

FARM CO-OPERATIVE DIVISION

A MESSAGE TO EVERY MEMBER.

NOTES TO OREGON POULTRYMEN

H. E. Cosby, Extension Poultryman, Oregon State Agricultural College.

Poultry producers experienced heavy losses in egg production during the winters of 1931 and 1932 as the result of severe, general outbreaks of fowl pox, commonly called chicken pox.

Many flock owners experienced this disease outbreak for their first time. Others who were familiar with its financial sting vaccinated their young stock a year or so following their first outbreak, then failed to continue the safety practice and were caught unawares. There can't be very much sympathy extended to those who know how to prevent the appearance of this disease, and then elect to gamble with it. Praise and credit must be extended to that large group of growers who consistently and persistently protect their investment from a second pox hazard by regular, annual vaccination of all young stock reared. This group suffered no loss from this source in either of the two named bad years.

The fall and winter laying season of 1933, just passed, saw practically no losses and but few isolated outbreaks of pox. The general absence of it was largely due to the fact that most every producer immunized the young stock reared last summer.

The very fact that producers escaped fowl pox losses last winter has already led many poultrymen to remark that they were not afraid of pox any more and they didn't think they would vaccinate their pullets this year. Human nature doesn't change much with the passing of time. It is still the accepted practice to lock the barn door after the horse is stolen; pray when scared; swear like a trooper when danger is past and fail to vaccinate young pullets when the winter income is at stake.

Economic conditions during the past few years have not permitted the poultryman to build up any large cash reserve with which to gamble. If pox has occurred on the farm in previous years; if it has since been controlled by vaccination; any failure to vaccinate the young pullets this year is nothing short of the most foolish risk of the family purse on the turn of a gambler's wheel.

Fowl pox is likely to reappear each year after its first appearance, unless controlled by immunization of the young stock reared. This control of pox is as nearly perfect as things generally get in this world. Growers are familiar with preventative measures, the technique of immunizing pullets, and its cost. There is no other hazard insurance that can be so positive, or secured at such a low cost. Each producer must answer this question in accordance with his own farm conditions: "Can I afford to gamble with another outbreak of fowl pox this coming winter?"

Producers who find themselves confronted with fowl pox problems not covered in this general warning should contact their county agent or write Dr. W. T. Johnson, Poultry Pathologist, Oregon State College, Corvallis, Oregon.

In all classes of plant and animal breeding there exists a few unprofitable, individual progeny. The removal of these is a problem of grading or culling.

The spring flush of egg production is over and a seasonal decline of egg production is only natural. Each fowl in the flock should be examined in the effort to determine whether she should go or stay. This first flock culling should be done early in June. Not many hens will be discarded, perhaps, but conditions of drouth and its effects on feed prices justifies the routine. A second flock culling should be repeated during the first half of August. At this time the producer can cull according to house room necessary to accommodate the young stock reared. At this time he can decide upon the method of management of the hens through their molt. There is too much culling and too much decimation of flocks through the lack of a program for culling and management of hens.

The hens that pass rigid test in June and a second test in August can't be very poor hens. Growers without this positive background often find themselves easy prey to culling experts and butchers who point out this one or that one as culls later in the fall and winter. There is a season of the year when even a 300 egg wouldn't pass a laying test; the same is true of many

CANNERY SCHEDULE.

June 18 to 23

A. M.—8 to 11 P. M.—1 to 3:30

Monday, Peas, No. 2 1/2s. A. M. Beans, No. 2 1/2s. P. M.

Tuesday—Peas, No. 2s. A. M. Beans, No. 2s. P. M.

Wednesday—Beans, No. 2 1/2s. A. M. No canning, P. M.

Thursday—Peas, No. 2 1/2s. A. M. Beans, No. 2 1/2s. P. M.

Friday—Peas, No. 2s. A. M. Beans No. 2s. P. M.

Saturday—No canning all day.

NOTICE TO MEMBERS EASTERN OREGON TURKEY GROWERS.

The annual meeting of the Eastern Oregon Turkey Growers' association will be held in the library at Hermiston, Ore., Saturday, June 16, at 2:00 P. M.

