

FARM CO-OPERATIVE DIVISION

A MESSAGE TO EVERY MEMBER.

NORTHWEST FARM CREDIT NOW NEARING COMPLETION.

Early completion of the federal farm credit structure in the Pacific northwest by the establishment of the Bank of Cooperatives and the Production Credit corporation was indicated at a conference of some 500 growers, bankers, federal and state officials who met in Spokane last week at the invitation of the government representatives.

Establishment of these two new units will complete the major federal farm credit agencies which now consist of the Federal Land bank and the Intermediate Credit corporation, says E. L. Potter, head of the division of agricultural economics at Oregon State college, who was one of the delegates from Oregon.

"Only a skeleton organization has been set up as yet for these new agencies, but more definite steps may be taken in a few weeks," Professor Potter said. "The Bank of Cooperatives will take over the credit service formerly handled directly by the farm board in extending capital loans to cooperatives. The Production Credit corporation will assist in the organization and capitalization of local and statewide production credit associations through which production loans on livestock and crops will be made direct to farmers.

"While this will replace the present emergency loan agencies and even the regional agricultural credit corporation, we were assured that no one will be deprived of the facilities of the latter agency until the new associations are well established. Furthermore, no loans will be transferred until they mature unless the borrower desires to do so."

Potter said it is the opinion of present credit officials that large livestock loans will be handled through a statewide credit association, with small loans left to the local units. The final setup, however, will be arranged as best to suit state needs.

While at Spokane he learned that the federal land bank there has about 500 men at work in its district and hopes to catch up with farm appraisals by some time in December.

OREGON-WASHINGTON 1933 TURKEY CROP.

Reports from nearly one hundred turkey growers reporting for their localities indicate this year's turkey crop for Oregon and Washington combined at 77 per cent of the large 1932 crop—Oregon 74 per cent, Washington 78 per cent.

Reporting for their own flocks on hand October 1, however, these same reporters say they have about 17,000 birds compared with 17,700 last year at this time or about 96 per cent. Washington flocks reported indicate nearly four per cent increase but Oregon flocks an 11 per cent decrease. Most of the increase in Washington occurred in the Yakima section, all other districts of the State showing a decrease. In Oregon, flocks reported from Linn county show a marked decrease from last year.

About 50 per cent of the birds in both States will be ready for the Thanksgiving market; about 35 per cent for the Christmas market; and the remainder for later markets. Grain is plentiful for fattening the birds and fall weather ideal for the growing turks.

STENCILS FOR MARKING POTATO BAGS AVAILABLE.

Potato growers can now secure a proper set of stencils for marketing bags by sending 25 cents to the Division of Plant Industry, Department of Agriculture, Ag. building, Salem, Oregon.

In order to assist the farmer in complying with the branding requirements of the potato law, we have secured a stencil cutting machine for cutting the fiber stencils. The small charge of 25 cents is to cover cost of material, postage, etc.

the previous election. No proposal should be adopted without absolute majority in favor. This would decrease the number of measures upon the ballot and would discourage numerous individuals and groups who believe that mere law can cure the evils of society.

GRAIN MARKET.

Wednesday, November 22nd. Farm Bureau Co-operative Buying Price.

Wheat, No. 1—64c per bu. sacked. Wheat, No. 1—61c per bu. bulk. Barley, No. 2—\$16.50 per ton sacked. Oats, 38 lb.—\$23.00 per ton sacked

Grange News.

There will be an old time dance at the Stanfield grange hall Saturday night, November 25. Music will be furnished by Garrison's Old Timers. There will be a small admission charge to everybody.

BALLOT BURDEN TOO HEAVY, SAYS U. OF O. EXPERT.

EUGENE, Ore.—Too great a burden is placed upon the ballot in Oregon, it is declared by Waldo Schumacher, professor of political science at the University of Oregon, who has just completed an exhaustive survey of the 1933 election. Dr. Schumacher carefully analyzed the offices and measures placed upon the ballot, and the results have just been published in the latest issue of the Commonwealth Review, a publication of the University of Oregon.

