

FARM CO-OPERATIVE DIVISION

A MESSAGE TO EVERY MEMBER.

WIREWORMS WILL SUCCUMB TO FLOODS AND DROUTH.

The notion that wireworms, common insect pests of field and truck crops, can stand anything has been disproved by recent investigations by the United States Department of Agriculture, according to word just received by the office of the Umatilla County Agricultural Agent.

There is a limit, the entomologists find, to their endurance of both wetness and dryness. Drowning out or drying out, therefore, will curb these pests, for which no cheap chemical control has yet been developed.

Flooding to control wireworms is feasible, of course, only on irrigated farms. In the department's tests, inundating infested fields at temperatures from 70 degrees to 80 degrees Fahrenheit destroyed from 95 to 100 per cent of the worms. Below 60 degrees Fahrenheit wireworms are so sluggish that they need very little oxygen. In this condition they can live for a year under water. Flooding is effective only in the warm months, usually July and August, and is possible only on fairly level fields where plenty of water is available for at least a week between the harvesting of one crop and the planting of the next.

Lack of moisture is as fatal as too much moisture to newly hatched worms. Wireworm population, therefore, can be greatly reduced by planting, every 4 or 5 years, a grain or forage crop that will remove practically all the moisture from the surface foot of soil if irrigation is withheld.

Depriving the young worms of food also helps control an infestation. Clean summer fallowing removes the weeds that provide them with food. A weedy summer fallow has been known to build up a wireworm population that would last for several years.

THE COOPERATOR

Since its inception the Umatilla Project Farm Bureau has taken an active interest in community problems relating to the welfare of its members. These problems segregated themselves into projects with a leader at the head of each, elected at the annual meeting. The various projects include finance, poultry, dairying, disease control, rodent and pest control, club work, bees, and fair exhibits, marketing crops, and experimental farm; recreation and amusement.

The organization has no written constitution or by-laws and is largely governed by precedent with the good of the membership as a whole as its guide. The executive committee is composed of the various project leaders, the president, vice president and secretary-treasurer.

Briefly, it may be mentioned that the project leaders have given an immense amount of time and effort to accomplish the tasks before them. The membership has always responded well. When we think back and make comparisons, we can well realize that the efforts were justified by results. The welfare of the individual and the community is only relative, because unfortunately we judge by comparison. In the trend of modern times there is no community handicap that cannot be solved, body and soul, through cooperation.

This column will carry short articles showing the conception, purpose and accomplishments of both social and cooperative organizations on this project.

Miss Eleanor Dorman of Reading, Eng., stabbed with a paper knife a masked man she found in her room.

Taunted by a girl for cowardice, Cecil Keyworth ran along the top of a speeding express train, but was arrested and put in jail in Leeds, England.

CLIVE BROOK, GEORGE RAFT AT OASIS THEATRE

A crook yarn with several interesting departures from the usual style of such pictures is offered by the Oasis theatre in 'Midnight Club' Friday and Saturday. At the top of the cast list are Clive Brook, George Raft, Helen Vinson, Sir Guy Standing, Alison Skipworth, Alan Howay, Ferdinand Gottschalk and Billy Bevan.

The Lonson gang of criminals uses doubles to cover its operations, a device which baffles Scotland Yard until Mr. Raft steals his way into the gang and into the heart of the girl. Exciting action is promised in the operations of the criminals and the efforts of the detective to trap his prey.

CANNING SCHEDULE.

OCTOBER 9 to 14, 1933.

Table with 4 columns: Day, A.M. 8-11, P.M. 1-3:30, Can. Rows include Tomatoes, Fish, Meat, Beans, and Fruit.

STATUS REVIEW EXPLAINS DELAY IN LAND BANK LOANS

An explanation of why farmers who have applied for loans from Federal Land banks have had to wait is given in the mid-September review of the agricultural situation just released by the Oregon State College Extension service. More than 184,000 such applications were pending on August 31, which is enough to keep even the present expanded force of appraisers busy for three months.

