

# FARM CO-OPERATIVE DIVISION

A MESSAGE TO EVERY MEMBER.

## ANNUAL TURKEY GROWERS MEETING SAT., JUNE 17.

Last week, through an error, the annual meeting of the Eastern Oregon Turkey Growers' association, was announced for July 8th. This was incorrect, as the meeting will be held in the library June 17th, at 2:00 P. M.

All members should be present at this meeting because very important business will be transacted, and three directors elected.

### THE 1933 EDITION OF TURKEY PRODUCTION

By L. E. Cline.

Is Available to Northwestern Turkey Growers' Association producers at a Substantial Discount.

The management of the Northwestern Turkey Growers' Association wishes to announce to its member organizations and their turkey growers throughout the northwest that arrangements have been made whereby the new revised and enlarged 1933 edition of "Turkey Production" may be had by them for \$2.75 delivered, the regular retail price being \$3.50.

"Turkey Production" with 34 chapters, 450 pages, cloth bound, 6x9 inches, containing 114 instructive illustrations is the most complete book on the subject yet published. The first edition published in 1929 had a very wide sale throughout the United States and Canada and was sold in every foreign country where turkeys are commercially grown.

This book was written primarily of the practical grower for the purpose of assembling in one volume, the most important practical and scientific information on the subject as a daily guide for the producer.

Proper feeding practices for egg production, baby turkey starting, growing and fattening is essential to a profitable season's operation. This subject is completely covered, giving numerous ration formulas to fit all needs.

The chapters covering turkey diseases, control methods and treatments, may save many times the cost of the book to you in one season. The latest information on killing, dressing, grading, packing and marketing is covered in detail.

You will find the organization and operation of the Northwestern Turkey Growers Association covered in the chapter on co-operative marketing. These are just a few of the subjects covered.

Orders for "Turkey Production" may be sent through the Salt Lake office, or through any member association or direct to the author, L. E. Cline, 693 Chestnut Street, Reno, Nevada, by naming your association affiliation.

An illustrated descriptive circular may be had by writing the above address.

Profitable production is as essential as advantageous marketing.

## PRODUCTION INCREASES 25% OVER 30-DAY PERIOD.

Production of butterfat has increased over 25% in the last 30 days which brings the Umatilla Co-operative Creamery's output of butter to over 50,000 pounds for the month of May, a gain of over 10,000 pounds over the highest month since the creamery started.

A loading platform has been built at the back of the plant which is a great help in handling the cans of cream as the trucks are level with the platform.

It was necessary to install a new pasteurizer to replace the old one which had been in use about twenty years. This change has made it possible to eliminate the belts and line shaft which were a continued source of trouble. The power has been reduced from 16% to 15% h. p.

There has been a great improvement in the sanitary conditions at the plant, as well as in the efficiency of the equipment used in manufacturing butter, which should make it possible to turn out the highest quality butter possible from the cream received.

### RESULTS OF DAIRY-HERD IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATIONS.

In a well-managed dairy-herd improvement association the gain in average production per cow is quite rapid during the first four or five years of association work. In the case of three typical associations—one in Michigan, one in Ohio, and one in Pennsylvania—the average production of butterfat per cow during the first five years of testing showed a gain each year in each association. For the three associations when averages were combined, the yearly butterfat production per cow was as follows: First year, 237 pounds; second year, 255 pounds; third year, 278 pounds; fourth year, 292 pounds; and fifth year, 305 pounds.

What the average butterfat production was during the year before the work began there is no means of knowing, but in many of the herds it probably was about the average production for all the dairy cows in the United States, which is estimated to be 180 pounds a year. Therefore it seems reasonable to conclude that the dairy-herd improvement association work has added about 125 pounds to the average production of butterfat per cow in these three associations. The figures just given are normal for the well-managed association, but there are many associations where the gains from year to year are not so great.

Every association member should watch the production figures of his cows, and he should not be satisfied unless there is a rapid gain in average milk and butterfat production every year until the herd reaches a high level of production. Even then he should strive to obtain at least a small gain in production per cow from year to year.

## O.S.C. CAMPUS READY TO WELCOME FOUR-H CLUBBERS.

Four-H club boys and girls of Oregon will flock to the Oregon State college campus June 12 to begin the round of instruction, recreation and general education that makes up their annual two weeks summer school. This will be the nineteenth session.