"This burden is particularly true of the attempts of the people through the initiative and referendum to control courses of public policy," he pointed out. "These instruments are not adapted for the solution of highly complicated and far-reaching economic and social problems.

"Because they are not informed regarding the questions up for decisions a large number of the voters disfranchise themselves. This makes it possible for belligerent and well-organized minorities to control and direct the destiny of the state."

Dr. Schumacher believes that no measure should be adopted without an absolute majority vote, and states that even with a majority vote it may be doubtful in some cases whether there is a really substantial opinion regarding a proposition. He cites seven measures where the number of people failing to mark the particular measure on the ballot was sufficient to change the outcome, and the measures therefore were actually carried or lost by less than half of the total voting.

As an example, the personal income tax received "no" votes from 42.9 per cent of those voting, while 38.2 voted "yes". Those not voting were 18.9 per cent, more than enough to sway the ultimate outcome. In the case of one measure, that titled "Tax and debt control amendment," 30.8 of those voting failed to mark their ballots, either for or against the measure. Other measures which failed to get a majority of the vote cast, or which lost by less than the majority were the state power and hydro-electric amendment, tax supervising and conservation bill, six per cent limitation, prohibiting commercial fishing on the Rogue and the freight and bus bill.

Measures which received decided majorities for or against included the bill moving the University, higher education appropriation bill, repeal of the state prohibition, oleo tax bill, trial without juries, and taxpayer voting qualification.

Professor Schumacher also decries the complicated language often used to describe measures, and points out that those with simple titles that are readily understandable poll the largest vote. "It is hard to understand why as many as one-fourth of the voters failed to mark their ballots on a number of proposals," he says. "Witness for example, the following ballot titles: 'Six Percent Tax Limitation and Debt Control amendment.'"

Voters mark their ballots more generally on men than on measures, it was pointed out. Only about eight per cent fail to mark for men, while 19 per cent do not indicate a choice on measures.

There is a strong tendency on the part of the voters to maintain the "status quo," Dr. Schumacher points out. At the last election only 5 out of 13 proposals were adopted. Since 1904 a total of 214 measures have been placed on the ballot, and of these only 79 or 36.9 per cent, were adopted. The figures indicate that the advice, "when in doubt, vote no," is generally accepted.

"The adoption of proposals without public opinion backing them is often times responsible for disobedience and disrespect of law," Schumacher says. "Because of the small plurality which defeated or passed a given proposal, a movement is soon started to undo the result of

OREGON HONEY GREAT BOON FOR KITCHEN ENGINEERS.

Although this state produces more than 2,625,000 pounds of honey annually, this delicious product is not fully appreciated by Oregon home-makers, believes Miss Claribel Nye, state leader of home economics extension. Honey has innumerable uses as a substitute for sugar, candy, jams, and jellies, molasses and other syrups. Being a liquid, honey blends more readily than a dry sweet with many combinations.

In preparing a mixed fruit salad, for example, drizzle the honey over it and top with plain whipped cream. For ice cream sundaes, add the fruit or nuts to honey and pour over the ice cream. For a delicious sandwich that holds together, spread the bread with honey over the butter, and sprinkle with chopped nuts or add cottage cheese.

Honey can be substituted with advantage to flavor for half of the sugar in recipes for breads, gingerbread, muffins, cookies, cakes, baked ham and apples, pies, salad dressings, puddings, candies and canning. When substituting honey for sugar in a recipe, omit one-fourth cup of the liquid called for in the recipe for each cup of honey used.

In measuring honey for baking purposes, measure the fat first in the cup or spoon and then measure the honey before washing the equipment. Honey that has been heated slightly is easier to handle than cold honey. Baked goods keep moist longer when made with honey instead of sugar, as the honey tends to attract moisture to it.

Honey is slightly sweeter than most other sweets and therefore less of it is required in order to produce the desired flavor. Honey contains more mineral salts than sugar.

A bulletin containing recipes for the use of honey can be obtained from the home economics extension service at Oregon State college, or from county extension agents.

