

The Hermiston Herald
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Encouraging Developments.

The fact that the war department announced yesterday allotment of \$77,000 for examination and surveys of proposed improvements on the Snake river in Oregon, Washington and Idaho, is another encouraging factor in the hope for further development on the Columbia and into the Snake river.

Included in the survey will be a study of the natural resources of the area, to determine the probable increase in river traffic that would result from improvement. This makes the development of the Columbia at Umatilla rapids look more probable, because the rapids at Umatilla is the stopper to river navigation above Umatilla and into the Snake river.

Now is no time to cease writing letters to our senators and representatives, but it is a time to renew enthusiastic work for further river improvement.

Once More—Arbitrate

When the Oregonian runs an editorial on the front page the circumstances surrounding such a comment is serious enough to be dangerous. We read the editorial under the above heading in this morning's paper which echoes the sentiment of people in the interior, all of whom are affected by the longshoreman's strike.

(Editorial)

"Somewhere between the contentions of the waterfront strikers and those of the employers there must be a middle ground of equity and justice.

"Some way it ought to be possible to arrive at an agreement and settlement on that ground with fairness to all. The obvious method, the right method and the peaceable method is that of arbitration.

But instead of arbitration we have the spectacle of force met by force, with more and more force looming very near. The contending forces refuse or fail to get together on a

basis for arbitration, while men are sent to face injury and death in clashes that could be averted.

The public is greater and more numerous than waterfront employers or waterfront strikers. The public wants this strife ended. It wants this strike settled. It wants order restored and it wants an end to violence. For the most part the public does not understand the issues between employer and employe. For its own part, this newspaper wants waterfront workers to have fair wages and fair hiring conditions. From the first it has sympathized with the strikers' demands on these points. It wants these things arranged on a basis that will be fair to employers. But above all, it wants, and the public wants this strike settled without further violence.

The way to that, now as from the beginning, is through arbitration. And to adopt that method is more necessary now than ever, since without it the crisis is at hand. The employers have just agreed—and for the first time—to arbitrate every issue without exception. Will not the strikers, for the sake of themselves and their families; for the sake of the public peace and welfare, and for the sake of thousands wholly disassociated from the strike but who are being made to suffer by it in increasing numbers, agree also to throw every issue into arbitration?

The alternate road, we say again, leads to chaos for all.

BOARDMAN NEWS

By Mrs. Dan Fansler

Fred Houghton was a business visitor on the project Friday.

A lovely dinner was given at the Harland Jones home last week. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Mackan and family, Mrs. Rice and daughter Nadine, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Wilson and Mr. Bush and son Louis.

Mrs. Pepper of Umatilla was on the project last Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Y. P. Rutherford visited relatives in Arlington last Friday.

Ruth Kunze is helping Mrs. Dan Ransler this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Wicklander and family visited relatives in Boardman over the week end. While here they attended Pomona Grange Saturday.

Dan Ransler made a business trip to Irrigon last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Partlow and family motored to Echo to celebrate the Fourth, where Johnnie Partlow caught the greased pig.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Skoubo and children went to Hermiston the Fourth where they visited Mrs. Skoubo's parents.

New Madden shipped his sheep to South Dakota following a prairie fire which destroyed his sheep camp last week. The sheep were loaded onto the cars Monday night.

Billie and Dan Ransler who have been ill for the past ten days, are able to be about again.

Among Boardman people who motored to Hermiston Friday night were Mr. and Mrs. Leo Root and son Vernon, Mr. and Mrs. Macomber and daughter Sybil, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Gorham and daughter Janet.

Margaret Smith left Friday for Spokane, Wn., where she will attend business college on a scholarship won last year. Her aunt, Mrs. Anderson motored down and she returned with them.

Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Mackan of Grand Island, Nebraska, who have been visiting their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Glen Mackan, for the past several days, left Wednesday for Rochester, Wn., to visit their youngest son and family, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Mackan. They were accompanied by Glen Mackan who will remain for several days.

Mr. and Mrs. Stout were Sunday dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Tom Delano.

PINE CITY NEWS

By Oleta Neill

Mrs. Struthers is now visiting with her mother at Reith.

Mr. and Mrs. Marion Finch and daughters Betty, Frances and Patty and Mrs. Truman Sethers and daughter Phebe attended the Grange meeting at Pleasant Point Saturday evening.

George Adams is now working for T. J. O'Brien through haying.

Mrs. O. F. Thomson and Mrs. Sloan Thomson visited at the C. H. Bartholomew home Saturday afternoon.

Mrs. Ollie Neill and daughter Nevada were business visitors in Hermiston Saturday.

T. J. O'Brien and son Malcolm and Oliver Richardson returned from the mountains Sunday after looking about the sheep.

Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Neill and family, Mr. and Mrs. L. D. Neill and family, and Mr. and Mrs. Dan Neill and Mrs. Amy Claxton held a family reunion at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Neill Sunday.