Two directors will be elected to fill vacancies occurring by reason of the expiration of the terms of two incumbents.

J. C. Leedy, manager of Oregon Turkey Growers' Co-operatives, will be present to tell something of the state and national situation.

J. JENDRZEJEWSKI, Pres.

WITH FARMERS AROUND THE STATE

BEND—The Northern Sweet Watermelon, reported as being so early that growers are warned to watch for ripe melons nine to 10 weeks after planting, is being tried out by C. W. Green of Tumalo, as a demonstration trial in cooperation with County Agent Gus Hagglund. In addition to being extremely early, this variety is also reported as being quite frost proof, and it is destined to become very popular in Deschutes county if it lives up to these advance reports, as danger of frost makes the growing of melons, even for home use, very hazardous in this county, Mr. Hagglund says.

good fowls in a partial moult or otherwise in a temporary rest period. The hen must be judged on the basis of her value to the owner. Culling is a mighty good business routine, but some producers actually cull or allow themselves to be culled out of business.

Pullets are being transferred to range houses at this season. Only the largest, most vigorous and best feathered ones should be moved. The smaller, less matured ones should be left in the brooder quarters until they, with less competition, are comparable to those on range.

In some communities poultrymen have the opportunity of buying fresh skim milk at one cent a gallon. This, of course, presents a wonderful opportunity to lower the cost of raising pullets. Milk is a perfect food. There should, however, be an understanding of its use, as there are two sides to every question.

It is a mistake to feed liberally this high quality milk to early hatched pullets in addition to a regular milk starter or milk developing mash. First, because it defeats the economy reason for feeding milk, and second, because it brings the pullets into production at too early an age.

Early pullets out on range need a bulky ration. If liquid milk is available during most of the day as a choice of drink with water, a plain developing mash to which is added the same amount of a mixture composed of 50 pounds millrun, 25 pounds ground corn and 25 pounds ground whole oats, and the two objections above would be overcome.

In addition to the regular scratch grain feed, the practice of hopper feeding whole oats is a good one. Oyster shell, hard grit and green feed still remain necessary parts of the program. The practice of feeding liquid milk in communities where many poultry farms are close together has one handicap that should be observed. Manure piles on the farm or the neighbors' farm are breeding grounds for the fly. The fly is the intermediate host for one of the most common tapeworms which infest poultry. Milk receptacles in summer time attract flies from their unsanitary breeding grounds and possible danger is present. Any reasonable program of farm and inter-farm sanitation certainly justifies the economy of feeding wholesome liquid milk.

DROUTH PUTS AAA INTO HUGE RELIEF CAMPAIGN.

Widespread use of the organization machinery of the Agricultural Adjustment Administration in bringing drouth relief wherever needed in the United States is being rapidly accomplished according to reports received by the Oregon State college extension service. An undetermined amount of this will even extend to Oregon, it is learned.

By early June three Oregon counties, Jefferson, Harney and Malheur, had been placed in the "secondary" list of drouth counties. Meanwhile W. A. Schoenfeld, dean of agriculture at Oregon State college, had been named to represent the federal government in administering the relief to be extended through the AAA and which will be coordinated with that of the regular relief agencies.

In the "primary" drouth counties mostly in the north central west, the first move was to inaugurate the program of cattle buying which had been planned even before the drouth struck as a move toward beef cattle adjustment. It is now being rushed into effect as a means of relieving the acute feed situation and saving the cattle owners from complete loss of many of their stock.

Cattle buying will not be extended to the secondary drouth regions for the present at least, reports indicate. Work will be undertaken there to assist cattle owners especially in obtaining emergency feed or in shipping stock out at low rates to places where they may be fed. Assistance in obtaining water supplies is also contemplated in some areas.

Since the drouth conditions became so acute as to seriously reduce the feed supplies for stock, the AAA issued an order removing the restrictions on the planting of feeds and forage of all sorts on non-contracted acres and of all except corn and grain sorghums on the contracted acres. Even contracted acres may now be pastured and hay may be harvested from them. This ruling extends to the entire country.

No danger of a shortage of wheat exists even if the drouth should continue, latest estimates indicate. More than ample supplies are in sight, the federal crop reporting board says.