OREGONIANS WILL ATTEND BOISE RECLAMATION MEET.

Many Oregon delegates are expected to attend the coming session of the National Reclamation association scheduled to meet in Boise Monday, November 27, says Dr. W. L. Powers, Corvallis, secretary of the Oregon Reclamation congress.

Marshall N. Dana of Portland, president of the national body, expects the Boise meeting to be the most important gathering devoted to reclamation yet held in the west. Continuance of reclamation as a national policy in the face of widespread attacks will be one of the first considerations of the gathering, he says.

Dr. Powers will report to the meeting on the progress being made with existing Oregon reclamation projects including the culling of 45,000 acres of inferior lands from the projects. This, he says, is in line with federal policy of developing the best farm lands first and retiring submarginal areas from production.

COLUMBIA NEWS

By Helen Jendrzewski. Gilbert Whitsett made a business trip to Portland Tuesday.

A pleasant surprise party was given for Mrs. Archie Conrad Thursday afternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Dave Conrad. The afternoon was spent in quilting a "Little Boy Blue" quilt. Later a clever little stunt was put on by Mrs. Jasper Templeton and Mrs. John Jendrzewski, followed by delicious refreshments.

Geo. Liebe and Fred W. Lenz motored to Rupert, Idaho, Thursday. Miss Irene Attebury was an over night guest of Helen Jendrzewski Tuesday.

Miss Billie Edwards of Phillipsburg, Montana, arrived Monday for a short visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. U. Edwards.

The Christian Endeavor will give a pie social Saturday evening at 8:00 P. M. at the Columbia school house. A short program will be given by a few of the members.

Mrs. Laura C. Morris has been absent from her duties as principal of Columbia school due to illness.

Halle Clarke made a business trip to Kennewick, Friday.

Glenn McCracken of Stanfield and Ruth and Evalyn Lindner were Sunday dinner guests of Miss Dorcas Throop.

Mr. and Mrs. G. E. Hunter of Pendleton were Sunday dinner guests at the Casady home.

Jerry Skeen is visiting with his aunt Mrs. Alpha Christley.

Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Vollva, who have been living at Richland, Ore., spent the week end at the Jasper Templeton home. After having sold out they are enroute to Bonneville to look for a new location.

Ralph Burns of Sparta, Ore., was an over night guest at the Dave Conrad home Monday.

Miss Beryle Clark had quite a serious attack of appendicitis last week. She is now under a doctor's care.

S. Ray Given, special agent for the Northwestern Mutual Life insurance company at Pendleton was transacting business in this district Tuesday.

PINE CITY NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Wattenburger and Mr. and Mrs. E. B. Wattenburger and son Jr. and daughter Lucille were in Pendleton Saturday on business.

Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Neill and daughter Bernice and sons Hugh and Ralph and Dreston Myers were visitors at the Chas. Plourd home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ry Omohundro and family returned from a trip in south ern Oregon Saturday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Marion Finch and daughters were visitors in Pendleton Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Wattenburger of Echo called at the A. E. Wattenburger home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Helms and daughters visited at the C. H. Bartholomew home Sunday.

Mrs. H. E. Young and children visited with Mrs. E. B. Wattenburger Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. P. Jarmon attended church in Hermiston Sunday.

Harold Blessing and Dreston Myers came from Jerome, Idaho, Friday to the home of Dreston's aunt, Mrs. W. D. Neill.

Church has been discontinued for a while on account of bad weather.

Mr. and Mrs. Jim Omohundro and Frankie Neal went to Monument Tuesday to visit. Mrs. Omohundro brought her son and daughter home with her.

Miss Shirley Jarmon returned to her home Tuesday morning from near Newberg where she has been teaching.

Mrs. E. B. Wattenburger and daughter Lucille and son Jr. spent Thursday with Mrs. Wattenburger's aunt, Mrs. Ollie Neill.

J. T. Ayers made a business trip to Echo Monday.

August and Lillie Rauch were in town Tuesday to have some dental work done.