The cost of board and room and tuition for the two weeks has been reduced this year to \$12, which is \$1 less than last year and \$3 less than two years ago. Hundreds of boys and girls will have their expenses paid through scholarships won by them during the past year for outstanding work in their various projects, while many others will be sent as delegates from their clubs and communities, and still others will pay their own expenses with money made in their club work.

As in the past, the clubbers will live in the college dormitories—the boys in the men's building and the girls in Waldo hall. Beds and mattresses will be furnished, but members are expected to bring their own bedding and towels, according to H. C. Seymour, state club leader. Girls will also do well to bring bathing caps, tennis shoes, and gym suits if possible, as well as sewing equipment, including scissors, tape line, thimble, needles and thread. All members who play musical instruments are urged to take them along.

The clubbers will spend their mornings in laboratory and classroom work under the guidance of members of the college faculty. Several new courses will be offered this year in response to requests from club members and leaders, and every effort has been made to construct a well-rounded and practical program of instruction for the boys and girls. The popular afternoon assemblies will be continued this year, as will the evening radio programs and entertainments, and the

hours of supervised sports. Swimming tanks, tennis courts, lounge rooms, and all campus facilities will be open to the clubbers to make their two weeks at college both enjoyable and profitable.

### ADVISES TEACHING CO-OPERATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

In a round table discussion at the Eighth Annual Meeting of the American Institute of Cooperation held at the University of New Hampshire from August first to fifth, Arthur K. Getman, Chief of the Agriculture Educational Bureau of the State Department of Education of New York, stated: "We shall not have cooperation in a democracy until the pupils in our public schools are taught to practice co-operation."

"We do not learn to swim on a piano stool or to dance by correspondence," continued Mr. Getman. "Likewise we do not learn to cooperate by reading about it or by being told how desirable it is. As we must learn to swim in real water so we should learn to work together by practicing cooperation on real problems. It is just here that the public schools may assist pupils in learning the vital lessons of working together by providing opportunity for them to undertake real worth-while things together. For example, many schools encourage pupils to organize clubs for educational or recreational purpose. Other schools in which agriculture is taught assist the future farmers to set up small cooperatives for buying seed, feed, fertilizers and supplies for their practical farm work, and for selling such products as potatoes, vegetables, fruit, eggs, and poultry products. In many instances these boys have purchased a herd sire cooperatively as a means of improving the quality of the herds which they have started."

Mr. Getman laid great stress on the caution which the public schools must exercise in presenting propaganda for any particular cooperative for any particular scheme for solving the many-sided problems of working together in our modern complex life. The conference group holds that it is the function of the public schools to teach the basic facts of social science which underlie sound cooperative effort. The chief aim of such teaching is to equip pupils with the ability to seek

out facts for themselves, and to make their own judgments without the warp of prejudice, according to the opinion of the round table group.

### Notice of Annual School Meeting.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN to the legal voters of Union High School District No. 9, of Umatilla County, State of Oregon, that the Annual School Meeting of said District will be held at the school house; to begin at the hour of 2:00 o'clock P. M. and hold until 7:00 P. M. on the fourth Monday of June, being the 26th day of June, A. D. 1933.

This meeting is called for the purpose of electing one Director, and the transaction of business usual at such meeting.

Dated this 5th day of June, 1933. ATTEST: R. A. Brownson, District Clerk. W. J. Warner, Chairman Board of Directors. (June 8-15)

### Display Attracts Visitors.

A new type-50 Diesel type Caterpillar on display at the Braden-Bell Tractor & Equipment Co. office in Pendleton has been attracting many visitors. The caterpillar is operated at less expense and costs less. Braden and Bell are an old established firm in the Round-Up city. A business write-up from their firm appeared in the Herald last week.

## WANT ADS

1 Cent a Word

### MISCELLANEOUS

PRIZE WINNING STRAIN DAHLIA Flowered Vinna Plants for sale. 10c a dozen. Stewart's Service & Supply Co. 41-1tc

HIGHEST CASH PRICES PAID for hogs, cattle, veal, and sheep. L. J. Huston, 910 F. Street, The Dalles, Ore. June 29-p.