FACTS FROM RURAL HOUSING SURVEY RELEASED BY O.S.C.

Two-thirds of the 5700 farm families interviewed during the rural housing survey just completed by the home economics division of the Oregon State college extension service for the federal civil works administration, said they would not be interested in borrowing money for needed repairs and replacements, in their homes, even at favorable interest rates, while the other third indicated that they would borrow an average of \$619 each if it were available. Suggested interest rates averaged about 4 per cent.

About 10 per cent of the farm families visited during the survey plan to build new farm houses in the next three years, however, and if they carry out their present intentions these houses will average about five rooms and will cost an average of \$1426. Only 409 families have spent as much as \$500 on repairs or improvements in the past three years, it was found, and only 1014 have spent as much as \$100 for this purpose in that time.

The survey was made by means of personal visitations by hired workers, and covered a large part of Clackamas county, and representative counties in southern Oregon and five portions of Jackson and Joseph of Deschutes, Crook, Gilliam and Sherman counties in the irrigated and wheat sections east of the Cascades.

Three Oregon farm families were found to be living in earth houses, and seven in concrete. Of the other dwellings visited, 69 were of logs, 16 brick, 13 stone, 32 stucco, and 1646 were painted frame houses and 3917 unpainted frame houses. Nearly two-thirds of the houses surveyed are more than 10 years old, almost a third are more than 25 years old, and 287 are more than half a century old. All but 10 of the families visited were white.

When asked what repairs or improvements they would make with \$500 if they had it for the purpose, 3067 homeowners said a water system would come first. With \$250 to spend water systems were still first in favor, and 1333 said they would try to improve their water systems if only \$100 were available.

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WANT ADS

WANTED—WOMAN FOR GENERAL housework; 12 months if satisfactory. Inquire Herald office. 43-1tc

FOR SALE—TURNING LATHE, 8 feet long; 12 inch chuck. Cheap. Echo Auto Co., Echo, Ore. 40-3tc

SWIFT & CO.—BUYERS OF POULTRY and Eggs. A. M. Smith, Hermiston, Ore., Agent. 2711tc

5-ROOM HOUSE AND ACREAGE IN Stanfield for rent. Inquire Herald office. 42-1tc

MEN WANTED FOR RAWLEIGH Routes in Morrow, Gilliam counties. Write immediately. Rawleigh Co., Dept. OR-90-SB, Oakland, California. 42-2tp

The survey shows that nearly half of the houses visited now must have water hauled or carried to them an average distance of more than 200 feet.

On the list of needed repairs and alterations, interior walls and ceilings came first, and floors were next with 1712 needed repairs, followed in order by roofs, foundations, exterior walls, doors and windows, and paint. More than half of the houses needed paint, and 2251 needed screens. More room was an almost universal need. Only 2403 of the homes now have bathtubs.

IRRIGON NEWS

Frank Markham has been quite ill at his home the past week. Eathel Oliver and Frankie Markham are proud owners of a new bicycle purchased last week.

A. C. Houghten was a business visitor in Walla Walla Thursday. Mrs. Tom Caldwell, Mrs. Robert Smith, Bell and Josephine Fredrickson returned home from The Dalles Friday.

The church has been condemned as unsafe for holding services and the Sunday school is being held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Tom Caldwell for the present.

The girls' 4-H sewing club met with their leader Mrs. Russell McCoy Saturday afternoon.

Mrs. Suddarth has been on the sick list the past week. Rev. and Mrs. Walter Warner returned to their home at Wasco Wednesday.

Rosecoe Williams had the misfortune to have his radio ruined by lightning Wednesday morning. M. Barnes took the small son of Edd Adams to Hermiston Friday morning for medical attention.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Brace motored to The Dalles Saturday to visit their daughter Florence. Rev. O. W. Payne of Hermiston held services at the home of Mrs. J. A. Grabel Sunday afternoon.

John Foley came over from Heppner with a load of furniture Saturday. Mr. and Mrs. Gus Hallett of Goldendale were guests of their daughter Mrs. Jess Oliver last week.

