

FARM CO-OPERATIVE DIVISION

A MESSAGE TO EVERY MEMBER.

REMAKING THE WORLD THROUGH CO-OPERATION.

(Part of a story written by Robert L. Smith, on "Eastern Cooperators Glimpse New Horizons.")

Murray Lincoln, spirited executive secretary of the Ohio Farm Bureau Federation, held the delegates literally spellbound as he reviewed the development of his organization—distributing gasoline, oil and farm supplies, writing cooperative insurance, pushing its educational program into the schools and churches—an amazing story of courageous experiment and successful results. When after an hour and twenty minutes, Mr. Lincoln groped for his watch only to find that it had stopped, the delegates clamored for him to continue. He ended with a simple statement of conviction and a plea: "I believe we can make this world over through Cooperation—that is why I am thrilled to be in the movement. The people are hungry for it—it will succeed. So let's go out together and preach Cooperation." The results of the coming year should show the influence of Mr. Lincoln's inspired address.

CO-OP GLEANINGS

By E. H. Dunning.

"Our greatest sales asset is that we are part and parcel of the growing cooperative movement which will eventually remake our social and economic structure," said Murray D. Lincoln at the annual meeting of the Ohio Farm Bureau Mutual Insurance Company.

An American cooperative association can now join a regional cooperative wholesale, which in turn is a member of a national cooperative wholesale, which is a member of an international cooperative wholesale. Thus every member of a retail cooperative association becomes a member of a business-brotherhood which is reaching around the world.

Inspiration - Information Technique

Glenn Frank, President of the University of Wisconsin, says, "I do not believe that the future lies exclusively upon the laps of the educators. I cannot share the confidence of the social analysts who think that education is likely to provide compelling impulses that will prompt a whole generation consciously to embark on the noble enterprise of social renaissance through scientific humanism. This dynamic will be found only in some fresh manifestation of the religious impulse." What we need to "catch the stride of victory" is for economic, educational and religious leaders who are each endeavoring to rebuild their organizations on a cooperative foundation rather than the present competitive one, to join hands and each contribute his share to the cause—the religious leader should supply the inspiration, the educational leader the information, and the economic leader the technique, to build a world cooperative brotherhood.

BLUE RIBBON CALF CLUB SEES MANY DEMONSTRATIONS.

The Blue Ribbon Calf club met jointly with the Columbia Winners and Grand Champion Calf club at the home of Nellie Hooker, July 20. During the business meeting the Blue Ribbon Calf club decided to sponsor an ice cream sale in Hermiston Saturday, July 27.

After the main business meeting, there were demonstrations on the following topics: "How to Throw a Dairy Animal", by Eugene Rugg and Richard Rugg, assisted by Albert Kennings; "How to Wash a Calf", by Nellie Hooker and Marian Ott. Other demonstrations on "How to Make Rope Halters", "Polishing of Horns and Hoofs", and "Showing of Animals" were given by Albert Kennings.

After the business hour refreshments were served and swimming enjoyed.

Cherry Spray Program Extended.

HOOD RIVER—Because of the successful eradication of cherry fruit fly in the Hood River district by a definite spray program worked out by the Oregon Experiment station, a similar program was undertaken in the Cascade Locks district, according to County Agent A. L. Marble. This is not a commercial district, but showed fruit fly in samples examined last year, Marble says. No flies have been found in the Hood River district for the past three years.

Canning Schedule

JULY 29 to AUG. 3

8:00 to 11:00 A. M.	1:00 to 3:30 P. M.
MONDAY—No. 2 1/2 can Beans	No. 2 1/2 can Corn
TUESDAY—No. 2 can Beans	No. 2 can Corn
WEDNESDAY—No. 2 1/2 can Beans	No. 2 1/2 can Beans
THURSDAY—No. 2 can Beets	No. 2 1/2 can Corn
FRIDAY—No. 2 can Beans	No. 2 can Corn
SATURDAY—No. 2 1/2 can Beans	No Canning

Products not listed may be processed by special arrangements.

Special 4-H Club Meeting.

A special meeting for the 4-H cooking and canning clubs led by Mrs. W. A. Hineline has been announced for Wednesday, July 30, at 2:30, in the Union church. At the meeting this week J. A. Yeager, county school superintendent and director of girl's club work in the county, was a guest of the club.

Locker Meat Must Be Tagged.

