activities in the cooperative movement were seen in Scotland, England, Denmark, Sweden, Russia and Finland. England is said to be the father of the cooperative movement in which country it is strongly organized.

R. G. Penney, manager of the Grange Co-operative of Stanfield, read the script as the picture was shown.

Before the conclusion of the last reel the Columbia Wranglers delighted with three entertaining numbers. The trio is composed of Miss Edna Ott, violin, Guy Jeppé, accordion, and Donald DeMoss, banjo and vocal.

At the close of the picture E. P. Dodd spoke briefly on the Rural Electrification administration and its connection in this section with the construction of the Umatilla rapids dam.

E. H. Dunning made arrangements for getting the picture here for a showing.

HOME LAUNDERING HINTS GIVEN IN USDA BULLETIN.

Do you know how to wash blankets and other woollens without shrinking them or losing their fluffiness, how to wash silks without injuring their delicate texture, how to wash artificial silks, how to launder curtains and pillows? Do you know all about soaps, soap chips and flakes, soap substitutes, water softeners, washing powders, bluing and starches?

All these subjects and many others having to do with methods and equipment for home laundering are discussed in U.S.D.A. bulletin No. 1497, copies of which are free upon request from county extension offices or from Oregon State college at Corvallis.

Although there are more than 100 makes of washing machines, they can all be classified into five types, which differ within their type only in details of construction, the bulletin points out. These are the cylinder type, the dolly type, the oscillating type, the vacuum-cup type and the washboard type, all of which are discussed in the bulletin, together with special points to consider in choosing a machine.

Care of the different types of washing machines, during equipment, including centrifugal driers or "extractors," in connection with some makes of washing machines are also dealt with. All kinds of ironing equipment are discussed in the bulletin, from the old "sadrions" and charcoal heated irons, gas and gasoline irons, to electric irons and ironing machines. A detailed diagram of the construction of a folding ironing board which fits into a wall case is also shown.

NO MARKETING AGREEMENT FOR MELONS AND TOMATOES.

Because prices of melons and tomatoes have generally held above the minimums set by the control board of the Oregon Melon and Tomato Marketing Agreement, the board of directors of that organization have voted not to function during 1935.

The resolution of the board in disbanding stated that there is a reported crop of melons and tomatoes that will not cause a congested and glutted market, owing to the expense to growers if the agreement should function; and because certain legal questions are involved and that a decision of the supreme court might disrupt the agreement and because of the lateness of the season whereby expenses might exceed income, it is deemed advisable that the marketing agreement not be placed in effect during 1935.

The board also expressed thanks to growers of Oregon and Washington for their cooperation and to the departments of agriculture in the two states for their help and support.

Allowance on Sacks.

On and after August first the Farm Bureau Co-operative of Hermiston will allow three cents for second hand sacks. Sacks must be clean and in serviceable condition. Branded sacks will remain at ten cents.

H. M. SOMMERER, Manager

In the buffalo's palmy days in North America, it is believed that 60 million of these animals roamed in an area about 2,000 miles wide and 1000 miles long.

Canning Schedule

SEPTEMBER 9 to 15.

8:00 to 11:00 A. M. 1:00 to 3:30 P. M.

MONDAY—No. 2 1/2 can Beans No. 2 1/2 can Corn
TUESDAY—No. 2 can Fish No. 2 can Corn
WEDNESDAY—No. 2 1/2 can Tomatoes No. 2 1/2 can Beans
THURSDAY—No. 2 1/2 can Fruit No. 2 1/2 can Corn
FRIDAY—No. 2 can Fish No. 2 can Corn
SATURDAY—Tomatoes No Canning

We can process a limited amount of fruit at the same time that we are canning beans.

MIDWEST COLLEGE STUDENTS STUDY CO-OP MOVEMENT.

EMPORIA, Kansas—The college students of the middle west are fast becoming "co-operative conscious." The recent annual conference of the Rocky Mountain Region of the Students Christian Movement, a meeting of nearly 500 students recruited by the student Y.M.C.A.'s and Y.W.C.A.'s of Nebraska, Kansas and Colorado, came to the end of its ten-day session at Estes Park, Colorado, with a large proportion of its numbers made acquainted for the first time with the consumers' co-operative movement.

It was the first conference of its kind in the United States to give a prominent place to the co-op movement. One of the large "quest" groups dealt exclusively with the subject of co-operation, and one evening platform hour was also devoted to that subject. In the past the Student Christian Movement has looked exclusively to political action for the solution of our economic problems.

Debate Form of Social Change.
The principal question which interested the students was whether a new order could be brought about by co-operatives, or whether chief reliance must be placed in political action for government control and management of business.