Furthermore, says the report, new applications are coming in faster than appraisals are being made, although the number of appraisers has been increased from 210 on April 1 to 1,734 on September 1.

The circular also contains much statistical and marketing information, including farm price trends, horticultural commodity outlooks, and notes on farm commodity production for 1933.

"The purchasing power of farm products has lost about one-half of the grand 20 point advance made from March to July," says the circular. "The drop in the exchange value of farm products in general was attributed partly to the decline in prices for farm products since July, and partly to the upward trend in prices for things farmers buy. Farm purchasing power is now around 60 per cent of pre-war parity."

In reviewing the nut outlook, it is shown that domestic consumption of choice nuts apparently averaged about 150,000 tons a year, unshelled basis, during the past four years. Imports averaged about 69,000 tons, chiefly almonds, Brazil and cream nuts, and cashew, pistachio and pignolia nuts, although several thousand tons of shelled walnuts and filberts were imported. Domestic production of pecans is adequate for the demand and there is no need for importing unshelled walnuts any longer. Even filbert production shows signs of equalling present consumption when the trees already planted are in full production.

Extremely short crops of grain, flaxseed and potatoes are indicated, with most fruits, hay and pastures short in the country as a whole. Conditions in Oregon and other Pacific Northwest states indicate relatively good crops compared with the average, says the circular.

With the deadline for signing applications for wheat allotments set forward about two weeks in many Oregon counties, particularly west of the mountains, those in charge of the campaign in this state are making a final effort to see that every wheat grower is acquainted with the benefits that await him under the provisions of the act, and that he knows that this is the last chance to get an allotment for the coming two years.

"Indications are that many farmers are just now realizing the fact that this plan affords immediate cash benefits to the individual and that its advantages to the average wheat grower do not depend entirely on future betterment of the wheat market," says Paul V. Maris, director of the Oregon State college extension service, which is directing the educational and organization campaign. "As fast as this is understood, farmers have hurried to get in their applications. Extension from the first deadline of September 25 was granted at the request of many county organizations to accommodate these late comers."

Estimates made at the end of the first closing date were that Oregon will ultimately turn in 6000 applications covering some 800,000 seeded acres of wheat. Maris has reported to Washington. Eastern Oregon has given quick and hearty support to the plan, running 90 per cent or better. Western Oregon, with its many small acreages, has been slower and it is doubtful if the final sign-up will exceed 50 per cent of the acreage, though nearly all the larger growers have applied for allotments.

Secretary of Agriculture Wallace has directed a final warning to

growers in states that have been slow to sign up that there is absolutely no prospect of bettering the wheat situation without production control as provided in the allotment plan. Incomplete reports near the end of September showed 380,472 farmers had signed applications agreeing to take more than 4 1/2 million acres out of production in return for the cash benefit payments. Wallace reported. The original goal was the retirement of about 9 1/2 million acres from wheat production.

Those who sign will get the market price for three crops plus cash benefit payments, it is emphasized. Those who stay out will get only the market price.

STANFIELD NEWS

By Sophronia Rhea

Mrs. Wannie Smith and small son of Spokane, Wn., were visitors at the home of Ed Brown last week.

Dr. Bruce Baker stopped over a day to visit with his parents enroute to Sterling, Colorado.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Troxel accompanied a party of six on a deer hunt trip last week, returning with three bears.

Mrs. Wm. Daugherty took over the post office Sunday. Miss Ruth Gifford is assisting her for the present.

Miss Evelyn Thoresen left Friday for Portland where she will study private secretarial work at Benhke Walker Business college.

Mr. and Mrs. Wood of Berkeley, Cal., have been visiting with Mr. Dunning and Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Bard of Echo the past few weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Powers have taken over a wheat ranch near Mission. They plan to move next week.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Loughery and small son were week end guests at the J. F. Loughery home.

Mr. and Mrs. Lynn Ranney of Messner were Stanfield visitors Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. W. G. Wallace and Miss Evelyn Rueber went to Yakima Tuesday evening. Mr. Wallace was in search of extras for the packing plant.