Chas. Benefiel accompanied Miss Nellie Leicht to Walla Walla Saturday to visit his brother. Leola and Otto Benefiel motored to Walla Walla Sunday.

Rosecoe Williams took a load of

baseball players to Fossil Sunday. Mrs. Geo. Kendler and daughter Yvonne and Miss Muriel Byrnes of Umatilla were guests of Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Isom and family Sunday. Dr. and Mrs. Houser and family of Walla Walla and Miss Ruth Leicht, who is staying at their home, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Frank Leicht.

"GALLANT LADY" MAKES A NOBLE SACRIFICE.

Of the three types of love—friendship, the love of a woman for a man and the love of a mother for her child—psychologists claim one will have the predominating influence in a woman's life.

In "Gallant Lady," the film at the Oasis theatre Sunday and Monday, Ann Harding, who plays the star role, is faced with the necessity of making a decision as to which of the three shall rule her life.

The triangle almost becomes a quadrangle when a romantic Italian nobleman makes desperate love to her in an old garden in the moonlight, until practically rudely interrupts with its recollections of more mundane things, and a chance meeting with the child whom she has counted out of her life brings back the sweet hopes of earlier years.

Her inward battles to down the insistent call of motherhood and yet to play fair with the man she loves form some of the most dramatic sequences ever seen on the screen. In the capable hands of Miss Harding, they become human epics.

A cartoon and comedy complete the program.

BIG GRAND COULEE DAM CELEBRATION IS READY.

Spokane, Wn.—The eyes of the nation are going to be turned toward the opening of the bids for the main contract to build the Grand Coulee Dam and the entire Inland Empire is going to celebrate in Spokane while it hears the news, next Monday, June 18.

Plans are complete for some activity from the arrival of the National Guard planes and Governor Martin to open the big airshow at 9:00 a. m. until the last sparks of the big fireworks display die away at night.

Stop Gas Pains! German Remedy Gives Relief

Acting on BOTH upper and lower bowels Adlerika washes out all poisons that cause gas, nervousness and bad sleep. One dose gives relief at once. At Leading Druggists.

NOTICE OF SALE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the undersigned has been appointed agent for The First National Bank of Hermiston, Oregon, for the purpose of foreclosing that certain chattel mortgage dated November 29, 1933, and filed for record on the 1st day of December, 1933, recorded in Volume 70 at page 293 of the Records of Chattel Mortgages for Umatilla County, Oregon, and by which mortgage Sylvan Pierson did mortgage to The First National Bank of Hermiston the following described property to-wit:

- 1 black and white Holstein cow, 5 yrs. old, no horns, named Maggie.
- 1 black and white Holstein cow, 7 yrs. old, no horns, named Snowball.
- 1 black and white Holstein cow, 7 years old, no horns, named Rose.
- 1 black and white Holstein cow, 5 yrs. old, no horns, named Blackie.
- 1 black and white Holstein cow, 5 yrs. old, no horns, named Spot.
- 1 black and white Holstein cow, 5 yrs. old, no horns, named Daisy.
- 1 black and white Holstein cow, 5 yrs. old, no horns, named Lily.
- 1 black and white Holstein cow, 5 years old, no horns, named Tillamook.
- 1 black and white Holstein cow, 5 yrs. old, no horns, named Primrose.
- 1 black and white Holstein cow, 5 yrs. old, no horns, named Whitey.
- 1 black and white Holstein cow, 4 yrs. old, has horns, named Fannie.
- 1 black and white Holstein cow, 4 yrs. old, has horns, named Bessie.
- 3 black and white Holstein cows, 3 yrs. old, have horns.
- 3 black and white Holstein heifers, 2 yrs. old, have horns.
- 3 black and white Holstein heifers, 1 year old, have horns.
- 2 black and white Holstein calves.
- 1 white Holstein bull, 5 years old, dehorned, named Prince.
- 1 black mare, 15 yrs. old, weight about 1700 pounds, named Bell.
- 1 bay horse, 15 yrs. old, weight about 1500 pounds, named Dick.
- 1 iron wheel truck and rack.
- 1 potato digger.
- 1 McCormick Big Six mower.
- 1 McCormick hay rake.