A special "panel discussion" was held on this subject, sandwiched in between regular sessions. In this discussion the students came to an agreement that in America, at present, the co-operative movement has a chance to capture big business in consumers' goods and that only railways, the great utilities, the banks and perhaps the great mining and metal industries would have to be managed by the government. It was pointed out that even in the electric industry co-operatives are being organized to distribute power in connection with the new rural electrification program.

Second Conference Plans Practical Action.
After adjourning of the large conference, a smaller conference met at Estes for a week, to devote its entire time to study of the co-operative movement.

Numbering forty all told, this conference was organized at the first session as a consumers' co-operative society, with a full complement of officers. A set of by-laws was worked out and shares of stock sold.

Plans were laid for establishing co-operative bookstores on college campuses and for the organization of co-op boarding and rooming houses for students. The possibilities for campus credit unions were also considered.

Stanfield Grange Dance.

An old time dance sponsored by the Stanfield Grange Saturday night, September 7th, will be an event of this week. Everybody is welcome. Music will be furnished by the Hay Wire Wranglers.

R. E. A. PROMISES AMPLE FUNDS FOR ELECTRIC CO-OPS.

The Rural Electrification Administration, with \$100,000,000 to loan, in a recent bulletin states that "preference will be given to applications from municipalities and other agencies of the State, and to non-profit associations such as co-operatives. Irrespective of the amount of loans made to private companies, adequate funds will be kept in reserve to meet any demands from public sources."

The REA is not limited to \$100,000,000 but may use additional work relief funds if results justify.

Applications from groups in 46 states have flooded into the REA office in Washington. Private utilities have submitted six per cent of these applications; municipalities, power districts and other governmental agencies have accounted for 53 per cent, and rural co-operatives 41 per cent. The applications from private utilities, however, are for much larger sums of money than those from co-operatives.

Loans for Appliances Expected.
In addition to financing the building of outside power lines, it is expected that loans for house wiring and appliances will also be available. On this subject, the REA states that loans for the purchase of appliances may be handled by the Electric Farm and Home Authority, which was set up for this purpose in the Tennessee Valley, or that a new agency for the purpose may be set up. Loans for appliances will probably run for the life of the appliance, say seven years.

The financing of wiring and appliances is of great importance, because without such appliances, the farmer can make little use of electricity. Private utility companies estimate that wiring and appliances will cost about \$354 per rural customer. This amount is equal to at least seven times the average annual bill for farm electric service.

It is expected that users will pay a monthly bill and that such payment will include, in addition to cost of current, a small sum to apply to amortization of the REA loan, and probably also a sum to amortize the cost of wiring and appliances.

Success Depends on Farmers.
Local co-operatives will be required to construct their own lines under proper skilled supervision which must be approved by the REA. Equipment and construction material will not be handled or sold by the government.

The success of rural electrification, states REA, depends largely upon the support and co-operation received from the farm communities. For the farmer who wants to share in the benefits of rural electrification the REA program means co-operative effort with neighboring farmers so that projects of sufficient size can be presented for consideration. It means not only a desire for electric service for oneself but a willingness to work with one's neighbor.

No like opportunity for extending power and light lines into the rural districts has ever been presented. The rural electrification program will employ mass construction. It is possible to use a simple type of construction, durable and efficient, and very much more economical than was to be had heretofore. Money for the projects can be obtained on a basis of 20 years, at 3 per cent. This with the additional loans that can be arranged for installing plumbing and sanitary fixtures and the purchases of moderately priced electrical appliances on easy terms, gives many farm families a chance for improved living conditions rarely to be acquired through independent effort.

A Boon to Farm Women.
With electricity comes running water in the house and barnyard and adequate lighting for all house and farm purposes. It is a short step to a modern bathroom and a modern kitchen sink. And the possibilities for electric refrigeration, washing, ironing, cooking and sewing by electricity will appeal to every farm wife.

How much the women of the farm need and want a change in the conditions under which they must do their work is indicated by the action of a group of 125 farm wives in one Virginia county in embarking upon a campaign to get running water into their kitchens.

Electric "Man" Works for 2 1/2¢ an Hour.
Comparing the cost of man-or woman-power against electric power in pumping water has disclosed striking facts.

In the Maryville (Ohio) Electrification Experiment Station it was found that 13 families used 125,000 gallons of water a year. To pump that water took 260 kilowatt hours of electricity. At 5 cents a kilowatt hour the cost was \$13.00. If a person could pump 300 gallons of water an hour, a rate possible only for a short time by a strong man, it would require 416 hours to pump the same quantity. Man power at 25 cents an hour would have cost \$104. If human workers had been paid only the \$10.30 cost of electricity, they would have averaged less than 2 1/2 cents an hour in wages. In addition, hand labor would have been required to carry the fresh water into the house and the waste water out.