FOR SALE—1 GOOD BICYCLE. New Morrow brake. Good clincher tires. Just painted. A bargain. \$10.00. Robert Refvem. Call at Red & White Store, Stanfield. 41-tfc

FOR SALE—5-YEAR-OLD HOLSTEIN bull. Haddocks breeding of fine animals. Price \$40. Near Messner place, 9 mi. S. W. of Hermiston. Wm. D. Prior. 41-2tc.

## Just the Throng

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GUARANTEED

**COFFEE**

27c Lb. - 17c Lb.

FRESH

**CANDY BARS**

5 For 10c

**JELL POWDER**

3 Pkg. 14c

**CERTO**

25c

**PEN-JELL**

15c

**SALTED PEANUTS** 3 Lbs. For 25c

FULL LINE VEGETABLES & FRUITS AT LOWEST PRICES—

Pay Less **Pay'n Packit** Pay Less

FARMERS CASH STORE

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Residence Phone 25-J  
Sunday and Evenings by Appointment

#### Hermiston Beauty Shoppe

Duart Permanent Wave.  
Late Appointments by Phone.  
Phone 141

#### W. J. WARNER

Attorney-at-Law  
Hermiston - Oregon

#### H. W. KELLEY

Plumbing & Pipe Fitting  
Pump and Gas  
Engine Repairing  
Phone --- 72-W

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ALL WORK GUARANTEED  
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#### Hermiston Post No. 37

Meets first and third Thursday. Legion Auxiliary meets second and fourth Thursday. Legion Hall.

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TO SELL OR TRADE YOUR PROPERTY SEE

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#### BRADLEY & SON

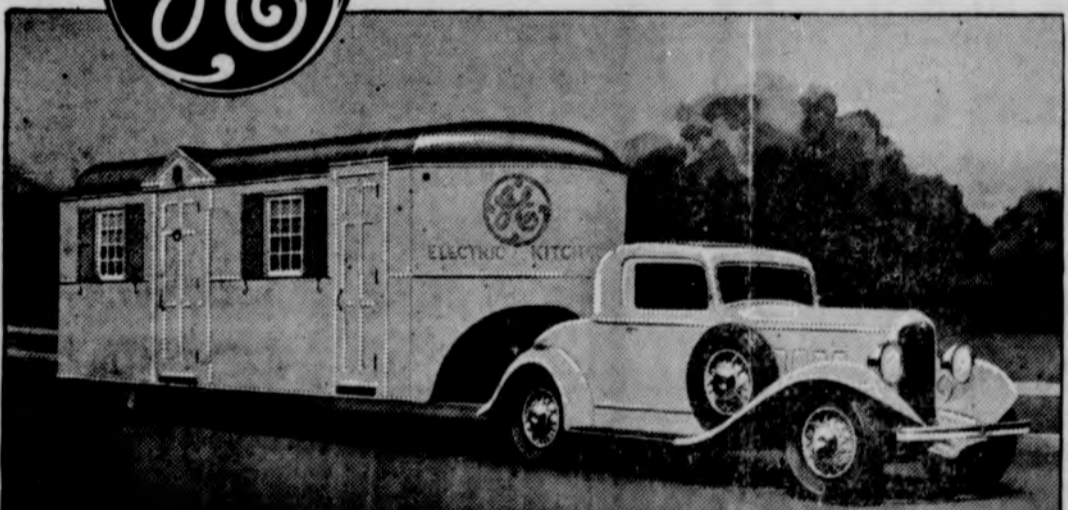
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We rebuild shoes with machinery your shoes were made on. The only factory machines in Umatilla County. Mail your shoes to us. We pay the return postage. Better shoe repairing for less money. Give us a trial.  
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# We invite you to visit the GENERAL ELECTRIC KITCHEN



It's coming down your street!

## Thursday, June 15

SEE THIS KITCHEN of Your Dreams ... everything electric!

Drudgery is eliminated in the General Electric Kitchen. Snap a switch, push a button, and electrical servants do all the work. More hours of freedom for other things! More dollars saved! The kitchen becomes the most pleasant room in the home ... and invitingly attractive in its modern arrangement.

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Electric range that makes automatic electric cookery faster and far more economical ... the G-E dishwasher that automatically washes and dries dishes spotlessly clean ... the perfect lighting and ventilation that brings better health and greater comfort ... and a host of General Electric small appliances that every woman wants.

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