Chas. Haggard was transacting business in Stanfield the latter part of the week.

Miss Florence Woughter, seventh and eighth grade teacher, is rooming at the Dr. Bosnas home.

Mrs. George Snider and daughter Marjory and Mrs. Wright of Joseph were visitors at the W. P. Trumbull home last week.

Miss Mina Drake is staying with her aunt, Mrs. W. P. Trumbull and going to school in Stanfield.

Forty-one students enrolled in high school Monday morning, this being seven more than last year.

This is freshmen initiation week. The girls are all required to wear green ribbons on their hair while the boys wear girls shoes and stockings with overall legs rolled up. The girls have to wear short dresses and men's shoes and oxfords. The upper classmen will entertain them to a party Friday evening.

The Grange members and many friends and neighbors of Mr. and Mrs. A. S. Powers entertained them at a farewell party at the Grange hall Tuesday evening.

Many beautiful quilts were on display in the Refvem hall Friday. The prize winners were as follows: The most beautiful spread—first prize, Mrs. T. G. Gregory and second, Mrs. W. G. Haney; the spread was made by her mother; the most beautiful applique quilt—first prize, Mrs. J. M. Spencer and second, Mrs. W. G. Wallace; the quilt made by the youngest person—first, Evelyn Starkweather and second, Julia Penny; quilt pieced by a man—first, Will Payne; the best quilting—first a quilt made by Mrs. W. J. Haney's mother, second, quilt 75 years old, made by Mrs. F. A. Baker's great grandmother; the most beautiful pieced quilt—first, Mrs. F. A. Baker and second, Mrs. L. L. Penny; most beautiful old quilt, both first and second prizes by Mrs. F. A. Baker; the most beautiful old quilt was sixty-five years old, made by Mrs. J. F. Gibson's mother and second, a quilt thirty-five years old, made by Mrs. Will Payne. Mrs. J. M. McDermott won first and second prize on most beautiful hooked rug. A crazy quilt kimona was also on display, made by LaVonne Walk. There were several very pretty pieces of embroidery and crocheting on display. Mrs. Cora Olday had charge of a little curio display. A few of the interesting antiques were a spinning wheel, a hatchet nearly one hundred and fifty years old, some favorite dishes, and a few close fitting gowns that were worn in the refreshments of the afternoon. Gay nineties. Tea and wafers were then cake and ice cream were served in the evening. A short program was also presented in the evening.

Old Age Pension Blanks. Citizens of Oregon who contemplate making application for an Old Age Pension as provided in Chapter 284, Oregon Laws for 1933, may obtain application blanks by writing or calling at the county clerk's office. Questions and answers relating to this law may also be obtained, says E. B. Casteel, County Clerk of Umatilla.

HERALD WANT ADS PAY

IRRIGON NEWS

By Mrs. W. C. Isom

Russell and Benny McCoy were both quite ill with an attack of flu last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Virgil Looker visited Mrs. Looker's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Ransier at Echo Sunday.

The social evening held at the several commercial clubs Wednesday evening had a splendid attendance. A delicious luncheon was served. Those in charge wish to extend their sincere thanks to those who donated so freely helping to make the evening very enjoyable for every one present.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Isom and Earl Leach were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Isom Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Warner of Wasco, Ore., and Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Haight of The Dalles were guests of Mr. and Mrs. James Warner and Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Warner last week.

Mrs. Edith Puckett who has been visiting her sister in Portland the past six weeks returned home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Don Rutledge and Mr. and Mrs. Frank Leitch were deer hunting in the mountains near Ukliah from Monday until Friday of last week.

Yvonne Jones spent the week with Misses Nellie and Ruth Leitch during their parents absence.

Mrs. Shirley Lenkhard of Portland visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Fredrickson over the week end.

Mrs. Fred Reiks and daughter, Mrs. Warton were business visitors in Pendleton Monday.

Mrs. Fred Markham visited several days last week with Mrs. M. E. Coe at Echo, Ore.

Mrs. C. W. McFall and daughter Vivian of Imbler, Ore., visited all of last week with relatives here.