State inspectors recently called at the Cold Storage Locker plant and instructed the management to see that all meat going into the lockers is properly tagged with the bonafide producer's shipping tag supplied by the Sheriff of each county. Heretofore it has been the belief that this tagging is necessary only when the animal is shipped but the law applies to all meat transported from one place to another. In this case, the meat is moved from the farm to the locker plant. BE SURE YOUR MEAT IS TAGGED. Any meat left in the chill room without tags is illegal and the creamery will be liable to pay a penalty. Tags may be secured at the creamery.

PCA DIRECTORS HOLD MEETING IN WALLA WALLA.

Plans for giving local farmers still more efficient and economical loan service were developed by the directors of the Pendleton Production Credit association of Pendleton at a conference held at Walla Walla on July 23, with E. E. Henry, president of the Production Credit corporation of Spokane.

Directors of the Pendleton PCA are: James Hill, Pendleton; R. A. Thompson, Heppner; E. T. Jacob, Enterprise; A. R. Coppock, Adams, and H. H. Weatherspoon, Elgin. W. E. Moore is secretary-treasurer.

Although the Pendleton Production Credit association started from "scratch" little more than a year ago, it has become a well established credit institution offering crop, livestock, and general purpose loans at a present rate of 5 per cent to farmers of good credit standing.

Part of the association's original capital was supplied by the Production Credit corporation, a unit of the Farm Credit Administration, through the corporation's investment in Class A non-voting stock. However the association is intended to stand in a self-supporting way on its own feet, with the fundamental responsibility for successful operations falling upon the local directors who are elected by member-borrowers. Just as soon as the association builds up its own capital assets through holdings of Class B voting stock by members, and through earnings from sound lending operations, the corporation's stock will be retired ultimately giving borrowers full ownership.

Westland Grange Dance.

Another Westland Grange dance will be given Saturday night, July 27, in the Westland school house. The public is invited to attend and the usual good time is assured. New music will be furnished.

FARM BUREAU AUXILIARY WILL MEET IN HERMISTON

The ladies Auxiliary to the Farm Bureau will hold a meeting Friday, August 2, at 2:00 o'clock p. m. in the Hermiston Union church. A program is being planned by Mrs. A. E. Benschel, Mrs. A. E. Marble and Mrs. J. H. Harding.

A series of meetings have been held in the Union church during the past few months but the regular meetings are held in the club house in Columbia park.

Irrigation Pays Linn Farmer.

ALBANY—Added returns almost sufficient to pay for the cost of his sprinkler system are being received by Charlie Hart as a result of the use of supplemental water on his crops this year, he reported recently to County Agent F. C. Mullen. Mr. Hart has his large sprinkler system running almost continuously on several acres of vegetable crops. The availability of the extra water also made it possible for him to plow under his old strawberry field, work down the ground and replant it to late potatoes, which will be watered from time to time.

POULTRY FACTS

BLACKHEAD BATTLE WON BY PREVENTION

Treatment Necessary While Birds Are Young.

By L. E. Cline, Extension Service, University of Nevada.—WNU Service.

Blackhead, dread disease of turkeys, can be prevented by holiday bird growers, but its cure is very difficult and not practical. Preventive measures are very successful if intelligently and persistently carried out when the birds are young and the cost is negligible. Now is the time to take them.

Sanitary measures are essential for control, but cannot be depended upon entirely, so the next precaution is to render harmless so far as possible any infection taken into the young turkey's body.

Practical prevention of blackhead lies in keeping the turkey flock free of cecum worms, which act as intermediate hosts, and this can be done with pulverized tobacco in a simple and inexpensive way.

When the young birds are three to four weeks old, add two pounds of powdered tobacco to each 100 pounds of starting mash, feeding the tobacco mixture exclusively, except for the usual supply of green feed, water, and milk.

The tobacco mixture is given for two full days, followed, on the morning of the third day, by a physic of one pound of epsom salts to each five gallons of water or milk. The birds should be forced to drink the salts solution for about two hours. This eliminates the blackhead organisms and the cecum worms.

Once a month until the turkeys are at least four months old, the treatment should be repeated. While being purged and for the day following, the birds should be kept warm to prevent colds and piling up. Immediately after each treatment the pens and houses should be thoroughly cleaned.

Only fresh tobacco of a guaranteed nicotine content of 1 1/2 per cent and kept in sealed containers should be used.