Mrs. C. H. Ayers spent Monday with Mrs. E. B. Wattenburger.

BOARDMAN NEWS

Mrs. J. A. Marlon spent last Thursday with her daughter, Mrs. Dan Ransier, and Mr. and Mrs. Marlon and family also visited at the Ransier home. Roy Marlon is Mrs. Ransier's brother. They motored back to Pendleton in the evening.

Mrs. Naomi Marlon visited during the past ten days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Hadley.

The Greenfield Grange will give a dance in the gymnasium Thanksgiving night, November 30th. Everyone is invited to attend.

Roy Chandler was a business visitor on the project Sunday.

Mr. Bush motored to Portland Sunday. The play entitled "Windy Wil-

lows" given Friday night drew a large crowd and was quite a success. Following the close of the performance the crowd gathered at the gymnasium and danced for several hours.

Warren Brice is visiting friends in Boardman this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Campbell of Union visited with Mr. and Mrs. Ingles this week end.

Maurice Adams of North Powder visited his twin brother, Harvey Adams in Boardman over the week end. Both are teachers in the public schools.

Charles Dillon and Russell Dugin of Portland were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Glen Mackin Sunday.

Mrs. Ray Barlow returned from Wasco Sunday with her husband who motored down for her. She had been visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Dick Johnson, who recently moved to Wasco where they lived on a wheat ranch.

Mr. and Mrs. Lee Mead were Saturday night dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Ray Brown.

Clyde Carrick and Mr. Hango motored to Arlington on business Tuesday.

Miss Maxine Mackin was the guest of Esther Jones Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Usher of Walla Walla stopped at the Glen Mackin home Sunday while enroute to Arlington where they will visit for some time.

Tate Broyles and Mr. Crumb from Colfax, Wn., are looking after business interests in Boardman this week.

Mrs. W. R. Willbanks motored to Portland Sunday night to see her daughter Ada, who has been attending school there.

A farewell party was given in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Bob Bradley Wednesday night at their home. They plan to leave for California in the near future. Light refreshments were served at a late hour.

The Greenfield Grange met in regular session Saturday night, Nov. 18, when the election of officers was held. Officers elected included Anna Scoybo, Master; Marvin Ransier, overseer; Mrs. Tyler, steward; Mr. Baker, assistant steward; Dan Ransier, chaplain; Minnie Wicklander, treasurer; Mrs. Stout, secretary; Crystal Barlow, gate keeper; Geo. Mitchell, Cevis; Rachel Barlow, Pomona; Cybil Brown, Flora; Breta Morgan, lady assistant; Pissy Coats George Wicklander, Paul Smith and Ed Souders, executive committee.

Dan Ransier received the news of the death of his brother-in-law, Ike Barklow of Myrtle Point, Tuesday morning.

Strawberry Planting Certified.

OREGON CITY—Herman Stewe of Canby is the first farmer in Oregon to grow Marshall strawberry plants sufficiently free from crinkle disease to be eligible for certification. Mr. Stewe obtained his plants at Lynden, Wn., and after having his planting carefully rogued out in 1932 and 1933 by O. T. McWhorter, O.S.C. extension horticulturist and S. M. Zeller, plant pathologist of the experiment station, was able to show less than 2 per cent disease this year. Crinkle disease, according to County Agent J. J. Inskeep, is caused by a virus in the juices of affected strawberry plants and can be controlled only by elimination of the infected plants in the field. It is carried from plant to plant by insects and often causes a reduction of one-third to one-half the yield in strawberry plantings.

NOTICE OF EXECUTRIX SALE OF REAL PROPERTY.

In the County Court of the State of Oregon for Umatilla County.