D. C. Grabiell from San Jose, Cal., is visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Grabiell, and other relatives. Benny McCoy was a Pendleton visitor Tuesday.

The H. E. Club held a business meeting at the school house Tuesday afternoon to practice the work which they will put on at the Pomona meeting which will be held here Saturday, October 7th.

PINE CITY NEWS

By Oleta Neill

Mrs. O. F. Thomson, Mrs. Sloan Thomson and Mrs. Asa Thomson visited at the C. H. Bartholomew home Wednesday afternoon.

Mrs. Kelley of Heppner is teaching the primary room at the Pine City school for Miss Marian Henderson, who was hurt in an automobile accident.

Mr. and Mrs. John Kenny and daughter Patricia and sons James and Billy visited at the John Healy home Sunday.

The Pine City high school gave a party Friday night in honor of the freshman class. There was a large crowd and a good time was had by everyone.

Mrs. T. J. O'Brien and sons and Mrs. Ollie Neill were in Echo Saturday on business.

Miss Cecelia Brennan and Milton L. Smith called on Miss Marian Henderson at Hermiston Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Emory Cox and children visited at the E. B. Wattenburger home Sunday.

Miss Isabella O'Brien visited her grandmother Mrs. Isabella Corrigal Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Healy were business visitors at Dale Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Michel now of Wasco, called on Mr. and Mrs. Roy O'Mohndro Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Bartholomew and daughter, Mrs. Jasper Myers, called at the Mrs. O. F. Thomson home Sunday afternoon.

Miss Gladys Haskans of Portland, who has been substituting at the Pine City school the past week for Miss Marian Henderson, returned to Portland Friday afternoon.

Lowell Young and Earle Wattenburger went deer hunting in the

Arbuckle mountains over the week end. Neither were lucky enough to kill a deer.

Mrs. Ollie Neill and daughters Oleta and Lenna and Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Ayers and children visited friends at Irrigon Sunday.

B. B. Wattenburger and Earle Wattenburger left Tuesday morning on a business trip to Mt. Vernon.

Mr. and Mrs. E. P. Jarmon, Mrs. O. F. Thomson, and Mrs. A. B. Thomson attended the Pioneer club in Pendleton Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Wattenburger were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Will Wattenburger of Echo Sunday.

Bert Barnes has returned from Browning, Mont., on a few days visit.

Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Ayers and daughter and Mrs. Oleta Neill were in Hermiston Tuesday on business.

Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Moore and Miss Alma Neill and Russel Moore attended church in Lexington Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Tom Delano and son visited at the Macken home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Hadley are spending a few days in Pendleton this week.

Clyde Carrick left yesterday for Zells, Wn., where his brother is quite ill. He will take a load of fruit to Bend for his brother.

Vernon Root is spending the week end at home with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Leo Root.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Barlow, Mrs. Jack Gorham and Mrs. Harry Waite motored to Pendleton Saturday.

Mrs. Lee Mead of Arlington was a guest of the club last Wednesday and issued an invitation to the members to meet at her home in Arlington for the next meeting.

Charles Wicklander visited at the Dillabough home last Wednesday while enroute to his home in La Grande.

George Wicklander, Jr., returned home Wednesday after spending a week at Hood River.

Helen Mead is visiting old school friends in Boardman this week end.

The Home Economics club met at the home of Mrs. Ray Brown last week with eighteen members present. Following the discussion a pot luck dinner was served. The members decided to hold another card party next Tuesday, at the home of Mrs. Nick Falter, and the money taken in will be used by members who serve on committees for meetings and entertainments.

Mr. and Mrs. Al Macomber and children of Heppner are spending the week end with relatives in Boardman this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Eddie Barlow are taking care of Mr. Younger's children while Mr. Younger is employed at Messner.

Mrs. Della Harnden is moving to LaGrande this week. Her son Elmer is leaving for Portland where he will spend the winter.