WANT ADS

LOST—HORNED RIMMED GLASSES; \$2.00 reward. Leave at Herald office. 2-1tc

WANTED—2 OR 3 GOOD JERSEY milk cows. Must be reasonable price. Inquire Herald. 2-1tp

FOR SALE—EXTRA LARGE White Giant roosters for breeding. \$2.00 each. Kansas stock. See Charles S. Clark, Hermiston. 2-1tc

COTTON RAGS WANTED. NO OLD underwear, silk pieces or overall cloth. Six cents per pound. Hurry. Hermiston Herald office. 2-1tc

ONE FINE WOOL BUCK FOR SALE. Three years old. E. Cooney, Hermiston. 2-1tp

PRUNES FOR SALE—HANGING ON the trees. James Eddie. 2-2tp

FOR RENT—FURNISHED APARTMENT for light housekeeping, also single room. Modern. Phone 78-R. Mrs. Joe Dyer, Hermiston. 1-1tc

APARTMENTS FOR RENT—CARTER Apartments, across from depot. 1-1tc

FOR SALE—HORSES, MULES, milk cows and beef cows at the Wm. Kik ranch. 3 mi. north of Hermiston. 51-5tc

ENTIRE SECOND HAND STORE stock for sale. J. T. Dowell, Hermiston. 1-1tc

7 WORK HORSES FOR SALE. Inquire S. T. Roberts, Echo, Ore., or write John E. Tarvola, Pendleton, Oregon. 1-3tp

IRRIGATION NEWS

By Mrs. W. C. Isom

Mr. and Mrs. Robert West and Mrs. Richard Wheeler from Greybell, Wyo., are here for a three weeks visit with Mrs. Wheeler and Mrs. West's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Fredrickson.

Mrs. J. A. Graybea has been working at the F. Leicht camp grounds the past week getting cabins in order for the teachers. Miss Harriet Evans from Sandpoint, Idaho, is taking Miss Shellenberger's place on the staff.

The school bus owned by Bate Rand was destroyed by fire at a late hour Wednesday night. The cause of the fire was unknown.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Sweek and children from Long Creek, Or., visited their aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Isom Friday and Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Roscoe Williams motored to Tekoa, Wn., Sunday to visit Mrs. Williams' mother. Their daughter Marjorie, who has been visiting her granddaughter, returned with them.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Coryell motored to Prosser, Wn., Sunday.

Patty Cason, Viola Brown and June Farley from Heppner and Kenneth and Bertha Akers of Ione were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Russell Miller Sunday. Mrs. Miller and daughter Mildred returned to Ione with them for an indefinite stay.

Mr. and Mrs. Ross Langdon from Heppner motored over for a short stay at the John Volle home Sunday afternoon. Mrs. Nettie Flower accompanied them and spent the time visiting her cousin, W. C. Isom and family.

Rev. and Mrs. Thomas from Boardman, Mr. Waybel from Pendleton and Rev. Miller from Umatilla were present at the afternoon services of the Presbyterian church.

NOTICE OF SCHOOL MEETING. SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 14.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN to the legal voters of School District No. 14, of Umatilla County, State of Oregon, that a school meeting of the said district will be held at the school house on the 21st day of September, 1935, at 3:00 o'clock in the afternoon, for the purpose of discussing the budget for the fiscal school year, beginning June 17, 1935, and ending June 18, 1936, herein set forth, and to vote on the proposition of levying a district tax.

BUDGET

ESTIMATED RECEIPTS

1. Balance on hand at the beginning of the fiscal school year (third Monday in June) for which this budget is made	\$ 7,164.38
2. To be received from the County School Fund	2,600.00
3. To be received from the Elementary School Fund	3,269.00
4. To be received from the State Irreducible School Fund	420.00
5. To be received from the High School District for Rent	1,350.00
6. To be received from tuition for pupils below high school	3,000.00
7. TOTAL ESTIMATED RECEIPTS	\$17,803.38