Mrs. T. J. O'Brien and daughter Katherine and son James visited at the Ralph Corrigal home Thursday afternoon.

Misses Oleta and Lenna Neill attended the swimming and ice cream social given at the home of Harvey Meyers Sunday in honor of those who played in his band at Echo July 4th.

Mrs. Marion Finch and daughters spent Sunday at the C. H. Bartholomew home.

Mr. and Mrs. E. B. Wattenburger and children left Thursday morning for the John Day river to look after some bees. They returned home Saturday.

Mrs. Frank Petticoat and children returned to their home in Corvallis Saturday after spending a few weeks with Mrs. Petticoat's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Peter Carlson.

Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Wattenburger attended the show in Hermiston Friday evening.

Mrs. Ollie Neill and daughter Nevada spent Sunday afternoon at the V. J. Wattenburger home.

CHURCH NOTES

PILGRIM CHURCH NOTES.
 Sunday school at 10:00 A. M., and preaching at 11:00. O. E. Vells, pastor, with Mrs. C. A. Paul, assistant. Meetings are held in the Columbia school house.
 Everyone welcome.

HERMISTON UNION CHURCH
 C. R. Moore, Minister.

Sunday school at 10:00 A. M., classes for all ages. The men and women's classes will meet at the church at the same hour the Sunday school meets.

The sermon subject for the 11:00 A. M. address will be "The Fruitage of the Devotional Life."

Christian Endeavor at 7:00 P. M., followed by the evening service in the Methodist church in a union service. Rev. C. R. Moore will deliver the sermon on the subject, "A Hard Field to Cultivate."

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE CHURCHES

"Sacrament" was the subject of the Lesson-Sermon in all Churches of Christ, Scientist, on Sunday, July 8.

The Golden Text was, "The bread of God is he which cometh down from heaven, and giveth life unto the world" (John 6:33).

Among the citations which comprised the Lesson-Sermon was the following from the Bible: "The sacrifices of God are a broken spirit; a broken and a contrite heart, O God, thou wilt not despise" (Ps. 51:17).

The Lesson-Sermon also included the following correlative passages from the Christian Science textbook, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures," by Mary Baker Eddy: "Christians, are you drinking his cup? . . . Are all who eat bread and drink wine in memory of Jesus willing truly to drink his cup, take his cross, and leave all for the Christ-principle? . . . If all who ever partook of the sacrament had really commemorated the sufferings of Jesus and drunk of his cup, they would have revolutionized the world" (pp. 33,34).

UMATILLA NEWS

By Louise Byrnes

Miss Yvonne Bousquet left Saturday for Portland where she will visit friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Allan and daughter, and Albert Hill of Page, Wn., were visiting in Umatilla Sunday. Mrs. Allan and daughter stayed in Umatilla for a week's visit with her mother, Mrs. Mable Fromdahl.

M. M. McCullough and son Vernon made a business trip to Heppner Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Springer motored to Walla Walla Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Cornwall and daughters returned to their home after being in Portland for a few weeks. Mrs. Cornwall while in Portland was treated for her eyes.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Rudy of Spokane spent Sunday visiting Mrs. Rudy's father, Perry Pike.

Mr. and Mrs. Norma Allan and daughter, Albert Hill, and Gladys Fromdahl were dinner guests at the Paul Walsh home Sunday.

Hazel and Ernie Tippie returned to their home in Umatilla after spending a week at the A. G. Ford home in The Dalles.

Miss Clara Corrigan arrived in Umatilla Saturday to visit Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hull. Miss Corrigan is a teacher in the local school.

Mr. and Mrs. William Conlon and daughter Mildred, and Devoe Brown spent the Fourth in Michigan.

Glad Stangeby is in Umatilla on business.

Mr. and Mrs. William Conlon spent Sunday in Pendleton.

Among the Umatilla people that attended the show in Hermiston Friday and Saturday were Mr. and Mrs. Paul Walsh, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Butterwood, Gus Tonies, Muriel and Erma Byrnes, Don Isom and Glenn Ostrom.

Many Umatilla people attended the barn dance in Butter Creek Saturday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Art Bousquet and daughters, Oliva and Yvonne, and son Bill and Delmer McDonald left Tuesday of last week for Condon where they spent the Fourth. They returned Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Guerin and children, left Thursday for Spokane where they visited Mrs. Guerin's mother.

Don Isom, who is working in the CCC camp at Tollgate, spent the Fourth and week end at his home.

Many of the Umatilla people attended the celebration in Echo the Fourth. Among the boys that fought in the smoker from Umatilla were Tiny Caldwell and Thomas Arnold. Tiny won and Thomas lost.

