

FARM CO-OPERATIVE DIVISION

A MESSAGE TO EVERY MEMBER.

PIONEER WORK IN INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATION.

(Continued from last week.) SWEDEN has contributed to the co-operative movement of the world in many ways. It has developed an efficiently organized co-operative correspondence school through which thousands upon thousands of common people in that country have learned more about co-operation and improved their education otherwise. (Of course, there are similar correspondence schools also in other countries.)

The co-operative movement of Sweden has learned "how to bust the trusts." By organizing a large modern margarine factory, a rubber factory and (in co-operation with the co-operative movements of Denmark, Norway and Finland) an electric bulb factory, they broke up the monopolies created by powerful combines in these lines of industry. Sweden has also contributed several outstanding co-operators, such as Albin Johanson, Anders Orma and others who have played a prominent part not only in their own national movement but also in the International Co-operative Alliance and its councils.

DENMARK is noted the world over as the country in which co-operation has been applied to agriculture perhaps to a fuller extent than in any other country. And it is evident that this very fact, more than anything else, helped to save Denmark from bankruptcy, on the verge of which it was the 1860's and 1870's. The agricultural products of Denmark now sell at a premium in the world markets and its farmers are perhaps more prosperous and contented than those of any other country of the world.

Denmark also pioneered in the establishment of "people's high schools" for adult education, and in these schools co-operation was early given a prominent place on the curriculum.

No wonder then that Denmark today is probably the least militarized country of the world and that it also became the seat of the world's first international co-operative whole sale society.

FINLAND is one of those countries in which consumer co-operation is strongly entrenched. With a total population of 3 1/2 million, it has over 500,000 members in its consumer co-operatives. The educational federation of the progressive consumer co-operatives of Finland—known for short as "K.K."—solved in an interesting manner the problem of financing its educational activities. The K. K. received permission from the co-operative whole sale society to handle office and store supplies (stationery, paper bags, etc.) for the co-operative stores through a specially established commercial department; and a few years later it was operating the largest paper bag factory in the country. More than one half of the money spent by the K. K. in co-operative education now comes from the net income of its commercial and industrial activities. Besides full-time speakers, organizers, editors and auditors, the K. K. employs also its own architects and lawyers who are taking care of its building and legal departments.

Finland has also the distinction that Vaino Tanner, manager of its largest consumer co-operative, is president of the International Co-operative Alliance. He was elected to that position five years ago and re-elected last year.

SWITZERLAND became particularly noted in the international consumers' co-operative movement by its contribution of Freidorf (Free Village) to the movement. Freidorf is the name of a co-operative housing colony established near Basle by the National Union of Swiss consumer co-operatives for its employees. In the years of 1919-1921, Freidorf is one of the most impressive and interesting enterprises in the line of co-operative housing. Built in the "garden city" fashion, this model co-operative housing colony comprises 150 one-family houses, all equipped with the most modern conveniences. All speculation with these houses is made impossible by its rules.

UNITED STATES has contributed to the co-operative movement of the world a new type of consumers co-operatives: the co-operative oil association. The first co-operatives of this type were established in the United States in 1921. The co-operative oil association bids fair to become the foundation on which large general consumers' co-operative societies will be built in the United States. Just as the large consumer co-operatives in the European countries were built around the co-operative store.

In spite of the fact that the present continuous consumers' co-operative movement in the United States is less than 20 years old, it has already laid a foundation for a co-operative "super wholesale" (a whole sale of wholesales), something that most of the European countries do not have.

In the line of co-operative education, the consumers' movement in the United States has contributed the suggestion of a new principle, the principle of continuous co-operative expansion, to be added to the generally recognized seven Rochdale principles.

The distant country of JAPAN has contributed to the world's co-operative movement an outstanding leader, Toyohiko Kagawa, whose excellent pamphlets have been translated into English and are now being widely read in this country. It has been fittingly said that "United States brought the Christian religion to Kagawa and now Kagawa is showing the United States that this same Christian religion can be best applied into practice by furthering the cooperative movement."

Canning Schedule

JUNE 17 TO JUNE 22.

From 8:00 A. M. to 3:30 P. M.

8:00 to 11:00 A. M.	1:00 to 3:30 P. M.
MONDAY—No. 2 1/2 can Asparagus	No. 2 1/2 can Peas
TUESDAY—No. 2 can Asparagus	No. 2 can Peas
WEDNESDAY—No. 2 1/2 - Asparagus	No. 2 1/2 can Peas
THURSDAY—No. 2 1/2 can Greens	No. 2 1/2 can Meat
FRIDAY—No. 2 can Asparagus	No. 2 can Peas
SATURDAY—No. 2 1/2 can Peas	No Canning

Those who wish to can meat or chicken may do so Thursday, June 20.