In the Matter of the Estate of Henry E. Hitt, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the undersigned as executrix of the last will and testament of Henry E. Hitt, deceased, pursuant to an order of the above entitled Court made and entered on the 31st day of October, 1933, will sell for cash in hand in one parcel at private sale upon sealed bids at the office of W. J. Warner, her attorney, in Hermiston, Oregon, subject to confirmation by the above entitled Court all the following described real property located in Hermiston, Umatilla County, Oregon, and all belonging to said estate, as follows:

Lot 4 and the east 3 inches of Lot 5 in Block 6 in the Town of Hermiston, Oregon, as located in Section 11, Tp. 4 N. R. 28 E. W. M.

and that said executrix will receive bids for said real property from and after Monday, the 11th day of December, 1933, and will sell said real property to the highest bidder for cash, provided said bid is satisfactory to the Judge of the above entitled Court.

This notice is published for four weeks successively in the Hermiston Herald, a newspaper of general circulation published in Hermiston, Umatilla County, Oregon, and by posting the same notice in three public places in said County and State, all in the manner and form as by law provided.

Dated this 9th day of November, 1933.

ALMA HITT, Executrix of the Last Will and Testament of Henry E. Hitt, Deceased. (Nov. 8-Dec. 7)

TAKEN UP NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that I have taken up and have kept for about four days at the Harold Hunt ranch four miles east of Hermiston, the following described animals:

- 1 yellow Jersey with horns;
- 1 brown Jersey with horns, and one without horns, each branded C on right hip;
- 1 Holstein cow, no horns;
- 1 Jersey yearling heifer;
- 1 yearling Holstein steer;
- 1 Jersey heifer calf;

said animals will be sold, unless redeemed, at public auction to the highest bidder for cash in hand on the 9th day of December, 1933, at the above described ranch at 10:00 o'clock Saturday.

Dated at Hermiston on this 23d day of November, 1933.

Signed: HAROLD HUNT.

WANT ADS

WANTED—USED COOK STOVE. J. O. French, Hermiston. 13-1tp

FOR SALE—B-FLAT CLARINET. \$5.00. Paul Miller, Hermiston, Oregon. 15-1tp

FOR SALE—28 TONS OF HAY AND 2 good milk cows for \$320 cash. K. Thomas. See Wm. Lindner, 6 mi. N. E. Hermiston. 11-2tp

FOUND—DARK BLUE SUIT COAT, poy stripe; size for high school boy. Call at Herald office, identify and pay for this ad. 8-1tc

HIGHEST CASH PRICES PAID FOR livestock. L. J. Huston, 910 F. St., The Dalles, Oregon. 10 to 18p.

BILIOUS, DIZZY, JAUNDICE

Mrs. Kenneth Hahn of 720 S. E. Ramona, St. Portland, Ore., said: "When I was very young I developed jaundice; my eyes became a deep yellow, I had many bilious attacks and was not able to eat, I would feel faint and dizzy and lost weight. Mother had me take Dr. Pierce's Medical Discovery and I fully regained my health and strength." Write Dr. Pierce's Clinic, Buffalo, N. Y. New size, tablets 50 cts., liquid \$1.00. Large size, tabs. or liquid, \$1.35. "We Do Our Part."

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DR. A. E. MARBLE CHIROPRACTOR Office: Two doors west post office Office Hours: 8 to 12 - 1:30 to 6 Phone 481 — Hermiston, Ore.

Hermiston Post No. 37 Meets first and third Thursday. Legion Auxiliary meets second and fourth Thursday. Legion Hall.

PENDLETON

ERNEST GHORMLEY MEN'S CLOTHING and LADIES HOSE Phone 326 301 E. Court St. Pendleton, Oregon

Office Phone 523 Res. Phone 461 DR. F. L. INGRAM Dependable Dentistry Bond Bldg. Pendleton, Ore.

DR. H. A. NEWTON Dentist X-Ray Work Phone 12 Pendleton, Oregon

TO SELL OR TRADE YOUR PROPERTY SEE J. W. CLARKE at G. F. HODGES AGENCY 721 Main St. Pendleton, Ore.

BRADLEY & SON Shoe Rebuilders We rebuild shoes with machinery your shoes were made on. The only factory machines in Umatilla County. Mail your shoes to us. We pay the return postage. Better shoe repairing for less money. Give us a trial. Bradley & Son 643 Main St. Pendleton, Ore.

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