Eggs in Water Glass Is Good Plan for Storage

Eggs are best stored in earthenware vessels, in the cellar or other cool place. For this purpose, says Wallace's Farmer, thoroughly clean and scald, say, a five-gallon crock. Mix one-half gallon of water glass with four and one-half gallons of water that has been boiled and allowed to cool to room temperature, and pour it into the crock. Into this solution place clean, strictly fresh, infertile eggs from day to day, as they are gathered. Keep on adding eggs to within two inches of the top of the liquid.

Dirty eggs should never be stored in this way, nor should any attempt be made, if dirty, to clean them. Washing an egg removes the natural protective covering which prevents spoiling. Also watch every egg put away, to see that the shell contains no cracks whatsoever. This is very important.

Eggs may be stored in this manner and be kept until November or December. When removed, and they are to be boiled, a small hole should be made with a pin in one end of the egg, to prevent the shell from cracking in the cooking process.

Why Eggs May Be Dark

Many amateur poultry keepers are surprised and sometimes alarmed when they find their eggs changed in color. This change is seen in both the color of the whites and the yolks. The yolk is frequently of a much darker yellow, and the poultry keeper thinks there is something seriously wrong. Nothing is wrong, and the eggs have the same quality and food value as the lighter colored eggs. The change is due to two causes. First, the hens store up much coloring matter during the winter months and this is released to the egg yolk when warm weather comes. Second, the succulent green grass, weeds, etc., eaten avidly increase the coloring matter in the system.

Indians of Guatemala still use the color symbolism of the ancient Mayas in their textiles: black represents the color of weapons made of obsidian; yellow, the color of corn, symbolizing food; red, the blood of sacrifice; and blue, royalty.

WANT ADS

WEANER PIGS—3 BULL CALVES for sale. Joe Kremeg, Rt. 2, Hermiston. 48-11p

I HAVE A BUYER FOR A FEW cows and a few heifers. Let me have description. E. P. Dodd. 48-11p

ICE REFRIGERATOR FOR SALE W. L. Hamm. 48-11p

HORN-KIMMED GLASSES FOUND. Inquire at Herald office and pay for this ad. 48-11p

SECOND HAND BABY BUGGY AND other furniture for sale—Mrs. R. E. Osborn, Osborn Apartments. 47-3tc

WEINER EGGS FOR SALE—A. E. Wattenberger, Echo, Ore. 47-3tp

20-ACRE IMPROVED RANCH FOR sale—5 1/2 mi. N. E. of Hermiston. Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Hebert. 46-3tp

Poultry Helps

The turkey is the true native already domesticated in 1817 by Fernandez along the coast of Yucatan.

If high quality is to be maintained, eggs should be gathered frequently, kept dry and stored in a cool place.

Flock records show that the early hatched chicks return more money to a farmer than chicks hatched later in the year, for they begin to lay eggs when prices are higher.

Hens may live and lay some eggs even when kept in a poorly constructed house, but a flock kept in a good house and given proper care is much more likely to be profitable.

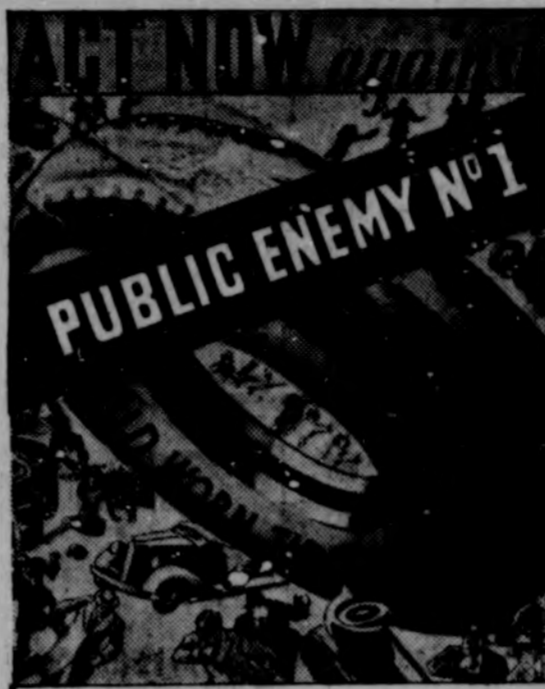
It is unsafe to hold back pullets by limiting feed when production starts. It seems wiser to feed such birds liberally so they can maintain weight while laying.