Notice to Turkey Growers.

The annual meeting of the Eastern Oregon Turkey Growers will be held June 15th, 1935, at 2 o'clock P. M., in the library building, at Hermiston.

There will be the election of three directors and any other business that may come before the meeting.

J. C. Leedy, manager of the Oregon set-up, and H. E. Cosby, poultry extension specialist from O.S.C., will be present with valuable information.

Please try and be present. J. Jendzjewski, President.

Westland Dance Saturday.

One of the regular Saturday night dances will be given in the Westland school house Saturday night, June 15. The Merry Makers band will furnish the music.

HOMEMAKERS' VACATION CAMP ACTIVITIES WILL BE VARIED.

An activity which will be of interest to women of Umatilla County this year is the Homemakers' Vacation Camp to be held at Frazier Creek from June 26 to June 30 under the direction of Miss Claribel Nye, State Leader of Home Economics Extension, Oregon State College. Miss Nye states that any woman in Umatilla County, whether from city or country, is privileged to attend.

The program will be varied so that each camper may select activities of her own liking. A choice library of interesting books and magazines will be provided by the Umatilla County Library, according to W. A. Holt, county agent. Mrs. Allen D. Busenbark of Milton will supervise the swimming, which will be available daily.

Miss Nye will have general supervision of the camp. She will be assisted by Miss Olive M. Whitlock, county health nurse. Mrs. L. W. Owen of Pendleton is county chairman of the Umatilla County Home Extension Committee and is in charge of local arrangements.

R. R. Butler, Forest Ranger, stationed at Ukiah will discuss "Forest Preservation" at one of the programs scheduled for the campers. The U. S. Forest Service is cooperating with the Extension Service in making this vacation camp available to the women of the county.

The cost of the camp will be \$2.50 and some produce from the home. The final day for enrollment is Friday, June 14. All women over eighteen years of age interested in attending this camp should make their wishes known to the county agent's office in Pendleton, or make reservations with any of the following:

The extension offices located at Hermiston or Freewater, which are in charge of W. A. Sawyer, Assistant County Agent, and Allen D. Busenbark, Emergency Agricultural Agent, respectively; or with any of the members of the Umatilla County Home Extension Committee. These members are: Mrs. L. W. Owen, Pendleton, chairman; Mrs. M. H. Carter, Pendleton; Mrs. E. J. Chastain, Freewater; Mrs. Edna Fisk, Milton; Mrs. L. A. McClintock, Pendleton; and Mrs. J. M. Richards, Stanfield.

Sunday, June 30, will be County Day, and any families or individuals interested in bringing basket lunches are welcome to do so and be guests on the site. An out-of-doors religious service will be held Sunday morning, followed by swimming and the picnic.

FARM AUXILIARY SUPPORTS PARK CLEAN-UP PROGRAM.

The Farm Bureau Auxiliary met at the Columbia club house Friday, June 7, with a very good attendance of members and visitors. Several interesting topics came up for discussion during the business hour. A committee was appointed to arrange for the buying of a new cupboard.

Carelessness of some picnickers in the park was brought to the attention of the auxiliary, and this organization is asking the park board to post "clean-up" notices in the park. It was brought out that since this is a public park, but has no paid caretaker, every one should dispose of his own scraps and paper.

Mrs. C. A. Lynch was chairman for the social hour, assisted by Mrs. N. W. Bloom and Mrs. C. L. Upham. Women appearing on the program were Mrs. Ida Simmons, Mrs. H. T. Clark and Mrs. E. Hutchison.

Delicious refreshments of strawberry shortcake and ice tea were served by the committee in charge. The next meeting, June 21, will be held at the Union church, with Minnehaha members in charge.

It is believed that pine forests in one section of Georgia could fill two-thirds of the newspaper requirements of the United States, if the recently discovered process for making white paper from southern pine is put to work.

Legitimate Truck Haulers of Oregon Will Be Protected Against Wild-Cat Competition.

Protection of legitimate truck haulers of Oregon against wild-cat competition is promised in Umatilla county and other wheat sections of the state during harvest by the public utilities commissioner of Oregon, motor transport department, in a letter received here Wednesday from Herbert H. Hauser, chief of field supervision and enforcement. Each and every person who will haul grain this season must provide himself with permit and plates before any hauling is done, says the letter.

"In past years," the letter continues, "there has been an influx of trucks from neighboring states to haul grain from fields to warehouses. Very generally the individuals operating these foreign trucks were not authorized by permit from this commission to use Oregon highways for that purpose and made absolutely no effort to meet the requirements of the Oregon law. Their operations almost entirely were known to have been conducted at rates considerably lower than the rates imposed and collected by truck operators who were duly authorized by permit to engage in the transportation of merchandise or property for hire."