DR. F. L. INGRAM Dependable Dentistry Bond Bldg. Pendleton, Ore.

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TO SELL OR TRADE YOUR PROPERTY SEE J. W. CLARKE at G. F. HODGES AGENCY 721 Main St. Pendleton, Ore.

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Good Printing LARGE & SMALL JOBS at The Hermiston Herald.

1 pole hay stacker. 1 Marvel cream separator. 1 set work harness. And that as such agent, the undersigned will, on Friday, the 15th day of June, 1934, at ten a. m., sell the hereinabove described property, or such portion thereof as shall then be in his possession, at public auction for cash to the highest bidder; said sale will be held at the J. H. Childers place about 1 1/4 miles east of Hermiston, Oregon, commencing at 10:00 a. m., on the 15th day of June, 1934.

DATED June 5, 1934. H. A. PANKOW, As Agent for The First National Bank of Hermiston, Oregon. (June 7 - 14)

NOTICE OF SHERIFF'S SALE UNDER EXECUTION.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that by virtue of an execution issued out of the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for Umatilla County to me directed and delivered on a judgment and decree and order of sale rendered in said Court on the 24th day of May, 1934, in favor of William F. Hannan, Jr., and Nellie B. Hannan, his wife, against R. Carlson and William Allen in the suit therein pending wherein the said William F. Hannan, Jr., and Nellie B. Hannan, his wife, are Plaintiffs, and R. Carlson and William Allen and Warr'n R. Allen are Defendants for the sum of Three Thousand and No/100 dollars with interest thereon at the rate of 6 per cent per annum from October 1, 1932; the further sum of \$19.20 with interest thereon at the rate of 6 per cent per annum from May 14, 1934; the further sum of \$285.00 attorney's fees and the costs and disbursements of this suit taxed at \$24.35; which said decree and judgment and order

of sale has been duly docketed and enrolled in the office of the said Clerk of said Court and in and by which said judgment, decree and order of sale, it was directed that the hereinabove described real property in Umatilla County, Oregon, together with the tenements, hereditaments, appurtenances and all water rights belonging or in anywise appurtenant and also all the estate, right and interest of said defendants in and to the same be sold by the sheriff of Umatilla County, Oregon, to satisfy said judgment and all costs.

Therefore, I will on the second day of July, 1934, at the hour of 2:00 o'clock of the said day at the front door of the County Court House in the City of Pendleton, Umatilla County, Oregon, sell all the right, title and interest which the said defendants, R. Carlson and William Allen or either of them had on the first day of October, 1930, or since then have acquired or now have in and to the following described premises situated in Umatilla County, State of Oregon, to-wit:

The west half of the north east quarter of section 27, township 5, North range 29, E.W.M., in Umatilla County, Oregon, containing 80 acres, together with all water rights pertaining or belonging thereto.

Together with the tenements, hereditaments thereto belonging or in any way appurtenant; and also all the right, estate, title and interest of said defendants in and to the same; said lands to be sold at public auction to the highest bidder for cash in hand, the proceeds of such sale to be applied in satisfaction of said execution of all costs.

Dated this 28th day of May, 1934. R. E. GOAD, Sheriff, Umatilla County, Oregon. By J. A. Carney, Deputy. (May 31 - June 28)

Business and Professional Cards

HERMISTON

W. J. WARNER Attorney-at-Law Hermiston - Oregon

W. L. Morgan, D. M. D. General Dentistry X-Ray and Diagnosis Bank Bldg. Phone 8-J Residence Phone 25-J Sunday and Evenings by Appointment

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of sale has been duly docketed and enrolled in the office of the said Clerk of said Court and in and by which said judgment, decree and order of sale, it was directed that the hereinabove described real property in Umatilla County, Oregon, together with the tenements, hereditaments, appurtenances and all water rights belonging or in anywise appurtenant and also all the estate, right and interest of said defendants in and to the same be sold by the sheriff of Umatilla County, Oregon, to satisfy said judgment and all costs.

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Dated this 28th day of May, 1934. R. E. GOAD, Sheriff, Umatilla County, Oregon. By J. A. Carney, Deputy. (May 31 - June 28)

PENDLETON

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