FROM GIRL TO WOMAN

Mrs. R. T. Brown of 457 S. Commercial St., Salem, Ore., said: "When a young girl growing into womanhood I suffered months from pains in my back and sides, had nervous headaches, sharp pains in the back of head and was unable to sleep. But I had no more of this misery after taking Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription for awhile. Sold by all druggists. New size, tablets 50 cts., liquid \$1.00. Large size, tabs. or liquid, \$1.35. 'We Do Our Part.'"



"I've kept track of the money it saved us this month"



"HERE it is—all put down. Whenever my telephone relieved me of a trip downtown, I made note of the nickel, dime or quarter saved. They soon amounted to more than the price of telephone service, and I also have the telephone for calling friends, and I make appointments. It's true, and I've proved it—the telephone in the home costs so little and does so much that it simply doesn't pay to be without one."

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WANT ADS

1 Cent a Word

MISCELLANEOUS

APARTMENTS AND ROOMS FOR rent. Osborn Apartments 49-tfc

FOR SALE—A-No. 1 RED PUL-lets and breeding cockerels. Mrs. R. French, Hermiston. 5-2tp

WANTED TO RENT—HOUSE WITH 2 bedrooms; garage. W. E. Jones, Hermiston, Oregon. 6-1tc

2-ROOM APARTMENT FOR RENT. \$12 per month. Inquire at Herald office. 6-1tc

FOR RENT—FINE 4-ROOM HOUSE Newly decorated. Garage Inquire Herald office. 6-1tc

WANTED — KITCHEN RANGE. Must be in good condition. Leave description and price at Herald office. 6-1tp

The Boardman H. S. gave a dance in the gymnasium Saturday night with a large attendance. Music was furnished by the home orchestra and refreshments were served by the ladies of the H. E. C. club.

Yes Attebury, who has been ill for some time, was taken to the sanitarium at Walla Walla, Wn., last week. Mrs. Attebury accompanied him and remained there while Pearl Gregg and Chet Attebury, who also accompanied him, returned to their homes here.

Mrs. Rhoda Shellenberger visited friends in Boardman Saturday.

Business and Professional Cards

HERMISTON

W. J. WARNER Attorney-at-Law Hermiston - Oregon

W. L. Morgan, D. M. D. General Dentistry X-Ray and Diagnosis Bank Bldg. Phone 9-J Residence Phone 25-J Sunday and Evenings by Appointment

A. W. Christopherson, M. D. Appointments: National Hospital Ass'n. Union Pacific R. R. U. S. Veteran's Exam. U. S. C. M. T. C. Life Insurance Exam. City Health Officer General Practice Bank Bldg.

Hermiston Beauty Shoppe Duart Permanent Wave. Late Appointments by Phone. Phone 141

DR. A. E. MARBLE CHIROPRACTOR Office: Two doors west post office Office Hours: 8 to 12 - 1:30 to 6 Phone 481 — Hermiston, Ore.

Hermiston Post No. 37 Meets first and third Thursday. Legion Auxiliary meets second and fourth Thursday. Legion Hall.

Realistic Beauty Shop Finger Wave - 50c and 25c We Specialize in Permanent Waving 606 Main St., Pendleton, Ore.

W. G. FISHER NEW AND USED FURNITURE BOUGHT AND SOLD Bowman Hotel Bldg. Phone 198 507 Main St., Pendleton, Ore.

W. J. CLARKE HARDWARE Majestic Ranges, Red Jacket Pumps, Iron Pipe, Nails, Fencing Phone 21 211-213 E. Court St. Pendleton, Oregon

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McKEE FURNITURE CO. WHEN QUALITY AND PRICES MEET

REAL SAVINGS

SOAP CHIPS BLUE RIBBON 3 lbs. 25c

TOILET SOAP REGULAR 10c BAR 4 bars 25c

Toilet Tissue 6 rolls 25c

BACON Mild Cure — Medium Weight 15c lb.

CHEESE 1st Grade-Loaf 15c lb.

PEARS Apple Box 35c DELICIOUS APPLES 49c

Pay'nPackit Farmer's Cash Store HARRY CONNOR