ESTIMATED EXPENDITURES

I. GENERAL CONTROL	
1. Clerk	\$ 125.00
2. Legal Service (Clerk's Bond)	100.00
TOTAL GENERAL CONTROL	\$ 225.00
II. INSTRUCTION—TEACHING	
1. Principal	800.00
2. Teachers, 7 at \$90.	6,300.00
3. Teachers, 1 at \$95.	95.00
4. Supplies	400.00
5. Textbooks	500.00
TOTAL INSTRUCTION—TEACHING	8,225.00
III. OPERATION OF PLANT	
1. Janitor's Salary	800.00
2. Janitor's Supplies	300.00
3. Fuel	550.00
4. Light and Power	200.00
5. Water	150.00
TOTAL EXPENSE OF OPERATION	2,100.00
IV. MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR	
1. Furniture and Equipment	400.00
2. Building and Grounds	500.00
TOTAL MAINTENANCE & REPAIR	900.00
V. AUXILIARY AGENCIES	
1. Library Books	25.00
a. Personal Service	50.00
b. Supplies	15.00
3. Transportation:	
a. Personal Service	2,700.00
TOTAL AUXILIARY AGENCIES	2,790.00
VI. FIXED CHARGES	
1. Insurance	600.00
TOTAL FIXED CHARGES	600.00
VII. DEBT SERVICE	
1. Principal on Bonds	1,000.00
2. Interest on Bonds	900.00
TOTAL DEBT SERVICE	1,900.00
VIII. EMERGENCY	
	6,000.00

SUMMARY OF EXPENDITURES

TOTAL General Control	\$ 225.00
TOTAL Instruction—Teaching	8,225.00
TOTAL Expense of Operation	2,100.00
TOTAL Maintenance and Repair	900.00
TOTAL Auxiliary Agencies	2,790.00
TOTAL Fixed Charges	600.00
TOTAL Debt Service	1,900.00
TOTAL Emergency	6,000.00
TOTAL Estimated Expenditures for Year	\$22,740.00

RECAPITULATION

Total Estimated Expenditures for the year	\$22,740.00
Less Total Estimated Receipts for the year	17,803.38
AMOUNT to be Raised by District Tax	4,936.62

TOTAL INDEBTEDNESS OF DISTRICT

1. Bonded Debt, including negotiable warrants	\$18,000.00
2. Amount of Endorsed Warrants Outstanding	None
TOTAL Indebtedness of District	\$18,000.00

Dated this 21st day of August, 1935.

SIGNED:

R. A. BROWNSON, District Clerk.
F. B. SWAYZE, Chairman, Board of Directors.

Approved by Budget Committee on the 21st day of August, 1935.

SIGNED:

GEO. STROHM, Secretary, Budget Committee.
A. W. PRANN, Chairman, Budget Committee.

Published the 29th of August and 5th of September, 1935.

R. A. BROWNSON, District Clerk.

WHO IS WHO IN PENDLETON

A Classified Directory of Reliable Business and Professional People This Newspaper Recommends to You—

<p>HYATT AND BRAWN —Quality Men's Wear— FLORSHEIM SHOES 718 Main Street</p>	<p>LOCALLY OWNED NATIONALLY KNOWN "Shoes for the Entire Family" Buster Brown Shoe Store 725 Main Street Pendleton</p>	<p>BEST SERVICE AND BODY DEPT. IN EASTERN OREGON A Good Place to Buy Used Cars and Trucks. SALES  SERVICE DENNIS MOTOR CO. PHONE 526 PENDLETON</p>
<p>PENNEY'S Pendleton, Oregon. SHOP & SAVE</p>	<p>OREGON CAFE MEALS AT ALL HOURS Steaks - Chop Suey - Noodles Bring your friends here and show them what you consider the best cafe in the city. Phone 605 632 Main Street</p>	<p>Pendleton Iron Works General Repair & Foundry Work Electric and Acetylene Welding Hydrogen Irrigation Pumps East Alta Street</p>
<p>BANISH PILES FOREVER Guaranteed or Your Money Back Latest Scientific Proven Method Dr. R. B. Brundage Bond Bldg.-Room 14 Phone 148</p>	<p>THE H & H SHOP MINNIE M. HENDERSON, Prop. Hemstitching - Baby Articles Children's Wearing Apparel 740 Main St. - Phone 601</p>	<p>Service Cleaners L. E. Thorne, Proprietor Cleaning - Pressing - Alterations Have Your Cleaning Done "The KAR-TET Way" 519 Main St. - We Deliver - Tel. 76</p>
<p>BUY BREIER 1935</p>	<p>BONDED - INSURED Portland - Pendleton Motor Freight, Inc. Personal Service Pendleton Hermiston Phone 369 Phone 852</p>	<p>JAMES R. FERGUSON "Smiling Associated Service" East Court & Mill Phone 197J</p>
<p>Hawkinson Tread Service 506 East Court St. Phone 170 Cyril J. Kruger, Manager NEW MILES FOR OLD! Why retire your tires while they are still young?</p>	<p>TROY The Soft Water and LAUNDRY and DRY CLEANERS WE CALL— MON. - WED. - FRI.</p>	