Pullets usually lay more eggs in their first year than later, showing a drop of from one to three dozen eggs each year as they get older.

Medicated petroleum jelly for poultry is made by adding a teaspoonful of crude carbolic acid to two ounces of it. Mix well before applying and use for wounds.

An Army of Children

The membership in the Junior Red Cross last year was 6,829,866 boys and girls in schools, private, public and parochial. They enjoyed volunteer work in hospitals and for orphans, the aged and crippled, and also aided their schoolfellows by providing attention for their eyes, purchasing their glasses, and giving many other types of service to them. The Juniors aid their school work by carrying on correspondence and the exchange of portfolios with school children in other nations.



Think of the accidents and rubbers killed! Striking without warning... when you least expect... leaving crippling accidents AND WORSE in their path! Replace old, worn, dangerous tires NOW... TODAY... with thick, pavement-gripping U. S. Royals. Drive safely... in any weather... on any road.

U. S. construction practically ends sudden tire failures. Selected cords, processed in U. S. plants, are 66% stronger than ordinary cords when new... AND 40% STRONGER AT THE END OF 12,000 MILES. And the exclusive U. S. COG-WHEEL TREAD OF TEMPERED RUBBER provides the surest, longest-wearing, non-skid yet developed.

You can buy the extra dependability and premium quality of U. S. Royals at ordinary tire prices. Why be satisfied with anything less? Banish Public Enemy No. 1 (old, worn tires) from YOUR driving. Put on U. S. Royals today!

THESE LOW PRICES say "BUY TODAY"!

U. S. TIRES
(GUARD TYPE)

Size 4.40 x 21 \$4.83

U. S. ROYALS

4.75 x 19	\$ 8.42
5.25 x 18	10.04
5.50 x 17	11.01

Guaranteed Dependability

1. Guaranteed quality product.
2. Guaranteed by performance record.
3. Guaranteed in writing against road hazards for 25 months by U. S. Rubber Products, Inc.

WORN DANGEROUS TIRES with

LONGER WEARING U.S. ROYALS

FARM BUREAU CO-OPERATIVE OF HERMISTON CO-OPERATIVE SERVICE STATION

PRODUCT OF United States Rubber Company

WHO IS WHO IN PENDLETON

A Classified Directory of Reliable Business and Professional People This Newspaper Recommends to You--

HYATT and BRAWN
—Quality Men's Wear—
FLORSHEIM SHOES
718 Main Street

LOCALLY OWNED
NATIONALLY KNOWN
"Shoes for the Entire Family"
Buster Brown Shoe Store
725 Main Street Pendleton

BEST SERVICE AND BODY
DEPT. IN EASTERN OREGON
A Good Place to Buy Used Cars and Trucks.

PENNEY'S
Pendleton, Oregon.
SHOP & SAVE

OREGON CAFE
MEALS AT ALL HOURS
Steaks - Chop Suey - Noodles
Bring your friends here and show them what you consider the best cafe in the city.
Phone 605 632 Main Street

SALES SERVICE
DENNIS MOTOR CO.
PHONE 526 PENDLETON

BANISH PILES FOREVER
Guaranteed or Your Money Back
Latest Scientific Proven Method
Dr. R. B. Brundage
Bond Bldg.-Room 14 Phone 148

THE H & H SHOP
MINNIE M. HENDERSON, Prop.
Hemstitching - Baby Articles
Children's Wearing Apparel
740 Main St. - Phone 601

Pendleton Iron Works
General Repair & Foundry Work
Electric and Acetylene Welding
Hydrogen Irrigation Pumps
East Alta Street

BUY BREIER 1935

SERVICE CLEANERS
L. E. Thorne, Proprietor
Cleaning - Pressing - Alterations
Have Your Cleaning Done
"The KAR-TET Way"
519 Main St. - We Deliver - Tel. 76

BONDED - INSURED
Portland - Pendleton
Motor Freight, Inc.
Personal Service
Pendleton Hermiston
Phone 369 Phone 852

Hawkinson Tread Service
505 East Court St. Phone 179
Cyril J. Kruger, Manager
NEW MILES FOR OLD!
Why retire your tires while they are still young?

TROY The Soft Water and DRY CLEANERS
WE CALL—
MON. - WED. - FRI.

JAMES R. FERGUSON
"Smiling Associated Service"
East Court & Mill Phone 197J