"A recent investigation discloses that there is a sufficient number of legitimate truck operators in Umatilla county and have and can readily make available this transportation facility, and we intend to protect them."

"The grain growers of Umatilla county we know, realize the importance of employing the responsible operator who is properly authorized to render service and therefore we are confident will cooperate with us."

"Persons who contemplate grain hauling and who are not in possession of permit and PTC identification plates will have opportunity to obtain them without delay. We will have a representative at the state police headquarters in Pendleton approximately ten days prior to the beginning of grain movement. This representative will be authorized to accept applications and fees. This will greatly facilitate the issuance of the necessary authorization and will in no way retard the steady movement of grain."

"The department of state police has assured us of its cooperation."

PINE CITY NEWS

By Oleta Neill

James O'Brien returned home from Salem Wednesday to spend the summer with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. J. O'Brien.

Miss Oleta Neill returned to her home Thursday from La Grande where she has been attending the Eastern Oregon Normal.

Miss Mary Cunha has been spending the past week visiting with Miss Iris Omohundro.

John Healy was a Heppner Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Neill and family of Pendleton have been visiting friends and relatives in this vicinity this week before they leave for California where they plan on making their home.

Mrs. T. J. O'Brien and son James were business visitors in Heppner Monday.

Miss Doris Scott is spending a few days this week visiting her grandmother, Mrs. L. D. Neill.

Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Neill, L. D. Neill, and Miss Lena Neill attended the funeral of William T. Mc Roberts in Heppner Monday.

C. H. Bartholomew returned home Monday morning from a business trip to Spokane.

Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Young and family motored to La Grande Saturday to attend the wedding of Mrs. Young's brother, Earl Hixon, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bob Jarmon and son, the Misses Opal and Shirley Jarmon, and Roy Jarmon spent Monday evening visiting at the C. H. Bartholomew home.

Mrs. T. J. O'Brien and daughter Isabella were business visitors in Pendleton Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Ely of Portland were over night guests at the A. E. Wattenburger home Wednesday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Young, and Mr. and Mrs. Emery Cox and family spent Sunday visiting at the E. B. Wattenburger home.

Mrs. Huxh Curran and Mrs. Geo. Curran of Pilot Rock visited at the John Harrison home Friday.

The Misses Naomi and Audrey Moore and John and Russel Moore were business visitors in Heppner Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. L. D. Neill and Guy Moore attended a basket dinner at the Christian church in Lexington Sunday.

Mrs. C. H. Bartholomew and the Misses Betty and Frances Finch returned home from Portland Saturday where they have been attending the Rose Festival. Miss Phoebe Sellers returned home with them for as

extended visit, and her mother came up a few days later.

Mrs. Oulis Neill and daughter Oleta visited at the A. E. Wattenburger home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Helms and family were business visitors in Echo and Hermiston Wednesday.

Harvey.

Paul Donavon, former seventh and eighth grade teacher here, left Thursday for Spokane. Donavon has been visiting in Portland.

(Concluded next week)

UMATILLA NEWS

By Louise Byrnes

The Umatilla baseball team met their second defeat when they played Echo on their local diamond. The score ended 7-2. Umatilla is still topping the league with seven wins and two losses.

Mrs. M. M. McCullough and children accompanied by Erma Byrnes motored to Milton last Wednesday where they attended an annual picnic up the Walla Walla river from Milton.

Robert McKenzie returned home after a few days visit with George

WANT ADS

SOLD MY RANCH—HAVE FOR sale cows, Guernsey bull, new separator, mower, rake, harrow, disc, household goods, etc. C. M. Dexter, 4th Unit, Hermiston, Ore. 42-11P

SADDLE HORSES OR WORK horses for sale. See Marian Henderson, Hermiston. Phone 561. 40-tfc

LOST—BLUE WOOL BATHROBE in laundry bag. Return to Herald office. 42-1tc

PLATFORM SCALES: 2 DAVENPORTS, good condition. Hermiston New & Second Hand Store. 42-tfc

TO RENT—GOOD PASTURE. Yearlings 75c per month; Cows \$1.00. Must be abortion free. W. G. Dyer, Butter Creek highway. 42-11P

APRICOTS—BIG CROP, RIPENING July 1 to 20. Orders for reservations acceptable. Ten pounds peaches free with 100 pound apricot order. Bring boxes, Edmonds Orchard, 2 miles West of Umatilla. 42-3tp

REAL ESTATE—FIVE TO 40 ACRE tracts; poultry and dairy diversified; houses, lots and acre tracts, sale and trade. Notary public, legal blanks, general office business. Herald office, E. P. Dodd. 41-tfc

BABY CHICKS—TWO HATCHES each week. Large or small orders. Started chicks. Come, see what you buy. "Vigorbilt" Hatchery, Hermiston, Ore. 31-tfc

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