George Kendler and Lyle Brown played baseball with Hermiston in the afternoon of the Fourth.

Mr. and Mrs. M. M. McCullough and daughter Rose Mary and son Vernon motored to Walla Walla Tuesday on business.

Bob Barret, who is working on the oil spray, was in Umatilla Monday. Barret used to be the former Water Service man.

Walt Caldwell, who has been working in Portland, returned to his home Tuesday.

Miss Ethel Walsh of Medford arrived in Umatilla Tuesday to visit her parents, Mr. and Mrs. David Walsh.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Wyatt of Glendive, Montana, stopped enroute to California at the home of M. M. McCullough.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Friesch and family of Mabton, Wn., spent Saturday and Sunday visiting his sister and brother-in-law and family, Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Moran and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Byrnes and son Edward and Mr. Byrnes' father, Albert Byrnes, spent the Fourth with Mr. and Mrs. J. Byrnes.

Mrs. A. F. Rohman of Hermiston was a visitor of Mrs. George Kendler, Jr., Monday.

Otto Benefiel and Clavin Allan of Irrigon visited in Umatilla Monday.

M. M. McCullough, operator of the Texaco Service Station, received word that his station ranked third in selling gas between Umatilla and Pendleton, but for the largest ones.

Eugene McFarland, who is working in the harvest fields near Athena spent Sunday with his wife, Mrs. Eugene McFarland.

STANFIELD NEWS

By Sophronia Rhea

The Farmers National Grain Corporation opened the Stanfield warehouse July 1st, with Clyde Kennison as manager. Mr. Kennison states that the warehouse will be open for business the year round.

Mrs. J. F. Lane is taking care of the Sires youngsters while Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Sires are making a trip to Clatskanie with a load. The Sires returned home the evening of the 4th.

Little Miss Arlene Denning of North Powder is making an extended visit with her aunt, Mrs. D. R. Starkweather.

Mrs. J. B. Dodson and daughter Velda and Miss Olive Miller of Spokane, Wn., returned home Thursday after visiting the past week with Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Foltz.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Simons and children, Betty and Billie of Palo Alto, Cal., were visitors at the F. A. Shelton home last week.

While riding a horse Sunday afternoon, ten year old Dean Harris broke a rib when the cinch broke, causing her to fall to the ground.

Miss Marilla Dunning and friend, Miss Lovejoy, arrived home from Stockton, California, Wednesday, where they have been teaching school the past year. Miss Lovejoy left Monday for her home in Portland where she will spend her summer vacation.

Orville McCullough has been visiting his brother, B. F. McCullough the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Spiece and two sons of Grass Valley, Cal., were visiting old friends in Stanfield the past week. Mr. Spiece was principal of the high school here about eight years ago.

Kenneth Lay returned home Tuesday after having toured the country the past six months.

A number of families about town got together and had a picnic dinner at the reservoir Sunday evening. The occasion honored H. R. Spiece and family.

The joint recital of Mrs. Cora Olday's dramatic pupils and the musical pupils of Miss Esther Fredrecksion and Miss Golda Mumma, was quite a success Saturday afternoon, regardless of the extreme heat.

Miss Opal Barber of Hermiston spent the Fourth at the home of her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Payne.

D. R. Starkweather, daughter Evelyn and Mrs. W. G. Wallace and Wilbur Gifford left Friday on a huckleberry picking trip near Albee. The two ladies returned Monday with a few berries. The men folks will return later with a truck load of wood.

The Ladies Aid served a silver tea at the library Saturday afternoon.

Harold Pace and Vernon Waterman of Hermiston were Stanfield visitors Tuesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Newland

Don't Keep Your Money In Your Own Bank.

BESIDES IT IS SAFER HERE AND DRAWS COMPOUND INTEREST AT THE RATE OF 3 PER CENT.

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F. B. SWAYZE, President
 A. H. NORTON, Cashier
 R. ALEXANDER, Vice-President
 D. M. DEETER, Asst. Cashier

and daughter and grandchild of Croakston, Minn., spent the past week visiting Mrs. Newland's sister, Mrs. James Hutton and family.

Miss Marjory Hutton, who has been taking nurses' training at St. Anthony's hospital, visited at the home of her parents a few days last week, then went on to Portland where she will spend her vacation visiting friends.

Mrs. Geo. Elliott returned home Sunday from a week's visit with her sister in Vancouver, Wn.

Clyde Kennison and Miss Blanche Thorsen celebrated the Fourth in The Dalles. Miss Evelyn Thorsen, who has been going to school in Portland, accompanied by a friend, met her sister in The Dalles.

Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Brock and children and Mrs. O. M. Gregory of Parkdale visited Howard Gregory and family Wednesday and Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. W. T. Reeves and Miss Gwenyth Gale were business visitors in Pendleton Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Gibson and son Bob have been spending the past week near Ukiah with John Gibson, who is working on the highway there.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Christenson and two children, accompanied by Mrs. Christenson's brother, Melvin Rueber of Portland, are visiting at the home of Mrs. J. F. Rueber. Mr. Christenson returned home Friday and the rest of the family will remain until later.

Mrs. L. T. Kenison has been quite ill at her home the past few days.

Miss Elva Berry entertained the Bridge Club at her home Monday afternoon with three tables in play. C. A. Rhea became suddenly ill while sitting at the dinner table Tuesday noon. Dr. McCowan was consulted and last reports were that he is better.

Miss Loraine Huxall returned home the latter part of the week from Freewater where she has been visiting relatives.

Miss Irene Myers of Freewater,

who was visiting her grandparents, F. M. Myers, last week was severely bitten in the head by a police dog. Dr. McCowan was consulted and several stitches were taken.

Nye Eerry and B. F. McCullough returned home Friday from a trip to the Grand Coulee dam in Washington.

Miss Helen Fredrecksion accompanied the Hull family of Umatilla to Bingham Springs for a week's outing.

Lloyd Russell and R. G. Penny left Sunday on a business trip to Bend, Oregon.

Miss Billie Hedrick and Miss La Yonne Walk, who are working in Pendleton, visited at their respective homes the fourth of July.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Haney and son Forest of Walla Walla visited at the home of the former's parents for the Fourth.

BARN DANCE

EVERY SAT. NITE

- Same Music -

Mrs. Guerrant, Holdman, Piano. Don Williams, Hermiston, Banjo. Cade Thorn, Pendleton, Violin.

ADMISSION:
 Gents 50c - Ladies Free

CRONK'S BARN

ORIGIN OF TERM "COCKTAIL"

A GROUP of prominent liquor men were gathered together during the cocktail hour in one of New York's leading hotels the other afternoon. A reporter asked if any one there could tell him the origin of the term "cocktail."

Mr. Horace V. Myers, known the world over as the "Jamaica Rum King", (head of the house of Fred L. Myers & Son, Kingston, Jamaica, distributors of the well-known "Planters' Punch" and other brands), called attention to the fact that the answer to this question had recently appeared in an English magazine. He told the story as follows:

During the American War of Independence the tavern of a certain American cavalry troop was run by a young widow popularly known as Betsy Flanagan.

In 1779 she accompanied her troop to more substantial winter quarters at Four Corners, close to New York. Here she opened up an extremely efficient tavern that soon became the favorite haunt of the American and French officers. Its fame for cleanliness and comfort soon spread through all the armies, and all who sought refuge there spent many a pleasant hour at cards and drinking of the wonderful sparkling liquor concocted by Mrs. Betsy Flanagan.

The officers lost no time in proclaiming "the marvelous bracing virtues of her mixtures far and wide. In fact, the drinks soon became known as Betsy's "bracers."

It was of course only natural that eager inquiries for the recipe of the sparkling bracers should become persistent. But Betsy Flanagan was a woman who could keep a secret.

Close to the tavern an Englishman possessed a snug little country estate. He was well known as an out-and-out Loyalist, an inveterate enemy of the independence movement. It was a regular custom of Betsy's, whenever the atmosphere of the tavern was overflowing with the spirit of cheerfulness, boastfully to promise her uniformed guests a delicious but stolen dish of roast fowl, prepared from the finest roosters of the English gentleman's celebrated poultry coop. The officers would, of course, continue to remind Betsy of her voracious promise every time they met.

So one evening Betsy invited them to a dinner of roasted fowl. She decorated each bottle and jar in the tavern with the beautiful tail feathers of the roasted roosters to celebrate her daring victory. Thus it happened that a certain guest at that dinner, craving for a drop of bracer, called for "a glass of those cocktalls."

"We are drinking the beverage that offers the palate the same charming sensation as the cock's tail feathers offer the eye," cried another officer, whereupon one of the French officers retorted, "Long live the cocktail."

This is how the home-made concoction was christened with a new name. Who ever dreamt that it would spread to the four corners of the earth? The name is just as popular in Germany as in all the English-speaking countries.

The rum which Washington obtained by trading in a recalcitrant slave and the rum which Betsy Flanagan used for a famous party doubtless came from the same source from which the famous Myers' Jamaica Rum comes today.

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Any Commercial printing that you require, from a calling card to a large, illustrated catalogue, can be made right in this shop. You will find our printing high in quality—our service prompt and satisfactory—and our prices reasonable. Call on us when you want result producing printing.

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- LETTERHEADS—
- BROADSIDES—
- BOOKLETS—
- CATALOGS—
- POSTERS—
- BUSINESS CARDS—
- ANNOUNCEMENTS—

The HERMISTON HERALD